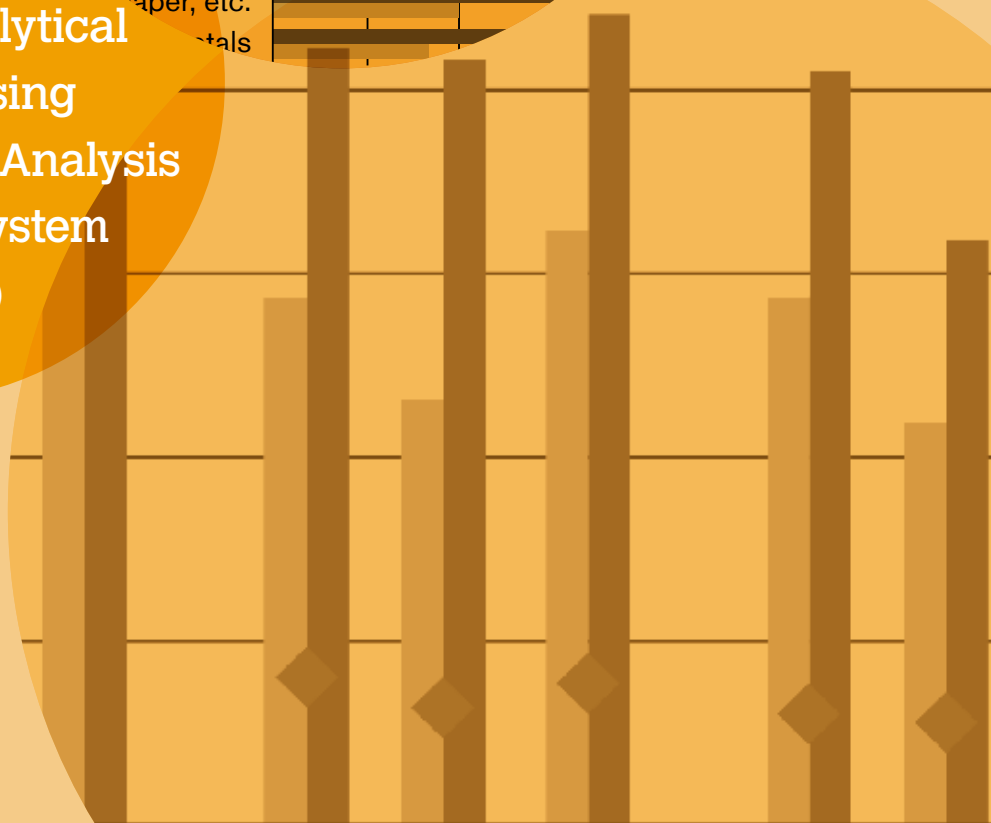
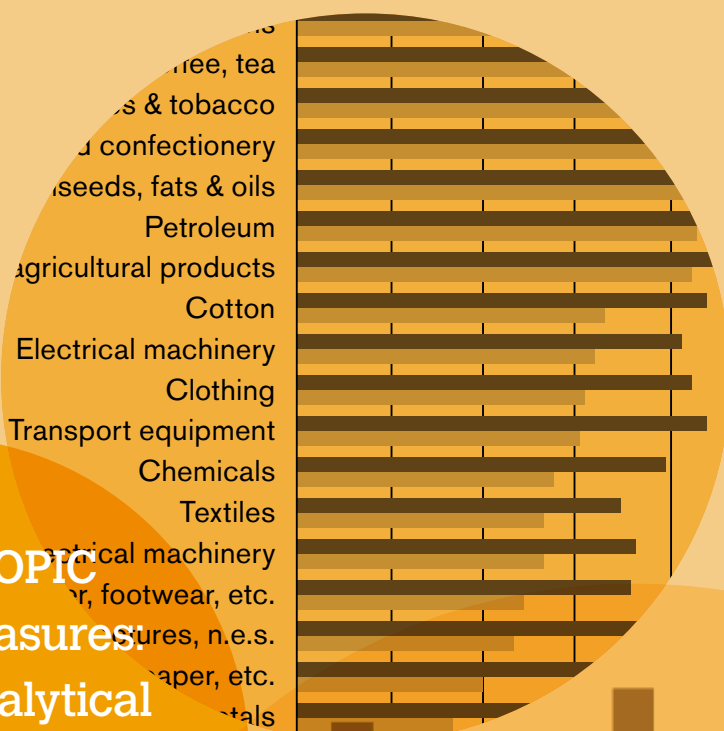




World Tariff Profiles 2021

SPECIAL TOPIC
Non-tariff measures:
Estimating analytical
indicators using
UNCTAD's Trade Analysis
Information System
(TRAINS)



About this publication

World Tariff Profiles is a co-publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD on market access for goods. This annual publication provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 170 countries and customs territories. Non-WTO members are included if data on the tariffs they applied in 2020 or 2019 are available in the databases of the WTO, ITC or UNCTAD.

For more information

The statistical tables included in this report can be downloaded from the WTO web site at www.wto.org/statistics

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General note and abbreviations

Abbreviations

AVG	Average
AG	Agricultural products
AVE	<i>Ad valorem</i> equivalent
HS	Harmonized System (nomenclature)
Max	Maximum duty
MFN	Most favoured nation
NAV	Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duty
Non-AG	Nonagricultural products
SSG	Special safeguards
TL	Tariff line
UV	Unit value

Notations

–	Not applicable
0	= 0 (not rounded)
0.0	> 0 and < 0.05
100	= 100 (not rounded)
100.0	> 99.95 and < 100
Blank	Bound or applied duties and/or imports are not available at all for a given country or territory.
<i>Italics</i>	Maxima, based on AVE estimates are printed in italics; this also applies in cases when the <i>ad valorem</i> is part of a compound or mixed duty as ceiling or floor.
US\$	United States dollar

The statistics related to applied tariffs and imports are calculated using data which are based on the HS nomenclature adopted by the country for the reference year. For statistics on bound tariffs, the calculations are based on the approved schedule of concessions of the WTO member. In previous issues of World Tariff Profiles, each schedule is based on the HS version which the member used when it acceded to the WTO. Starting with the 2010 issue of this publication, bound tariff statistics are based on the approved schedule of concessions for each member in the most recent HS version. This might have some implications on the historical series of various bound tariff indicators affected by the use of a different nomenclature. While the member's commitments have not changed as a result of the transposition, some aggregate statistics might have been affected as a consequence of the change to another HS version.

The classification of products into agricultural and non-agricultural is based on Annex 1 of the WTO Agreement on Agriculture which lists all products covered in the Agreement. The Annex enumerates HS codes that are subject to the agriculture negotiations in the WTO and are considered agricultural products. HS codes which are not in Annex 1 are subject to the non-agricultural market access negotiations and are considered non-agricultural products.

In the comparison of bound and applied duties within countries and across countries, the following caveats need to be taken into account besides that of the effects of different HS versions used and

nomenclature breakdowns. These are: (1) binding coverage; (2) tariff bindings not fully implemented; and (3) AVEs.

- While binding commitments cover all agricultural products, in principle, this is not always the case for non-agricultural goods. There are a number of WTO members where the binding coverage for non-agricultural products is less – and sometimes much less – than 100 per cent. Also, a number of developed countries have not yet fully bound all the tariff lines in their schedules. Any comparison of bound and applied tariff indicators is only valid in cases of full binding coverage.
- For most WTO members, except the most recently acceded ones, all commitments dating back to the Uruguay Round have by now been implemented. In cases where commitments are not yet fully implemented, one may see MFN applied averages or maxima exceeding the corresponding bound duty indicators.
- Last but not least, the calculation of AVEs may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. In other cases, bound duties have been expressed in a way that is not directly comparable with the currently used applied duties. In a number of cases, the estimated MFN applied AVEs were adjusted when the corresponding bound tariff lines were defined in *ad valorem* terms. In these cases, the corresponding bound *ad valorem* duty was used as ceiling for the AVE estimate.

This publication covers the latest available tariff data (either 2020 or 2019) and the latest available import data (either 2019 or 2018). The tariff information provided for the European Union covers its 28 member states as of 1 January 2020. The United Kingdom withdrew from the European Union as of 1 February 2020. The European Union and the United Kingdom have communicated that during the transition period, which ended on 31 December 2020, European Union law, with a few limited exceptions, continued to be applicable to and in the United Kingdom. During that transition period, the EU most-favoured nation (MFN) applied and preferential tariffs continued to be applicable in the United Kingdom.



Introduction

WTO

The World Trade Organization (WTO) is the only global international organization dealing with the rules of trade between nations. At its heart are the WTO agreements, negotiated and signed by the bulk of the world's trading nations and ratified in their parliaments. The goal is to help producers of goods and services, exporters, and importers conduct their business. The WTO's main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible. It does this by administering trade agreements, acting as a forum for trade negotiations, settling trade disputes, reviewing national trade policies, assisting developing countries in trade policy issues through technical assistance and training programmes and cooperating with other international organizations.

ITC

The International Trade Centre (ITC) is the joint agency of the World Trade Organization and the United Nations. ITC enables small business export success in developing countries by providing, with partners, sustainable and inclusive trade development solutions to the private sector, trade support institutions and policymakers. ITC's strategic objectives are to strengthen the international competitiveness of enterprises, to develop the capacity of trade service providers to support businesses, and to support policymakers in integrating the business sector into the global economy.

UNCTAD

Established in 1964, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) promotes the development-friendly integration of developing countries into the world economy. UNCTAD has progressively evolved into an authoritative knowledge-based institution whose work aims to help shape current policy debates and thinking on development, with a particular focus on ensuring that domestic policies and international action are mutually supportive in bringing about sustainable development.

The *World Tariff Profiles* is a joint publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD devoted to market access for goods. This statistical yearbook contains a comprehensive compilation of the main tariff parameters for each of the 164 WTO members plus other countries and customs territories where data is available. Each tariff profile presents information on tariffs imposed by each economy on its imports complemented with an analysis of the market access conditions it faces in its major export markets.

Statistics for all countries and territories are given in standardized tables which allow easy comparisons between countries/territories, between sectors and, specifically for WTO members, between bound and applied tariffs as well. The calculations are based on national tariff schedules and imports in conformity with a standard Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. To the extent possible, *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) of non-*ad valorem* tariffs are estimated and are included in the estimation of tariff indicators. Nonetheless, certain caveats apply in the interpretation of these indicators and the reader is advised to read the methodological notes that precede the statistical tables.

The publication is presented in five main parts. The first part shows summary tariff and trade statistics for all countries and territories for all products, as well as a breakdown into agricultural and non-agricultural products. The second part shows for each of these countries and territories one full page with disaggregation by sectors and duty ranges. It also contains a section on the market access conditions faced in their respective major export markets. The third part covers information on non-tariff measures which are of increasing importance in international trade. The fourth part contains the special topic which presents a new subject in each edition. The annexes are in part five and include the data sources and the compilation of "Frequently Asked Questions".

The **summary tariff tables** in the first part are designed to allow cross-country comparison as well as comparison of the levels of bound and applied duties. Apart from the standard indicators like tariff averages, maxima, percentage of duty-free tariff lines, peaks and non-*ad valorem* duties, it also contains indicators of tariff dispersion such as the number of distinct duties and the coefficient of variation. The calculation of these indicators is based, where applicable, on a pre-aggregation to HS six-digit subheadings, which leads to a standardization across countries and thus makes the comparisons more compatible.

Similarly, the **summary trade table** showing the imports and exports profile facilitates the comparison of selected indicators among the economies listed. The statistics are presented by agricultural and non-agricultural sector as well as for the total economy. The indicators related to the exports profile are based on mirror data reported by the importing economy.

The **tariff profiles** tables are divided into two blocks covering (A) the domestic market access protection and (B) the protection faced in the major export markets. In part A, information on bound and applied duties is shown by duty ranges and by sectors. Information for agricultural and non-agricultural duties is shown separately. In addition, there are indicators on the occurrence of special safeguards and on tariff quotas. In part B, the trade diversification and market access conditions in the five major export markets are depicted, broken down into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

The third part contains the summary tables on anti-dumping actions, countervailing duties and safeguard measures. The new special topic presented on the fourth part is entitled "Non-tariff measures: Estimating analytical indicators using UNCTAD's Trade Analysis Information System (TRAIS)".



I. Summary tables

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Description of column headings

Column headings	Description or method of calculation
Year of MFN applied tariff	Calendar year or start of fiscal year
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
Simple average	Simple average of the <i>ad valorem</i> or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
Duty-free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.
Duties > 15 %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than 15 per cent. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Duties > 3 × AVG	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than three times the national average. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Concessions not yet implemented in 2020	Share of HS six-digit bound subheadings not yet implemented in 2020. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties the calculation is made on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Maximum duty	Maximum tariff line level <i>ad valorem</i> duty or AVE.
Number of distinct duty rates	Number of distinct duty rates. Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties are always treated as distinct because AVE calculations would always yield distinct AVEs. For this indicator, however, duties not provided are not included in the count.
Coefficient of variation	Standard deviation of tariff line duty rates divided by the simple tariff line level average of all duty rates. Includes only <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs.
Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Total number of MFN applied tariff lines



Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01–97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence,

all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles* 2006.



All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		96.7	13.4		8.8		0.8		28.3	
Albania	2020	100	6.8	3.6	31.4	53.8	0	0	15.6	0
Algeria	2019			18.9		1.4		0		42.5
Angola	2019	100	59.1	10.2	0	44.5	0	0	99.2	24.0
Antigua and Barbuda	2019	95.7	59.6	9.9	0	10.0	0	0.1	95.7	24.5
Argentina	2020	100	31.8	13.4	0.0	6.1	0	0	97.8	35.2
Armenia	2019	100	8.7	6.2	35.3	16.0	0	8.0	0	0.7
Australia	2020	97.1	9.7	2.4	22.4	52.0	0.4	0.1	13.2	0.0
Azerbaijan	2019			8.7		33.0		1.9		1.2
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2020	70.3	34.9	4.8	2.0	10.9	0	0.2	68.3	0.4
Bangladesh	2019	17.9	156.3	14.0	0.0	4.6	0	0.4	17.2	41.7
Barbados		95.2	78.9		0		0		95.2	
Belarus	2019			6.8		15.6		9.2		1.7
Belize		96.6	59.3		0	0	0	0	96.6	0
Benin	2020	38.7	29.2	12.1	0.8	1.7	0	0	18.0	38.6
Bhutan	2019			22.1		4.4		0.3		62.7
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2020	100	40.0	11.8	0	7.0	0	0	100.0	20.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2019			6.3		31.7		3.1		2.5
Botswana	2020	94.3	18.8	7.7	14.3	60.4	0	2.7	39.4	20.6
Brazil	2020	100	31.4	13.3	1.0	5.1	0	0	96.4	35.0
Brunei Darussalam	2019	95.5	25.4	0.2	0	95.8	0.3	0.3	95.3	0.0
Burkina Faso	2020	38.8	43.8	12.1	0.7	1.7	0	0	18.1	38.6
Burundi	2020	22.5	68.6	12.8	0.8	37.7	0	0.9	19.4	41.8
Cabo Verde	2020	100.0	15.9	10.2	4.5	46.1	0	0	44.7	31.6
Cambodia	2020	100	19.3	10.4	0.8	16.1	0	0	45.4	7.0
Cameroon	2019	14.0	79.9	18.2	0	1.3	0	0	14.0	49.2
Canada	2020	99.7	6.5	3.9	40.3	77.8	2.8	1.5	7.0	6.5
Central African Republic		61.4	35.7		0		0		61.4	
Chad		14.3	79.9		0		0		14.3	
Chile	2020	100	25.1	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0.1	100.0	0
China	2020	100	10.0	7.5	6.5	8.3	0	0.3	16.3	5.0
Colombia	2020	100	41.1	5.8	4.7	51.2	0	2.2	95.3	0.8
Comoros	2019			15.8		12.2		0.3		72.8
Congo		16.8	27.4		0		0		14.8	
Cook Islands	2019			3.4		98.8		0.9		1.1
Costa Rica	2020	100	43.1	5.6	2.0	51.6	0	0	96.0	1.2
Côte d'Ivoire	2020	34.0	11.2	12.1	0.7	1.7	0	0	2.5	38.7
Cuba	2020	32.4	21.6	10.1	2.0	6.6	0	0	14.9	6.3
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2019	100	96.0	11.0	0	0.7	0	0	98.9	28.3
Djibouti		100	41.3		0.0		0		99.6	
Dominica		92.1	59.5		0		0		92.1	
Dominican Republic	2019	100	34.0	7.6	2.4	55.6	0	0	89.4	29.2
Ecuador	2019	100	21.7	12.3	0	35.0	0	5.9	71.2	36.5
Egypt	2019	99.3	36.6	19.0	1.9	12.1	0.2	0.2	69.8	21.7
El Salvador	2020	100	36.9	6.0	2.4	50.5	0	0	97.6	2.2
Eswatini	2020	94.3	19.2	7.7	14.3	60.4	0	2.7	39.2	20.6
European Union	2020	100	4.9	5.1	29.2	29.0	4.7	5.0	4.0	4.4
Fiji	2019	50.0	40.8	11.4	0	13.3	0.3	2.1	50.0	14.6
Gabon	2019	100	23.7	17.7	0	2.7	0	0	53.0	46.8
The Gambia	2020	14.6	103.1	12.1	0	1.7	0	0	14.6	38.6
Georgia	2020	100	7.2	1.4	24.7	87.7	0.4	0.5	2.0	0.1
Ghana	2020	15.1	92.0	12.1	0	1.7	0	0	15.1	38.6
Grenada	2019	100	57.3	11.0	0.2	5.1	0	0.2	99.8	26.5
Guatemala		100	41.3		2.0		0		94.0	
Guinea	2020	38.4	20.8	12.1	0.7	1.7	0	0	17.8	38.6
Guinea-Bissau	2020	97.6	48.6	12.1	0	1.7	0	0	97.6	38.6



All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2020	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
4.7		0	70		60		103			Afghanistan
0	9.9	0	20	15	9	7	101	133	9,486	Albania
	0.1			60		5		54	16,395	Algeria
0	9.1	0	80	70	6	9	8	147	5,642	Angola
0.2	6.8	0	220	70	32	14	38	94	6,705	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	17	20	23	77	10,640	Argentina
0	0.6	0	15	55	9	409	80	97	12,085	Armenia
5.8	0.1	0	55	19	74	8	115	99	6,485	Australia
	0.9			313		96		125	10,237	Azerbaijan
0.3	0.4	0	200	200	4	10	40	189	7,520	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	17	32	48	67	7,176	Bangladesh
0.5		0	247		29		30			Barbados
	0.8			303		397		126	12,085	Belarus
0	0	0	110	.	5	1	32	0	1	Belize
0.8	0	0	100	35	14	5	94	61	6,128	Benin
	0.7			100		16		65	5,641	Bhutan
0	6.4	0	40	40	2	7	1	80	7,896	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	2.3			477		211		134	10,320	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.8	9.6	0	597	177	56	203	129	145	7,939	Botswana
0	0	0	55	35	32	14	28	73	10,299	Brazil
0.2	4.2	0	> 1000	121	27	25	133	850	11,205	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	35	12	5	105	61	6,128	Burkina Faso
0	0.7	0	100	100	11	20	63	95	5,684	Burundi
2.1	6.2	0	55	55	12	14	81	129	6,138	Cabo Verde
0.1	7.0	0	60	35	24	4	56	80	10,812	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	2	51	6,394	Cameroon
1.2	7.6	0	532	526	540	197	333	477	6,826	Canada
0		0	70		8		25			Central African Republic
0		0	80		2		1			Chad
0.1	0	0	98	6	7	3	10	7	8,560	Chile
2.4	2.3	0	65	65	59	94	76	83	8,548	China
2.2	0.8	0	227	98	51	15	59	157	7,756	Colombia
0	0.2	0	30	> 1000	3	47	26	201	7,252	Comoros
	1.1			> 1000		52		735	6,777	Congo
0.1	1.2	0	233	150	19	13	36	161	10,528	Cook Islands
0.1	0	0	64	35	15	5	59	61	6,128	Costa Rica
0	0	0	62	30	28	14	77	66	6,053	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	100	20	9	5	22	55	5,984	Cuba
0.6		0	450		14		49			Democratic Republic of the Congo
0		0	150		4		41			Djibouti
0	1.0	0	99	99	13	12	35	133	7,241	Dominica
0.2	0.8	0	86	86	19	230	39	103	8,001	Dominican Republic
0.4	4.2	0	> 1000	> 1000	42	35	412	731	8,172	Ecuador
0.2	2.2	0	164	164	15	11	36	139	7,287	Egypt
3.4	9.6	0	597	177	58	223	130	143	7,939	El Salvador
4.3	4.3	0	319	200	1186	943	189	171	9,482	Eswatini
0.1	0.7	0	596	> 1000	34	112	41	295	6,269	European Union
										Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	8	5	71	54	5,593	Gabon
0	0	0	110	35	9	5	21	61	6,128	The Gambia
0.8	12.1	0	342	61	39	60	100	230	10,027	Georgia
0	0	0	99	35	6	5	21	61	6,128	Ghana
0.7	7.9	0	200	40	9	14	37	93	6,663	Grenada
0.6		0	257		27		47			Guatemala
0.1	0	0	75	35	15	5	77	61	6,128	Guinea
0	0	0	50	35	3	5	7	61	6,128	Guinea-Bissau

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guyana	2019	100	57.0	11.7	0	9.6	0	0	100.0	26.7
Haiti	2020	87.7	18.7	4.9	5.2	45.6	9.4	0	52.3	5.5
Honduras	2020	100	31.9	5.8	1.9	50.7	0	0	89.8	0.7
Hong Kong, China	2020	49.6	0	0	49.6	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2019	95.0	24.0	3.1	43.6	94.5	3.2	2.5	32.2	4.0
India	2020	74.3	50.8	15.0	2.2	3.2	5.0	4.8	71.5	29.5
Indonesia	2019	96.3	37.1	8.1	2.4	13.1	0	0.2	90.6	9.8
Iran	2019			20.1		0		0.1		40.7
Israel	2020	75.6	23.3	3.5	10.7	75.0	6.7	3.1	21.6	3.5
Jamaica		100	50.4		0.5		0.0		84.5	
Japan	2020	99.7	4.6	4.4	53.0	53.1	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6
Jordan	2020	100	16.3	10.1	6.1	54.6	0.2	0.1	48.0	33.3
Kazakhstan	2019	100	6.5	6.1	15.0	17.5	7.8	8.1	0.9	0.9
Kenya	2020	16.3	93.8	13.5	0	37.6	0	2.7	16.3	42.5
Kiribati	2019			0		100.0		0.2		0
Korea, Republic of	2020	94.9	17.0	13.6	16.2	16.9	0.6	0.5	20.4	10.7
Kuwait, the State of	2019	99.9	97.9	4.7	2.1	10.5	0	1.6	97.8	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	2020	99.9	7.5	6.6	19.6	15.2	0.5	9.3	3.0	1.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2019	100	19.2	8.6	1.1	1.7	0	0.1	57.1	9.5
Lebanese Republic	2019			6.0		39.5		6.3		8.4
Lesotho	2020	100	79.4	7.7	0	60.4	0	2.7	100.0	20.6
Liberia	2020	100	26.7	12.1	0.1	1.7	0	0	86.5	38.6
Macao, China	2020	30.9	0	0	30.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2019	31.2	27.4	11.6	0.1	5.7	0	0.2	28.7	38.4
Malawi	2019	35.1	73.2	12.2	0	33.0	0	0.0	35.1	36.8
Malaysia	2020	84.3	20.9	5.7	6.0	66.5	2.9	0.7	36.5	13.2
Maldives	2019	94.5	36.9	12.9	0	30.8	0	0.0	94.5	30.5
Mali	2020	39.5	29.4	12.1	0.8	1.7	0	0	18.9	38.6
Mauritania	2019	39.7	20.8	12.1	0.7	3.7	0	0.4	19.0	39.1
Mauritius	2020	20.4	86.6	0.8	4.9	95.8	0	0	15.5	1.0
Mexico	2020	100	36.2	7.1	0.3	48.9	1.0	0.7	98.7	12.1
Micronesia, Federated States of	2019			5.1		0		0.3		4.7
Moldova, Republic of	2020	100	7.0	5.3	25.3	37.5	1.3	1.6	3.0	2.0
Mongolia	2020	100	17.4	5.2	1.7	0.9	0	0	76.9	0.9
Montenegro	2020	100	5.3	3.7	31.2	32.6	0	0.5	3.5	2.9
Morocco	2020	100	41.3	12.3	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.5	29.0
Mozambique	2019	14.3	97.7	10.3	0	3.8	0	0	14.0	35.0
Myanmar	2020	18.6	82.8	6.5	1.2	4.7	0.1	0	14.9	5.7
Namibia	2020	94.3	19.2	7.7	14.3	60.4	0	2.7	39.2	20.7
Nauru	2019			12.7		4.2		1.4		3.3
Nepal	2019	99.4	26.1	12.2	2.5	3.6	0	0.7	87.0	14.2
New Zealand	2020	100	9.4	1.9	50.0	66.1	3.1	0.4	29.5	0.0
Nicaragua	2020	100	40.9	5.7	1.9	51.3	0	0	98.0	0.8
Niger	2020	96.9	45.2	12.1	0.7	1.7	0	0	76.6	38.6
Nigeria	2020	19.7	120.5	12.1	0	1.7	0	0	19.7	38.6
North Macedonia	2020	100	7.1	6.7	38.8	43.9	1.5	1.4	11.6	11.2
Norway	2020	100	22.2	5.9	49.6	89.4	11.5	6.9	7.0	5.1
Oman	2019	100	14.1	5.6	6.1	10.5	0	0.7	5.5	1.1
Pakistan	2019	98.7	60.9	12.1	0	0	0.0	0.7	95.1	44.0
Palau	2019			3.8		16.9		2.3		1.0
Panama	2020	100	22.8	5.1	3.8	56.8	0.2	0.1	67.9	1.2
Papua New Guinea	2019	100	32.7	4.0	0	75.9	1.0	0.9	72.0	3.6
Paraguay	2020	100	33.5	9.6	0	16.1	0	0	94.9	27.2
Peru	2019	100	29.5	2.4	1.9	68.5	0	0	98.1	0
Philippines	2020	66.9	25.7	6.1	2.5	12.6	0	0	56.0	3.3
Qatar	2020	100	15.7	5.1	3.0	10.5	0	0	17.8	0.7



All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2020	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	10.1	0	100	100	4	15	31	111	6,704	Guyana
0.0	13.5	0	70	50	949	15	58	132	5,643	Haiti
0.0	0.7	0	164	164	23	14	31	144	7,235	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	7,583	Hong Kong, China
5.5	5.4	0	574	469	434	319	249	462	8,779	Iceland
0.5	2.4	0	300	150	349	171	82	109	11,964	India
0.4	5.7	0	210	150	17	34	35	131	10,812	Indonesia
	0.1			100		16		92	7,925	Iran
8.1	12.0	0.1	808	212	709	291	186	262	8,537	Israel
0		0	100		13		50			Jamaica
4.1	4.2	0	662	662	607	480	350	362	9,725	Japan
0.6	0.5	0	200	200	31	24	91	151	6,924	Jordan
0.8	0.7	0	291	291	1238	471	109	112	12,240	Kazakhstan
0	0.8	0	100	100	5	42	17	96	5,683	Kenya
	0			0		1		0	5,299	Kiribati
2.6	2.7	0	887	887	204	136	338	417	12,563	Korea, Republic of
0	0.2	0	100	100	2	4	20	113	7,507	Kuwait, the State of
0.1	0.5	0	187	187	50	403	78	86	12,284	Kyrgyz Republic
0.7	4.1	0.4	90	40	18	11	59	84	11,512	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	8.1			255		276		201	6,146	Lebanese Republic
0	9.6	0	200	115	3	203	61	142	7,939	Lesotho
0	0	0	50	35	12	5	38	61	6,128	Liberia
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,640	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	5	21	59	6,731	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	11	7	56	82	7,180	Malawi
1.7	13.1	0	> 1000	> 1000	335	58	315	249	11,708	Malaysia
2.4	3.1	0	300	400	2	17	116	169	8,128	Maldives
0	0	0	75	35	12	5	89	61	6,128	Mali
1.8	0	0	75	20	13	12	88	58	5,521	Mauritania
0	4.2	0	122	80	5	6	62	444	6,434	Mauritius
0.8	2.6	0	254	87	100	71	45	144	12,763	Mexico
	4.7			413		19		155	5,978	Micronesia, Federated States of
0.9	2.0	0	75	70	88	139	89	104	9,624	Moldova, Republic of
0.0	0.9	0	75	40	13	11	37	48	6,034	Mongolia
3.4	4.7	0.4	50	50	77	70	127	143	10,063	Montenegro
1.3	5.7	0	289	200	48	17	56	139	18,279	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	3	5	15	72	5,555	Mozambique
0.5	5.7	0	550	50	27	11	108	103	11,166	Myanmar
3.4	9.6	0	597	597	58	219	130	163	7,939	Namibia
	1.2			> 1000		72		346	5,573	Nauru
0.5	0.9	0	200	200	14	52	50	99	5,576	Nepal
7.9	4.8	0	137	45	321	10	118	137	7,926	New Zealand
0.1	0.8	0	200	164	8	12	27	129	7,767	Nicaragua
3.3	0	0	200	35	13	5	76	61	6,128	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	7	5	39	61	6,128	Nigeria
4.2	4.1	0	66	66	293	208	117	128	9,842	North Macedonia
6.6	4.9	0	> 1000	> 1000	1881	660	321	465	7,174	Norway
1.4	1.1	0	200	200	15	9	138	223	7,507	Oman
0.0	0.8	0	200	200	18	56	37	91	7,350	Pakistan
	1.0			> 1000		111		558	6,065	Palau
0.5	1.2	0	260	260	66	31	64	186	9,346	Panama
0.7	17.0	0	185	157	70	60	57	252	5,829	Papua New Guinea
0	0.1	0	35	35	6	24	22	84	10,393	Paraguay
0	9.9	0	68	11	3	3	20	164	7,789	Peru
0	3.3	0	60	65	18	15	49	109	11,944	Philippines
0.8	0.7	0	200	100	16	5	109	159	7,641	Qatar

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Russian Federation	2020	100	7.5	6.6	3.4	15.7	9.1	9.3	1.6	1.7
Rwanda	2020	100	89.3	12.5	1.1	39.3	0	0.7	96.9	40.9
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2019	95.7	76.5	9.1	0	25.8	0	0.3	95.6	21.7
Saint Lucia	2020	99.8	64.6	9.2	0	41.7	0	0.1	99.8	26.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2020	99.7	65.0	10.0	0	8.7	0	0	99.7	23.9
Samoa		100	21.5		0		0.5		55.3	
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	2019			9.9		2.1		0.5		10.5
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	100	11.3	5.6	6.8	10.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.0
Senegal	2020	100	30.0	12.1	0	1.7	0	0	99.8	38.6
Serbia	2019			7.4		1.4		0.0		13.3
Seychelles	2020	100	9.8	2.5	46.9	90.8	0	0.5	27.6	6.4
Sierra Leone	2020	100	47.3	12.1	0	1.7	0	0	100.0	38.6
Singapore	2020	72.0	9.1	0.0	17.3	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Solomon Islands	2019	100	78.8	9.6	0	0.5	1.3	0.7	96.3	0.5
South Africa	2020	94.3	19.2	7.7	14.3	60.4	0	2.7	39.2	20.7
Sri Lanka	2019	40.5	32.1	9.3	0.2	62.2	0.6	4.1	27.6	19.3
Suriname	2019	27.7	18.1	10.4	1.2	4.5	0.0	0	22.0	24.6
Switzerland	2020	99.7	7.5	5.3	20.9	31.4	78.8	68.6	6.4	4.3
Chinese Taipei	2020	100	6.8	6.5	30.3	31.2	1.2	1.2	8.5	8.7
Tajikistan		100	8.0		12.5		0.4		7.1	
Tanzania	2020	14.1	120.0	13.1	0	37.5	0	1.3	14.1	42.2
Thailand	2020	75.2	28.0	10.2	2.2	37.0	18.7	9.4	66.3	22.2
Togo	2020	14.6	80.0	12.1	0	1.7	0	0	14.6	38.6
Tonga		100.0	17.6		0		0.0		52.7	
Trinidad and Tobago		100	56.0		1.5		0		95.0	
Tunisia		58.0	57.9		0		0		58.0	
Turkey	2019	50.5	28.9	11.1	2.9	23.5	0.1	4.4	29.3	14.4
Uganda	2020	16.6	72.9	13.7	0	38.0	0	1.0	16.6	41.9
Ukraine	2020	100	5.8	4.5	30.9	40.2	0.1	0.1	4.0	2.8
United Arab Emirates	2020	100	14.6	4.6	3.0	10.5	0	0.9	0.8	0.2
United States of America	2020	100.0	3.4	3.4	46.5	47.3	8.2	8.4	2.7	2.7
Uruguay	2020	100	31.6	10.3	0	14.8	0	0	98.2	33.0
Uzbekistan	2020			7.6		44.5		10.6		15.2
Vanuatu	2020	100	40.1	9.2	3.4	26.2	0	0	96.3	10.7
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2019	100	36.5	13.8	0	4.9	0	0	99.0	36.8
Viet Nam	2020	100	11.7	9.5	13.9	35.3	0.0	0	27.9	24.4
Yemen		100	21.7		0.1		1.1		88.1	
Zambia		17.5	106.7		0		0		17.5	
Zimbabwe	2020	24.4	86.3	18.2	3.0	10.1	0.6	9.2	15.7	29.1



All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2020	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.7	1.0	0	109	100	1428	559	103	115	12,287	Russian Federation
0	0.7	0	100	100	15	14	31	97	5,684	Rwanda
0.1	2.8	0	250	100	23	28	25	109	6,292	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.3	9.0	0	250	100	37	17	46	130	6,552	Saint Lucia
0.3	5.7	0	250	100	38	12	46	104	6,504	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.1		0.2	609		42		52			Samoa
	0			20		5		43	5,504	Sao Tomé and Príncipe
0.2	1.0	0	> 1000	> 1000	109	26	194	412	12,689	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	35	2	5	2	61	6,128	Senegal
	3.5			30		16		96	10,121	Serbia
0.6	8.8	0.0	200	200	8	69	141	408	5,934	Seychelles
0	0	0	80	35	7	5	13	61	6,128	Sierra Leone
0.4	0.0	0	> 1000	96	58	8	448	4,215	10,812	Singapore
0.1	0.3	0	> 1000	251	80	84	26	158	6,285	Solomon Islands
3.3	9.6	0	597	716	58	240	130	171	7,939	South Africa
0.0	18.9	0	175	> 1000	54	128	63	220	7,497	Sri Lanka
0	6.2	0	40	50	21	10	50	93	6,289	Suriname
5.1	4.2	0	> 1000	> 1000	6685	6080	354	450	8,522	Switzerland
4.5	7.5	0.1	511	501	267	177	212	211	9,135	Chinese Taipei
0.8		0	291		61		91			Tajikistan
0	0.7	0	120	108	1	28	0	95	5,683	Tanzania
0.9	4.8	0	> 1000	226	1126	129	78	152	10,812	Thailand
0	0	0	80	35	1	5	0	61	6,128	Togo
0		0	20		4		14			Tonga
0		0	156		16		37			Trinidad and Tobago
1.1		0	200		42		70			Tunisia
2.9	9.3	0	225	225	317	459	119	207	11,933	Turkey
0	2.7	0	80	80	5	10	18	101	5,683	Uganda
4.0	4.4	0	50	50	56	111	92	112	10,467	Ukraine
0.8	0.2	0	200	100	11	4	119	113	7,579	United Arab Emirates
7.4	7.2	0	350	350	1323	1145	294	259	11,610	United States of America
0	0.4	0	55	35	19	19	23	76	12,009	Uruguay
	4.0			> 1000		164		224	11,173	Uzbekistan
0.0	5.5	0	210	75	16	11	29	96	5,502	Vanuatu
2.0	0	0	135	40	44	17	41	71	11,168	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.6	6.5	0	200	135	64	37	113	121	11,090	Viet Nam
0.3		0	100		120		40			Yemen
0		0	125		7		32			Zambia
0	6.3	0	150	> 1000	60	490	87	196	6,382	Zimbabwe



Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		33.8		0.4		5.5		74.4	
Albania	2020	9.6	7.7	10.3	12.2	0	0	17.2	0
Algeria	2019		23.6		0.4		0		69.9
Angola	2019	52.7	19.3	0	29.5	0	0	94.3	41.7
Antigua and Barbuda	2019	104.9	16.3	0	24.5	0	0	99.9	45.6
Argentina	2020	32.4	10.3	0.1	7.1	0	0	95.2	15.3
Armenia	2019	14.7	9.0	1.3	10.4	0	18.3	0	4.1
Australia	2020	3.5	1.2	31.3	76.8	1.7	0.9	3.5	0.3
Azerbaijan	2019		14.5		12.0		7.7		6.1
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2020	39.4	5.8	0	26.4	0	1.3	99.9	1.3
Bangladesh	2019	186.1	17.5	0	9.0	0	0.7	98.2	60.5
Barbados		111.0		0		0		99.9	
Belarus	2019		11.3		9.8		24.1		7.2
Belize		101.3		0	0	0	0	99.9	0
Benin	2020	61.4	15.8	0	0	0	0	97.9	53.8
Bhutan	2019		41.9		0		0.5		97.1
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2020	40.0	13.2	0	1.8	0	0	100.0	22.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2019		9.4		37.2		21.6		17.6
Botswana	2020	36.6	8.7	21.9	46.1	0	13.7	72.6	22.6
Brazil	2020	35.4	10.1	2.7	7.1	0	0	95.7	14.4
Brunei Darussalam	2019	31.2	0.0	0	98.9	2.2	1.1	96.7	0.0
Burkina Faso	2020	97.9	15.8	0	0	0	0	97.9	53.8
Burundi	2020	94.9	20.4	2.9	15.3	0	1.2	96.2	68.5
Cabo Verde	2020	19.4	12.1	0	33.6	0	0	62.1	38.8
Cambodia	2020	28.0	12.7	0	14.5	0	0	71.8	16.5
Cameroon	2019	80.0	22.6	0	0	0	0	99.9	70.6
Canada	2020	15.3	15.1	48.0	68.5	18.4	11.1	8.9	8.9
Central African Republic		30.0		0		0		99.9	
Chad		80.0		0		0		99.9	
Chile	2020	26.1	6.0	0	0	0	1.1	100.0	0
China	2020	15.7	13.8	5.9	7.2	0	0.3	35.5	27.4
Colombia	2020	91.5	14.3	0	0.4	0	15.6	99.8	3.6
Comoros	2019		12.6		19.9		0.3		56.7
Congo		30.0		0		0		99.9	
Cook Islands	2019		21.0		95.7		4.1		4.3
Costa Rica	2020	43.2	11.6	0	29.9	0	0	90.7	8.4
Côte d'Ivoire	2020	14.9	15.8	0.1	0	0	0	1.1	54.0
Cuba	2020	37.4	10.4	3.6	8.5	0	0	93.4	15.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2019	97.8	11.0	0	3.6	0	0	99.7	23.4
Djibouti		49.6		0		0		99.7	
Dominica		112.7		0		0		99.9	
Dominican Republic	2019	39.3	14.7	0	32.6	0	0	98.9	53.0
Ecuador	2019	25.9	18.2	0	23.1	0	1.4	87.2	58.5
Egypt	2019	91.2	65.1	0	15.8	1.6	1.3	68.4	29.5
El Salvador	2020	42.3	11.8	0	28.2	0	0	100.0	11.6
Eswatini	2020	39.1	8.6	22.5	46.1	0	13.7	72.0	22.6
European Union	2020	11.6	11.2	31.4	31.7	31.7	32.3	23.7	22.3
Fiji	2019	42.8	22.0	0	13.7	2.2	3.3	99.7	21.9
Gabon	2019	58.6	21.6	0	2.0	0	0	99.3	65.5
The Gambia	2020	105.2	15.8	0	0	0	0	99.9	53.8
Georgia	2020	12.5	5.9	8.0	49.9	2.3	2.2	12.5	1.0
Ghana	2020	96.6	15.8	0	0	0	0	99.9	53.8
Grenada	2019	101.2	18.5	1.7	11.9	0	0.5	98.3	48.6
Guatemala		51.4		0		0		97.8	
Guinea	2020	39.6	15.8	0	0	0	0	97.9	53.8
Guinea-Bissau	2020	40.1	15.8	0	0	0	0	100.0	53.8



Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2020	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0		0	70		57		57			Afghanistan
0	0	0	20	15	6	7	58	58	2,105	Albania
	0			60			5	44	2,432	Algeria
0	5.5	0	60	70	4	8	18	109	779	Angola
0	0	0	220	45	10	10	17	82	1,158	Antigua and Barbuda
0	1.2	0	35	35	13	17	24	62	1,080	Argentina
0	3.6	0	15	55	5	80	14	97	2,551	Armenia
7.6	23.2	0	29	19	36	8	143	173	856	Australia
	2.8			133		63		105	2,183	Azerbaijan
2.1	1.3	0	200	200	3	9	64	342	1,217	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	9	10	27	53	1,133	Bangladesh
0		0	223		15		23			Barbados
	4.5			303		98		133	2,551	Belarus
0	0	0	110		4	1	6	0	1	Belize
0	0	0	100	35	7	4	20	60	918	Benin
	0			100		5		41	814	Bhutan
0	2.7	0	40	40	2	7	2	52	1,071	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	8.9			477		198		131	2,202	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.4	6.9	0	597	115	51	124	136	129	1,184	Botswana
0	0.1	0	55	35	21	13	31	54	1,064	Brazil
1.0	1.1	0	> 1000	50	24	10	266	1,271	1,378	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	35	6	4	14	60	918	Burkina Faso
0	1.2	0	100	100	5	8	24	72	782	Burundi
0	4.4	0	55	55	11	10	60	112	860	Cabo Verde
0	0	0	60	35	13	4	45	86	1,369	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	1	5	0	41	941	Cameroon
6.1	6.4	0	532	526	459	185	290	299	1,266	Canada
0		0	30		1		0			Central African Republic
0		0	80		1		0			Chad
0.7	0	0	98	6	3	2	24	0	1,465	Chile
2.9	3.2	0	65	65	40	39	75	85	1,169	China
0	3.4	0	227	98	47	12	37	109	1,059	Colombia
	0.1			67		7		70	955	Comoros
0		0	30		1		0			Congo
	3.9			> 1000		38		365	1,351	Cook Islands
1.0	8.2	0	233	150	14	13	63	143	1,742	Costa Rica
0.9	0	0	64	35	8	4	38	59	918	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	40	30	7	11	26	82	842	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	4	4	13	50	871	Democratic Republic of the Congo
4.4		0	450		10		96			Djibouti
0		0	150		3		20			Dominica
0	3.0	0	99	99	12	12	25	107	1,116	Dominican Republic
0.7	1.5	0	86	86	16	33	44	80	1,098	Ecuador
2.1	2.1	0	> 1000	> 1000	33	31	454	647	1,279	Egypt
1.6	6.9	0	164	164	13	9	52	126	1,061	El Salvador
2.4	6.8	0	597	105	52	138	130	129	1,184	Eswatini
6.7	7.2	0	319	200	1110	886	147	138	2,101	European Union
1.0	2.6	0	596	596	34	41	71	297	838	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	4	5	12	47	818	Gabon
0	0	0	110	35	6	4	18	60	918	The Gambia
0.4	0.7	0	342	61	34	59	100	93	2,097	Georgia
0	0	0	99	35	3	4	12	60	918	Ghana
0	0	0	200	40	8	10	30	79	1,126	Grenada
4.1		0	257		22		81			Guatemala
0	0	0	75	35	6	4	15	60	918	Guinea
0	0	0	50	35	2	4	3	60	918	Guinea-Bissau

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guyana	2019	99.7	22.3	0	10.8	0	0	100.0	50.3
Haiti	2020	21.3	9.7	16.3	29.9	9.2	0	64.9	19.5
Honduras	2020	32.3	10.8	0	27.3	0	0	93.8	4.8
Hong Kong, China	2020	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2019	113.6	21.9	25.6	66.0	24.5	17.6	64.0	28.9
India	2020	113.1	34.0	0	5.4	0.3	0.3	98.5	84.2
Indonesia	2019	47.1	8.7	0	8.5	0	1.4	99.4	9.6
Iran	2019		28.8		0		0.1		58.1
Israel	2020	78.1	11.6	4.2	50.7	0.3	16.6	81.2	20.1
Jamaica		97.3		1.5		0.3		97.6	
Japan	2020	17.8	15.8	34.1	35.7	15.1	13.3	23.4	21.8
Jordan	2020	23.5	18.0	1.4	35.1	1.2	0.9	57.3	48.0
Kazakhstan	2019	10.0	9.4	6.0	10.5	18.2	19.0	6.4	5.6
Kenya	2020	100.0	20.3	0	15.3	0	1.8	99.9	68.6
Kiribati	2019		0		100.0		0.5		0
Korea, Republic of	2020	61.5	56.8	2.2	5.5	4.3	3.1	76.5	53.1
Kuwait, the State of	2019	100.0	5.1	0	23.4	0	8.7	100.0	1.3
Kyrgyz Republic	2020	12.8	8.9	1.2	9.1	2.3	24.0	22.8	2.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2019	19.6	11.2	7.1	10.0	0	0.6	40.3	21.0
Lebanese Republic	2019		15.7		22.2		10.3		24.6
Lesotho	2020	199.1	8.7	0	46.1	0	13.7	100.0	22.6
Liberia	2020	23.8	15.8	0	0	0	0	72.5	53.8
Macao, China	2020	0	0	99.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2019	30.0	14.4	0	7.4	0	0	99.9	58.6
Malawi	2019	121.1	17.3	0	12.0	0	0	99.9	56.9
Malaysia	2020	53.6	8.7	12.9	74.7	21.1	4.9	25.7	8.5
Maldives	2019	44.7	10.8	0	71.1	0	0.3	99.9	23.4
Mali	2020	59.1	15.8	0	0	0	0	98.0	53.8
Mauritania	2019	38.7	11.3	0	4.5	0	0.8	98.1	37.6
Mauritius	2020	119.4	1.5	0	92.5	0	0	99.9	1.7
Mexico	2020	45.0	14.0	0.4	22.2	7.3	4.7	95.4	39.7
Micronesia, Federated States of	2019		6.2		0		1.5		7.5
Moldova, Republic of	2020	14.0	11.7	3.2	9.3	8.9	10.2	19.9	13.8
Mongolia	2020	18.8	6.5	0.9	0.8	0	0	73.3	4.2
Montenegro	2020	10.7	8.7	22.9	30.4	0	3.8	23.4	20.3
Morocco	2020	54.4	28.2	0	0	0	0	99.9	52.1
Mozambique	2019	100.0	14.1	0	6.3	0	0	99.9	62.8
Myanmar	2020	103.6	9.6	0.8	8.8	0.7	0	83.5	7.4
Namibia	2020	39.1	8.9	22.5	46.1	0	13.7	72.0	22.7
Nauru	2019		28.1		19.3		4.1		9.2
Nepal	2019	41.1	14.9	0	1.5	0	3.0	95.5	13.7
New Zealand	2020	5.8	1.4	55.9	72.4	0.2	0.1	12.7	0
Nicaragua	2020	43.7	10.6	0	27.2	0	0	100.0	5.6
Niger	2020	84.6	15.8	0	0	0	0	98.1	53.8
Nigeria	2020	150.0	15.8	0	0	0	0	99.9	53.8
North Macedonia	2020	13.0	12.9	33.6	37.1	9.0	9.2	30.9	30.9
Norway	2020	138.2	40.1	29.1	51.7	66.2	43.4	49.1	36.5
Oman	2019	27.8	11.7	0	23.4	0	2.8	11.4	7.2
Pakistan	2019	96.2	13.5	0	0	0.1	4.4	93.4	47.0
Palau	2019		9.3		71.8		3.0		4.2
Panama	2020	27.4	12.1	0.5	29.3	0.1	0	79.4	8.3
Papua New Guinea	2019	43.8	12.4	0	47.6	6.7	6.2	80.7	21.9
Paraguay	2020	33.1	10.0	0	7.4	0	0	93.3	13.9
Peru	2019	30.9	2.8	0	55.2	0	0	100.0	0
Philippines	2020	35.0	9.8	0	3.7	0	0	90.5	13.1
Qatar	2020	25.5	8.0	0	23.4	0	0	24.0	4.3



Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2020	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	4.0	0	100	100	2	11	5	96	1,126	Guyana
0.3	6.6	0	70	50	113	13	74	109	806	Haiti
0.2	3.6	0	164	164	15	14	38	146	1,043	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1,044	Hong Kong, China
10.0	11.2	0	574	469	422	319	134	209	1,996	Iceland
0	2.1	0	300	150	19	23	46	81	1,527	India
3.3	4.5	0	210	150	13	26	50	213	1,369	Indonesia
	0			55		9		75	1,017	Iran
2.6	10.0	0	560	212	123	207	87	189	1,173	Israel
0		0	100		7		16			Jamaica
6.5	5.0	0	662	662	352	327	230	225	1,951	Japan
3.3	3.1	0	200	200	27	21	131	165	959	Jordan
3.1	2.4	0	291	291	721	137	114	111	2,703	Kazakhstan
0	0.7	0	100	100	1	15	0	71	782	Kenya
	0			0		1		0	759	Kiribati
7.7	8.7	0	887	887	166	92	210	241	1,737	Korea, Republic of
0	1.3	0	100	100	1	3	0	237	1,204	Kuwait, the State of
0.5	1.5	0	187	187	37	136	84	88	2,703	Kyrgyz Republic
4.4	4.1	2.6	90	40	15	8	90	92	1,380	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	11.1			255		34		162	852	Lebanese Republic
0	6.9	0	200	115	2	124	8	130	1,184	Lesotho
0	0	0	50	35	8	4	39	60	918	Liberia
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	900	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	1	4	0	50	988	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	6	5	15	52	968	Malawi
8.1	6.2	0	> 1000	> 1000	323	51	293	438	1,441	Malaysia
5.4	8.8	0	300	300	2	14	138	255	1,089	Maldives
0	0	0	75	35	6	4	13	60	918	Mali
0	0	0	75	20	7	7	45	64	776	Mauritania
0	7.5	0	122	80	3	5	12	290	928	Mauritius
4.5	4.9	0	254	87	96	67	89	100	1,275	Mexico
	7.5			413		16		270	880	Micronesia, Federated States of
2.0	0.6	0	75	70	83	132	71	59	2,163	Moldova, Republic of
0.3	4.2	0	75	40	11	10	27	80	905	Mongolia
4.0	7.4	2.1	50	50	51	50	88	87	2,315	Montenegro
8.4	5.9	0	289	200	41	16	96	120	2,580	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	1	4	0	58	808	Mozambique
3.4	4.0	0	550	50	25	11	92	90	1,514	Myanmar
2.4	7.0	0	597	597	52	134	130	203	1,184	Namibia
	3.3			> 1000		65		357	805	Nauru
0.9	2.3	0	200	200	12	33	53	146	799	Nepal
10.2	27.6	0	68	5	65	6	112	136	1,082	New Zealand
0.7	4.4	0	200	164	6	12	37	115	1,248	Nicaragua
0	0	0	200	35	7	4	76	60	918	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	1	4	0	60	918	Nigeria
9.9	10.0	0	66	66	272	185	88	94	2,210	North Macedonia
7.5	9.5	0	> 1000	> 1000	1604	649	121	193	1,410	Norway
7.3	7.2	0	200	200	11	8	155	266	1,204	Oman
0	2.4	0	200	200	13	41	21	108	883	Pakistan
	3.6			> 1000		29		547	878	Palau
1.5	3.7	0	260	260	34	24	79	179	1,484	Panama
0.2	10.9	0	185	157	62	56	52	165	899	Papua New Guinea
0	0.7	0	35	30	6	14	20	53	1,066	Paraguay
0	2.3	0	68	11	2	3	21	114	1,059	Peru
0	9.7	0	60	65	16	14	33	111	1,419	Philippines
5.3	4.3	0	200	100	10	4	162	245	1,260	Qatar

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Russian Federation	2020	10.7	9.7	3.0	10.1	22.9	24.0	7.5	7.0
Rwanda	2020	74.4	20.2	2.9	15.4	0	1.2	95.4	68.4
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2019	108.8	14.0	0	28.0	0	2.0	99.4	35.4
Saint Lucia	2020	114.6	17.2	0	28.5	0	0.4	100.0	43.7
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2020	114.7	17.2	0	11.2	0	0	99.9	42.7
Samoa		27.2		0		3.2		77.4	
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	2019		10.9		0.7		0.3		22.2
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	17.0	9.8	0.1	22.4	8.9	10.0	6.3	5.7
Senegal	2020	29.8	15.8	0	0	0	0	98.8	53.8
Serbia	2019		13.9		2.9		0.1		43.0
Seychelles	2020	17.2	7.3	29.3	79.9	0	3.8	51.3	11.4
Sierra Leone	2020	40.3	15.8	0	0	0	0	100.0	53.8
Singapore	2020	20.9	0.1	4.0	99.8	3.5	0.2	3.3	0.2
Solomon Islands	2019	73.1	13.2	0	0.5	3.3	3.4	87.6	3.3
South Africa	2020	39.0	8.7	22.5	46.1	0	13.7	72.0	22.6
Sri Lanka	2019	50.1	27.4	0	16.0	2.7	14.1	99.6	68.5
Suriname	2019	19.9	18.5	0.2	10.0	0	0	99.3	48.1
Switzerland	2020	44.4	30.4	22.0	29.9	78.0	70.1	40.7	27.7
Chinese Taipei	2020	17.6	16.5	24.0	25.2	6.5	6.3	37.7	36.3
Tajikistan		11.1		0.8		3.0		7.3	
Tanzania	2020	120.0	22.6	0	14.2	0	1.2	99.9	70.0
Thailand	2020	39.1	29.3	2.0	12.3	44.0	27.9	91.4	68.6
Togo	2020	80.0	15.8	0	0	0	0	99.9	53.8
Tonga		19.2		0		0		83.6	
Trinidad and Tobago		88.7		5.9		0		88.2	
Tunisia		116.0		0		0		100.0	
Turkey	2019	61.8	42.3	0.0	17.1	0	3.4	87.7	66.4
Uganda	2020	77.2	25.3	0	15.0	0	1.2	99.9	68.8
Ukraine	2020	11.0	9.1	12.2	21.1	1.0	0.9	24.7	18.1
United Arab Emirates	2020	25.5	5.1	0	23.4	0	5.9	5.7	1.3
United States of America	2020	4.8	5.1	30.2	30.6	41.3	41.7	5.3	5.6
Uruguay	2020	34.1	10.0	0	8.6	0	0	96.2	14.4
Uzbekistan	2020		11.4		29.4		21.0		32.5
Vanuatu	2020	43.6	16.7	0.1	10.8	0	0	99.4	46.3
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2019	55.8	13.0	0	6.2	0	0	99.0	25.4
Viet Nam	2020	18.8	16.5	8.8	15.0	0	0	45.9	41.9
Yemen		25.0		0		7.5		80.4	
Zambia		122.9		0		0		99.9	
Zimbabwe	2020	140.9	26.4	1.1	4.9	2.6	10.3	95.6	50.6



Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2020	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
3.5	2.6	0	100	100	803	189	116	116	2,703	Russian Federation
0	0.9	0	100	80	8	11	27	66	782	Rwanda
0	0.7	0	250	100	17	26	27	99	1,027	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0	0.7	0	250	100	15	17	23	104	1,170	Saint Lucia
0	0.6	0	250	100	16	12	23	96	1,151	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.7		1.5	609		37		87			Samoa
	0			20		5		51	763	Sao Tomé and Príncipe
1.3	1.5	0	> 1000	> 1000	104	24	311	547	1,706	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	35	2	4	6	60	918	Senegal
	0			30		10		59	2,169	Serbia
1.2	11.2	0.3	200	200	7	69	123	216	1,091	Seychelles
0	0	0	80	35	4	4	12	60	918	Sierra Leone
2.6	0.2	0	> 1000	96	56	8	355	1,497	1,369	Singapore
0.4	2.1	0	251	251	36	65	40	226	1,008	Solomon Islands
2.4	6.8	0	597	110	52	149	130	130	1,184	South Africa
0.0	2.8	0	175	175	33	81	12	100	1,096	Sri Lanka
0	0	0	20	50	6	8	8	80	1,027	Suriname
9.9	10.0	0	> 1000	> 1000	1775	1595	175	240	2,144	Switzerland
4.0	3.4	0	511	501	172	138	190	190	1,505	Chinese Taipei
0.9		0	291		54		104			Tajikistan
0	1.2	0	120	108	1	9	0	69	782	Tanzania
3.2	4.5	0	> 1000	226	373	94	112	99	1,369	Thailand
0	0	0	80	35	1	4	0	60	918	Togo
0		0	20		2		10			Tonga
0		0	156		11		39			Trinidad and Tobago
0		0	200		27		33			Tunisia
4.7	9.6	0	225	225	135	203	79	104	2,259	Turkey
0	0.8	0	80	80	5	8	11	76	782	Uganda
0.8	1.0	0	50	50	29	83	69	74	2,194	Ukraine
5.7	1.3	0	200	100	2	4	168	232	1,261	United Arab Emirates
5.9	5.4	0	350	350	820	811	341	321	1,705	United States of America
0	0.4	0	55	35	14	16	23	58	1,527	Uruguay
	2.3			117		54		97	2,441	Uzbekistan
0.1	1.3	0	210	75	12	10	27	76	768	Vanuatu
0	5.9	0	135	40	38	15	60	72	1,191	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.4	1.8	0	135	135	31	28	87	86	1,399	Viet Nam
2.3		0	100		103		54			Yemen
0		0	125		4		10			Zambia
0	4.1	0	150	160	28	106	26	104	925	Zimbabw

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent										
Afghanistan		96.1	10.1		10.1		0		20.8	
Albania	2020	100	6.3	2.9	34.9	60.5	0	0	15.3	0
Algeria	2019			18.2		1.5		0		38.1
Angola	2019	100	60.1	8.7	0	46.9	0	0	100.0	21.1
Antigua and Barbuda	2019	95.0	51.7	8.9	0	7.8	0	0.1	95.0	21.3
Argentina	2020	100	31.7	13.9	0	6.0	0	0	98.2	38.4
Armenia	2019	100	7.7	5.8	40.9	16.9	0	6.3	0	0.2
Australia	2020	96.7	10.7	2.6	21.0	48.0	0.2	0	14.7	0
Azerbaijan	2019			7.8		36.4		0.9		0.4
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2020	65.5	33.8	4.6	2.3	8.4	0	0	63.2	0.3
Bangladesh	2019	4.2	37.8	13.4	0.0	3.9	0	0.4	3.7	38.7
Barbados		94.4	73.4		0		0		94.4	
Belarus	2019			6.1		16.5		6.8		0.8
Belize		96.0	52.0		0		0	0	96.0	0
Benin	2020	28.9	11.2	11.5	0.9	2.0	0	0	5.1	36.2
Bhutan	2019			18.9		5.1		0.3		57.2
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2020	100	40.0	11.6	0	7.9	0	0	100.0	20.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2019			5.8		30.9		0.1		0.0
Botswana	2020	93.4	15.7	7.5	13.0	62.7	0	0.9	33.8	20.3
Brazil	2020	100	30.8	13.8	0.7	4.8	0	0	96.5	38.3
Brunei Darussalam	2019	95.1	24.4	0.3	0	95.3	0	0.1	95.1	0.0
Burkina Faso	2020	29.0	13.7	11.5	0.9	2.0	0	0	5.2	36.2
Burundi	2020	10.0	26.1	11.6	0.5	41.3	0	0.9	7.0	37.5
Cabo Verde	2020	100.0	15.3	9.9	5.3	48.1	0	0	41.9	30.4
Cambodia	2020	100	17.9	10.0	0.9	16.4	0	0	41.2	5.5
Cameroon	2019	0.2	68.8	17.5	0	1.5	0	0	0.2	45.8
Canada	2020	99.7	5.1	2.1	39.0	79.3	0.3	0	6.7	6.2
Central African Republic		55.2	37.4		0		0		55.2	
Chad		0.5	76.0		0		0		0.5	
Chile	2020	100	25.0	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	100.0	0
China	2020	100	9.1	6.5	6.6	8.5	0	0.3	13.3	1.4
Colombia	2020	100	33.5	4.7	5.4	59.4	0	0.0	94.6	0.4
Comoros	2019			16.4		11.0		0.3		75.4
Congo		3.4	15.0		0		0		1.0	
Cook Islands	2019			0.6		99.4		0.4		0.6
Costa Rica	2020	100	43.1	4.6	2.3	55.1	0	0	96.8	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	2020	23.1	8.5	11.5	0.8	2.0	0	0	2.7	36.2
Cuba	2020	21.2	9.2	10.0	1.7	6.3	0	0	1.8	4.9
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2019	100	95.7	10.9	0	0.2	0	0	98.8	29.1
Djibouti		100	39.9		0.0		0		99.6	
Dominica		90.9	50.0		0		0		90.9	
Dominican Republic	2019	100	33.2	6.4	2.8	59.3	0	0	87.9	25.4
Ecuador	2019	100	21.1	11.4	0	36.9	0	6.6	68.8	33.0
Egypt	2019	99.2	27.4	11.6	2.2	11.5	0	0	70.0	20.4
El Salvador	2020	100	36.0	5.1	2.8	54.1	0	0	97.2	0.7
Eswatini	2020	93.4	15.7	7.5	13.0	62.7	0	0.9	33.8	20.3
European Union	2020	100	3.9	4.1	28.9	28.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.5
Fiji	2019	42.0	40.0	9.7	0	13.2	0.0	2.0	42.0	13.4
Gabon	2019	100	17.9	17.1	0	2.8	0	0	45.3	44.0
The Gambia	2020	0.8	60.0	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	0.8	36.2
Georgia	2020	100	6.3	0.6	27.5	93.9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0
Ghana	2020	1.4	39.5	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	1.4	36.2
Grenada	2019	100	50.0	9.7	0	4.0	0	0.2	100.0	22.8
Guatemala		100	39.7		2.3		0		93.5	
Guinea	2020	28.5	10.1	11.5	0.9	2.0	0	0	4.8	36.2
Guinea-Bissau	2020	97.2	50.0	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	97.2	36.2



Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2020	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.3		0	50		12		89			Afghanistan
10.3	19.7	0	20	15	8	6	110	172	7,381	Albania
	0.0			60		5		55	13,963	Algeria
0	14.5	0	80	50	4	7	3	152	4,863	Angola
0.2	3.4	0	206	70	26	13	24	89	5,547	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	10	17	23	79	9,560	Argentina
0	0.1	0	15	51	8	353	90	75	9,534	Armenia
6.5	0	0	55	5	58	3	109	92	5,629	Australia
	0.3			313		36		116	8,054	Azerbaijan
0	0.3	0	100	20	3	4	26	38	6,303	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0.1	0	0	200	25	15	27	80	69	6,043	Bangladesh
0.6		0	247		18		26			Barbados
	0.2			65		319		73	9,534	Belarus
0	0	0	110	.	5	.	16	0	.	Belize
1.3	0.4	0	60	35	12	5	93	60	5,210	Benin
	0.1			100		16		57	4,827	Bhutan
0	7.0	0	40	40	2	7	1	85	6,825	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	0.0			56		17		84	8,118	Bosnia and Herzegovina
0.4	9.4	0	50	177	14	94	69	148	6,755	Botswana
0	0	0	35	35	19	13	27	75	9,235	Brazil
0	4.7	0	50	121	6	16	30	767	9,827	Brunei Darussalam
1.4	0.4	0	100	35	11	5	147	60	5,210	Burkina Faso
1.3	0.4	0	100	50	10	17	114	97	4,902	Burundi
1.8	15.4	0	55	50	12	11	84	132	5,278	Cabo Verde
0	5.5	0	43	35	20	4	56	79	9,443	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	23	52	5,453	Cameroon
6.7	15.7	0	20	25	126	36	100	200	5,560	Canada
0		0	70		8		25			Central African Republic
0		0	80		2		3			Chad
0	0	0	25	6	5	2	2	7	7,095	Chile
1.4	0.9	0	50	50	55	82	69	65	7,379	China
0.1	20.7	0	104	35	7	8	26	145	6,697	Colombia
	0.2			> 1000		43		206	6,297	Comoros
0		0	30		3		67			Congo
	0.6			> 1000		17		1,010	5,426	Cook Islands
0	19.6	0	100	45	16	5	30	120	8,786	Costa Rica
0	0.4	0	25	35	12	5	67	60	5,210	Côte d'Ivoire
0.8	0	0	62	30	27	14	80	62	5,211	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	8	5	23	55	5,113	Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.0		0	230		9		21			Djibouti
0		0	100		3		3			Dominica
0	25.4	0	40	20	7	5	36	131	6,125	Dominican Republic
0	0.3	0	40	40	11	204	36	107	6,903	Ecuador
0.1	12.9	0	160	> 1000	19	14	71	310	6,893	Egypt
0	0.7	0	80	40	9	9	30	121	6,226	El Salvador
0.4	9.4	0	50	177	15	100	69	146	6,755	Eswatini
7.4	2.8	0	26	26	124	108	106	102	7,381	European Union
0	13.2	0	40	> 1000	1	75	0	213	5,431	Fiji
0.9	0	0	60	30	6	5	55	55	4,775	Gabon
0	0.4	0	110	35	6	5	42	60	5,210	The Gambia
0.3	5.9	0	20	12	15	4	80	395	7,930	Georgia
0	0.4	0	99	35	6	5	46	60	5,210	Ghana
0	5.6	0	100	40	3	13	3	88	5,537	Grenada
0		0	75		13		31			Guatemala
0.3	0.4	0	40	35	14	5	71	60	5,210	Guinea
0	0.4	0	50	35	3	5	1	60	5,210	Guinea-Bissau

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guyana	2019	100	50.1	10.0	0	9.4	0	0	100.0	22.9
Haiti	2020	85.7	18.3	4.2	3.4	48.1	9.5	0	50.3	3.2
Honduras	2020	100	31.9	5.0	2.2	54.5	0	0	89.1	0
Hong Kong, China	2020	41.3	0	0	41.3	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2019	94.3	9.5	0.1	46.4	99.1	0.0	0	27.3	0
India	2020	70.1	36.0	11.9	2.6	2.9	5.7	5.6	67.0	20.7
Indonesia	2019	95.8	35.5	8.0	2.8	13.8	0	0.0	89.3	9.8
Iran	2019			18.7				0.0		37.9
Israel	2020	71.7	10.7	2.2	11.7	78.9	7.7	0.9	11.7	0.8
Jamaica		100	42.6		0.3		0		82.3	
Japan	2020	99.6	2.5	2.5	55.9	55.9	1.7	1.9	0.7	0.7
Jordan	2020	100	15.1	8.8	6.8	57.7	0.1	0	46.4	30.9
Kazakhstan	2019	100	5.9	5.6	16.3	18.6	6.2	6.3	0.0	0.1
Kenya	2020	2.8	57.9	12.3	0	41.2	0	2.8	2.8	38.3
Kiribati	2019			0		100.0		0.1		0
Korea, Republic of	2020	94.1	9.8	6.6	18.3	18.7	0.1	0.0	11.9	3.9
Kuwait, the State of	2019	99.9	97.5	4.6	2.5	8.4	0	0.4	97.4	0
Kyrgyz Republic	2020	99.9	6.7	6.2	22.4	16.2	0.2	6.9	0.0	0.9
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2019	100	19.1	8.2	0.1	0.4	0	0.1	59.8	7.6
Lebanese Republic	2019			4.4		42.3		5.6		5.7
Lesotho	2020	100	60.1	7.5	0	62.7	0	0.9	100.0	20.3
Liberia	2020	100	27.2	11.5	0.1	2.0	0	0	88.7	36.2
Macao, China	2020	19.4	0	0	19.4	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2019	20.1	25.3	11.2	0.1	5.5	0	0.2	17.2	35.2
Malawi	2019	24.6	41.8	11.4	0	36.4	0	0.0	24.6	33.6
Malaysia	2020	81.9	14.9	5.2	5.0	65.2	0.1	0.0	38.2	13.9
Maldives	2019	93.6	35.5	13.3	0	24.3	0	0	93.6	31.6
Mali	2020	29.8	13.3	11.5	0.9	2.0	0	0	6.1	36.2
Mauritania	2019	30.0	11.1	12.2	0.8	3.5	0	0.4	6.2	39.3
Mauritius	2020	7.6	17.0	0.7	5.7	96.4	0	0	1.9	0.9
Mexico	2020	100	34.8	6.0	0.3	53.4	0.0	0.1	99.2	7.5
Micronesia, Federated States of	2019			4.9				0.1		4.3
Moldova, Republic of	2020	100	5.9	4.3	29.0	42.1	0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	2020	100	17.2	5.0	1.8	0.9	0	0	77.4	0.4
Montenegro	2020	100	4.4	2.9	32.6	33.0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Morocco	2020	100	39.3	9.8	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.4	25.3
Mozambique	2019	0.5	26.0	9.7	0	3.4	0	0	0.1	30.5
Myanmar	2020	5.5	21.2	6.0	1.2	4.0	0	0	3.9	5.4
Namibia	2020	93.4	15.7	7.5	13.0	62.7	0	0.9	33.8	20.3
Nauru	2019			10.2		1.8		0.9		2.3
Nepal	2019	99.4	23.7	11.8	2.9	3.9	0	0.4	85.7	14.3
New Zealand	2020	100	10.1	2.0	49.0	65.1	3.6	0.4	32.2	0.0
Nicaragua	2020	100	40.5	4.9	2.2	55.2	0	0	97.7	0
Niger	2020	96.4	38.6	11.5	0.8	2.0	0	0	73.1	36.2
Nigeria	2020	6.7	49.6	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	6.7	36.2
North Macedonia	2020	100	6.2	5.7	39.7	45.0	0.2	0.2	8.4	8.0
Norway	2020	100	2.9	0.5	53.1	95.5	2.4	1.0	0.0	0.0
Oman	2019	100	11.8	4.6	7.1	8.4	0	0.3	4.5	0.1
Pakistan	2019	99.0	55.1	11.9	0		0	0.1	95.4	43.5
Palau	2019			2.9		8.0		2.2		0.4
Panama	2020	100	22.0	4.0	4.4	61.2	0.2	0.1	66.0	0.1
Papua New Guinea	2019	100	30.8	2.7	0	80.5	0.1	0.0	70.6	0.6
Paraguay	2020	100	33.5	9.5	0	17.6	0	0	95.2	29.3
Peru	2019	100	29.3	2.3	2.2	70.6	0	0	97.8	0
Philippines	2020	61.9	23.4	5.5	2.9	14.0	0	0	50.7	1.7
Qatar	2020	100	14.0	4.6	3.5	8.4	0	0	16.8	0.1



Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2020	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	6.2	0	100	70	4	13	3	101	5,578	Guyana
0	9.7	0	50	40	847	12	55	126	4,837	Haiti
0	19.4	0	55	15	19	4	29	116	6,192	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,539	Hong Kong, China
8.6	0.9	0	175	10	40	2	134	748	6,783	Iceland
1.1	1.2	0	192	112	337	163	50	85	10,437	India
0	5.9	0	60	150	9	16	25	109	9,443	Indonesia
	0.1			100		15		93	6,908	Iran
4.4	17.9	0.1	808	131	615	95	168	201	7,364	Israel
0		0	100		11		38			Jamaica
8.9	8.5	0	468	272	312	209	308	246	7,774	Japan
0.0	15.9	0	57	30	13	10	65	128	5,965	Jordan
0.0	0.1	0	19	19	535	355	74	77	9,537	Kazakhstan
0	0.3	0	100	97	5	33	27	99	4,901	Kenya
	0			0		1		0	4,540	Kiribati
6.5	3.8	0	79	117	55	61	86	77	10,826	Korea, Republic of
0	0	0	100	10	2	3	21	32	6,303	Kuwait, the State of
0	0.3	0	20	62	22	288	63	70	9,581	Kyrgyz Republic
0.1	2.5	0	60	40	14	10	51	81	10,132	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	7.8			75		251		136	5,294	Lebanese Republic
0.1	9.4	0	200	60	3	94	6	145	6,755	Lesotho
0	0.4	0	50	35	10	5	37	60	5,210	Liberia
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	5,740	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	5	27	60	5,743	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	11	7	18	87	6,212	Malawi
0.0	13.9	0	67	60	20	20	70	138	10,267	Malaysia
1.9	2.3	0	300	400	2	12	108	158	7,039	Maldives
2.3	0.4	0	60	35	11	5	112	60	5,210	Mali
0.0	0	0	50	20	12	10	75	57	4,745	Mauritania
1.9	3.6	0	122	30	3	5	186	487	5,506	Mauritius
0.0	7.5	0	156	50	15	15	15	144	11,488	Mexico
	4.3			25		6		87	5,098	Micronesia, Federated States of
0.1	1.6	0	20	20	13	16	76	104	7,461	Moldova, Republic of
0	0.4	0	30	20	9	7	38	25	5,129	Mongolia
3.1	12.4	0.1	20	20	55	30	100	120	7,748	Montenegro
0	20.3	0	45	50	11	8	11	105	15,699	Morocco
0.1	0	0	100	20	3	5	149	73	4,747	Mozambique
0.0	5.4	0	165	40	12	10	86	104	9,652	Myanmar
0.4	9.4	0	50	177	15	100	69	147	6,755	Namibia
	0.3			61		11		36	4,768	Nauru
0	0.7	0	60	80	11	26	38	77	4,777	Nepal
6.0	5.6	0	137	45	283	6	117	136	6,844	New Zealand
0	19.1	0	100	15	7	4	24	115	6,519	Nicaragua
0	0.4	0	50	35	11	5	50	60	5,210	Niger
0.1	0.4	0	150	35	7	5	32	60	5,210	Nigeria
2.5	8.0	0	26	26	35	36	104	114	7,632	North Macedonia
11.5	4.5	0	344	231	283	13	256	938	5,764	Norway
0	0.1	0	20	100	9	4	52	55	6,303	Oman
0	0.5	0	100	100	14	20	32	88	6,467	Pakistan
	0.5			221		85		151	5,187	Palau
0.0	13.2	0	81	81	44	14	55	116	7,862	Panama
0.4	19.2	0	100	50	15	11	55	209	4,930	Papua New Guinea
0	0.0	0	35	35	6	24	22	88	9,327	Paraguay
0	11.2	0	30	11	2	3	20	174	6,730	Peru
0	1.7	0	50	30	10	9	50	108	10,525	Philippines
0	0.1	0	30	20	14	4	41	36	6,381	Qatar

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Russian Federation	2020	100	7.1	6.1	3.4	16.6	7.0	6.9	0.8	0.8
Rwanda	2020	100	91.8	11.2	0.8	43.2	0	0.6	97.1	36.5
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2019	95.0	70.9	8.4	0	25.5	0	0	95.0	19.6
Saint Lucia	2020	99.8	56.2	7.9	0	43.9	0	0	99.8	23.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2020	99.7	56.7	8.9	0	8.3	0	0	99.7	21.1
Samoa		100	20.6		0		0		51.6	
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	2019			9.8		2.3		0.5		8.6
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	100	10.4	5.0	8.0	8.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
Senegal	2020	100	30.0	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	100.0	36.2
Serbia	2019			6.3		1.1		0		8.5
Seychelles	2020	100	8.6	1.7	49.8	92.5	0	0	23.8	5.5
Sierra Leone	2020	100	48.5	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	100.0	36.2
Singapore	2020	67.3	6.2	0	19.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	2019	100	79.7	9.1	0	0.5	0.9	0.3	97.7	0.0
South Africa	2020	93.4	15.7	7.5	13.0	62.7	0	0.9	33.8	20.3
Sri Lanka	2019	30.6	22.3	6.4	0.2	69.6	0.2	2.4	15.7	11.4
Suriname	2019	15.7	16.3	9.2	1.4	3.7	0.1	0	9.1	21.0
Switzerland	2020	99.7	1.9	1.3	20.8	31.6	78.9	68.4	1.2	0.6
Chinese Taipei	2020	100	5.0	4.8	31.4	32.2	0.4	0.3	3.7	4.3
Tajikistan		100	7.5		14.4		0		7.1	
Tanzania	2020	0.3	120.0	11.6	0	41.2	0	1.3	0.2	37.7
Thailand	2020	71.4	25.7	7.1	2.3	40.9	14.9	6.4	62.5	14.7
Togo	2020	0.8	80.0	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	0.8	36.2
Tonga		100.0	17.4		0		0.0		47.5	
Trinidad and Tobago		100	50.5		0.8		0		96.2	
Tunisia		51.6	40.8		0		0		51.6	
Turkey	2019	43.0	17.3	6.1	3.3	24.5	0.1	4.5	20.4	6.0
Uganda	2020	3.2	50.8	11.8	0	41.7	0	1.0	3.2	37.6
Ukraine	2020	100	5.0	3.7	34.0	43.4	0.0	0	0.6	0.3
United Arab Emirates	2020	100	12.8	4.6	3.5	8.4	0	0.1	0	0
United States of America	2020	100.0	3.2	3.1	49.0	50.0	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.2
Uruguay	2020	100	31.2	10.3	0	15.8	0	0	98.5	36.0
Uzbekistan	2020			7.0		46.9		8.9		12.4
Vanuatu	2020	100	39.5	7.9	3.9	28.7	0	0	95.8	5.0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2019	100	33.6	13.9	0	4.7	0	0	99.0	38.6
Viet Nam	2020	100	10.5	8.4	14.7	38.6	0.0	0	24.8	21.6
Yemen		100	21.2		0.1		0.1		89.4	
Zambia		4.2	44.2		0		0		4.2	
Zimbabwe	2020	11.9	9.8	16.8	3.3	11.0	0.2	9.0	2.4	25.6



Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2020	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.0	0.2	0	109	68	644	391	57	73	9,584	Russian Federation
0	0.4	0	100	100	14	8	31	102	4,902	Rwanda
0	0.8	0	170	70	10	9	12	107	5,265	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.5	6.3	0	206	70	30	11	38	126	5,382	Saint Lucia
0.0	3.4	0	206	40	31	9	39	88	5,353	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0		0.0	55		16		33			Samoa
	0			20		4		41	4,741	Sao Tomé and Príncipe
0	0.2	0	20	20	17	12	52	54	10,983	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0.4	0	30	35	2	5	1	60	5,210	Senegal
	5.7			30		15		93	7,952	Serbia
0.1	7.1	0	200	200	7	9	136	492	4,843	Seychelles
0	0.4	0	80	35	7	5	12	60	5,210	Sierra Leone
0	0	0	10	0	5	1	81	0	9,443	Singapore
0.0	0.0	0	> 1000	110	49	22	23	28	5,277	Solomon Islands
0.4	9.4	0	50	716	15	106	69	180	6,755	South Africa
0.1	11.3	0	100	> 1000	27	50	82	273	6,401	Sri Lanka
0	2.8	0	40	40	18	9	73	86	5,262	Suriname
7.9	9.2	0	60	45	4911	4491	178	193	6,378	Switzerland
4.8	5.4	0.1	123	102	137	82	116	120	7,630	Chinese Taipei
0.6		0	30		17		73			Tajikistan
0	0.5	0	120	50	1	24	0	97	4,901	Tanzania
0.4	9.8	0	223	114	760	46	43	158	9,443	Thailand
0	0.4	0	80	35	1	5	0	60	5,210	Togo
0		0	20		4		14			Tonga
0		0	100		11		22			Trinidad and Tobago
0.1		0	180		28		39			Tunisia
0.8	5.5	0	100	83	245	296	73	163	9,674	Turkey
0	0.3	0	80	60	4	8	22	99	4,901	Uganda
0.8	5.5	0	25	25	42	43	90	113	8,273	Ukraine
0	0	0	15	5	10	3	35	32	6,318	United Arab Emirates
8.6	8.3	0	55	55	586	418	151	147	9,905	United States of America
0	0.3	0	35	35	12	16	22	79	10,482	Uruguay
	3.5			> 1000		116		287	8,732	Uzbekistan
0	1.8	0	85	55	15	10	30	92	4,734	Vanuatu
0	0	0	40	35	13	15	13	71	9,977	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.2	4.0	0	200	100	56	35	118	128	9,691	Viet Nam
0		0	43		30		35			Yemen
0		0	125		6		34			Zambia
0.5	7.0	0	150	> 1000	38	391	149	221	5,457	Zimbabwe



Description of column headings

Column headings		Description or method of calculation
All indicators are calculated by sector and for all products.		
Imports Profile	Trade Year	Calendar year or start of fiscal year for trade data notified by reporting country/territory.
	Value of imports	Total amount of imports in billion US\$.
	Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied Tariff	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows for traded national tariff lines.
	Duty-free imports	Share of imports of products for which the MFN duty is zero
Export profile statistics are based on reported imports of partner markets from the country/territory for the year indicated in Part B of the country table. Thus, the data are limited only to markets with notified imports data.		
Exports Profile	Diversification Index HS Chapter	Number of distinct HS chapters with trade flows after the exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	Diversification Index HS 6-digit	Number of distinct HS 6-digit sub-headings with trade flows after the exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets	Actual MFN or preferential tariff imposed by the five major trading partners in each sector to the products they import from the country/territory (i.e., to the products exported by the country/territory).



Technical notes

The indicators related to the imports profile are calculated from the reported imports data of the country. However, the exports profile are based on mirror data or the imports reported by the partner from the country. Thus, only data of reporting partners are included in the calculation of indicators for the exports profile.

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be

based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.



Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade Year	Imports Profile								
		Value of Imports			Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied Tariff			MFN Duty-free Imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US\$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan										
Albania	2018	5.9	0.9	5.0	3.7	7.2	3.1	63.0	21.4	70.5
Algeria										
Angola	2018	15.4	3.2	12.2	7.5	13.1	6.0	40.9	21.5	46.0
Antigua and Barbuda	2019	0.5	0.1	0.4	14.9	19.4	13.4	5.8	15.5	2.5
Argentina	2019	48.4	3.3	45.1	12.2	10.5	12.4	18.6	3.2	19.7
Armenia	2019	5.0	0.9	4.2	5.7	10.6	4.7	28.5	8.3	32.7
Australia	2019	210.0	14.2	195.7	2.5	2.3	2.5	48.8	52.8	48.5
Azerbaijan	2019	13.6	1.9	11.7	9.2	11.1	8.9	26.7	30.0	26.2
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2019	13.2	1.8	11.4	6.0	17.4	4.2	18.4	31.6	16.4
Bangladesh										
Barbados										
Belarus	2019	37.5	4.2	33.3	4.7	8.5	4.2	39.1	16.9	41.9
Belize	2019	1.0	0.2	0.8	16.9	41.0	10.7	33.5	45.9	30.3
Benin	2019	2.9	1.0	1.9	11.8	16.2	9.4	0.0	0.0	11.0
Bhutan										
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2019	9.8	0.8	9.0	9.6	13.8	9.3	18.4	1.0	19.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2019	11.2	1.8	9.4	8.1	16.2	6.6	26.4	11.9	29.2
Botswana	2019	6.6	0.8	5.7	6.4	14.3	5.2	56.4	22.6	61.3
Brazil	2019	170.3	10.0	160.4	10.0	12.3	9.9	22.5	2.6	23.8
Brunei Darussalam	2019	5.1	0.5	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	92.5	99.3	91.8
Burkina Faso	2019	3.9	0.4	3.5	9.5	13.9	8.9	0.0	0.0	11.8
Burundi	2019	0.9	0.1	0.7	14.5	41.1	9.5	45.9	3.4	53.8
Cabo Verde	2019	0.8	0.2	0.6	12.0	16.9	9.9	33.1	15.3	40.7
Cambodia	2019	20.3	1.7	18.6	10.1	14.2	9.7	20.8	13.3	21.5
Cameroon										
Canada	2019	399.9	36.0	363.9	3.4	13.5	2.4	68.3	57.7	69.4
Central African Republic										
Chad										
Chile	2019	64.3	6.8	57.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
China	2019	1'927.7	132.9	1'794.8	3.4	12.0	2.8	51.9	1.2	55.7
Colombia	2019	51.0	6.5	44.5	6.8	20.3	5.5	49.4	0.2	56.6
Comoros	2019	0.2	0.1	0.1	26.5	12.5	36.7	43.0	55.3	34.1
Congo										
Cook Islands										
Costa Rica	2019	16.0	2.0	14.0	5.2	13.1	4.0	60.7	31.8	64.9
Côte d'Ivoire	2019	10.3	1.8	8.6	8.2	12.1	7.4	0.0	0.0	25.9
Cuba	2019	9.9	2.2	7.7	8.0	10.6	7.3	15.4	7.9	17.4
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2019	8.8	0.6	8.2	8.5	10.3	8.4	20.5	0.3	22.0
Djibouti										
Dominica										
Dominican Republic	2018	20.3	2.8	17.5	8.0	15.4	6.8	55.8	37.8	58.8
Ecuador	2019	20.1	2.3	17.8	9.5	14.8	8.8	43.7	9.3	48.2
Egypt	2019	78.0	15.8	62.2	12.4	19.0	10.7	37.1	71.7	28.4
El Salvador	2019	12.0	2.2	9.8	7.8	17.1	5.6	45.0	20.2	50.6
Eswatini	2019	1.8	0.4	1.5	9.1	9.3	9.1	39.1	33.0	40.6
European Union	2019	2'055.5	127.8	1'927.7	2.9	8.3	2.6	53.6	41.5	54.4
Fiji	2019	2.7	0.4	2.3	14.9	29.1	12.5	10.3	28.7	7.2
Gabon										
The Gambia	2019	0.5	0.2	0.3	13.1	18.0	10.7	0.0	0.0	4.3
Georgia	2019	9.5	1.2	8.3	1.7	7.4	0.7	73.7	31.9	79.9
Ghana	2019	10.4	1.7	8.7	11.0	14.9	10.2	0.0	0.0	4.6
Grenada										
Guatemala										
Guinea										
Guinea-Bissau										
Guyana	2019	6.0	0.3	5.7	5.3	20.1	4.6	50.7	13.0	52.7
Haiti										
Honduras	2019	8.8	1.6	7.2	6.7	14.0	5.1	51.4	24.3	57.6
Hong Kong, China	2019	576.8	24.4	552.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0



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Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile									Country/Territory
Diversification Index Number of HS Chapters			Diversification Index Number of HS 6-digits			Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets			
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	
Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.									
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
45	16	32	152	56	96	1.9	3.9	0.5	Afghanistan
72	23	52	536	89	447	0.4	0.0	0.4	Albania
30	12	18	67	28	39	0.4	20.3	0.2	Algeria
51	18	34	187	51	136	0.3	1.3	0.3	Angola
43	10	34	118	18	100	24.5	134.5	0.0	Antigua and Barbuda
82	30	61	1'105	210	895	5.4	9.2	0.9	Argentina
67	21	47	417	98	319	0.1	0.2	0.1	Armenia
87	27	69	1'478	255	1'223	1.5	12.3	0.2	Australia
56	22	36	205	86	119	0.1	0.4	0.1	Azerbaijan
50	14	37	196	39	157	0.5	0.0	0.5	Bahrain, Kingdom of
70	25	50	489	143	346	3.2	1.3	3.2	Bangladesh
56	14	43	248	44	204	0.9	1.1	0.9	Barbados
86	26	66	1'440	179	1'261	0.7	1.6	0.5	Belarus
39	12	29	109	33	76	1.6	1.9	0.9	Belize
38	15	24	114	31	83	0.1	0.2	0.0	Benin
35	12	23	80	33	47	0.3	5.3	0.0	Bhutan
51	19	35	147	51	96	1.6	0.2	2.0	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
83	28	60	857	197	660	0.9	12.1	0.0	Bosnia and Herzegovina
63	20	43	263	81	182	3.4	46.2	2.4	Botswana
85	26	67	1'396	127	1'269	2.5	6.6	0.4	Brazil
45	14	31	150	28	122	0.0	3.9	0.0	Brunei Darussalam
48	16	33	184	50	134	1.5	10.0	0.7	Burkina Faso
34	10	25	73	23	50	0.6	2.1	0.0	Burundi
43	12	31	120	17	103	0.1	2.5	0.1	Cabo Verde
57	16	41	350	39	311	3.2	2.6	3.2	Cambodia
22	11	11	46	21	25	0.5	0.4	0.5	Cameroon
81	26	61	1'409	223	1'186	0.5	3.4	0.1	Canada
34	10	24	71	16	55	0.2	3.9	0.0	Central African Republic
23	6	17	39	12	27	0.0	0.0	0.0	Chad
71	24	51	553	144	409	0.2	1.1	0.0	Chile
95	31	76	3'478	358	3'120	2.4	13.9	2.2	China
73	22	54	727	92	635	0.8	3.3	0.1	Colombia
17	2	16	48	3	45	0.2	0.3	0.0	Comoros
21	5	16	40	7	33	0.8	2.5	0.8	Congo
27	5	22	94	8	86	3.0	32.2	1.8	Cook Islands
69	24	49	430	112	318	1.3	3.1	0.0	Costa Rica
40	15	26	94	35	59	1.7	2.0	1.0	Côte d'Ivoire
33	6	27	63	11	52	12.1	26.5	1.7	Cuba
49	16	33	106	29	77	2.2	7.5	2.2	Democratic Republic of the Congo
34	6	28	89	13	76	7.1	9.9	0.8	Djibouti
41	13	29	126	39	87	3.9	10.4	2.8	Dominica
66	16	51	287	54	233	1.4	2.5	1.1	Dominican Republic
61	18	47	225	58	167	1.9	4.9	0.9	Ecuador
74	28	52	775	188	587	1.7	2.3	1.6	Egypt
70	21	53	363	63	300	1.5	6.8	0.5	El Salvador
52	15	37	230	39	191	3.9	6.8	3.3	Eswatini
93	32	74	3'328	458	2'870	2.9	8.6	2.5	European Union
57	15	44	321	52	269	0.6	1.0	0.2	Fiji
26	10	16	54	12	42	0.3	1.8	0.3	Gabon
39	12	29	93	26	67	8.1	0.6	10.1	The Gambia
57	18	41	274	73	201	0.2	0.4	0.1	Georgia
44	12	33	118	27	91	2.7	2.9	2.6	Ghana
31	8	23	82	14	68	0.0	0.0	0.0	Grenada
75	22	56	590	121	469	1.2	2.1	0.0	Guatemala
33	14	19	57	27	30	0.1	0.2	0.1	Guinea
22	8	14	45	18	27	0.0	0.1	0.0	Guinea-Bissau
20	9	11	51	25	26	0.4	2.7	0.0	Guyana
46	14	33	147	38	109	0.5	0.0	0.5	Haiti
64	20	47	294	79	215	0.5	0.8	0.4	Honduras
95	29	74	1'733	188	1'545	3.8	1.2	3.8	Hong Kong, China



Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade Year	Imports Profile								
		Value of Imports			Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied Tariff			MFN Duty-free Imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US\$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Iceland	2019	6.6	0.6	5.9	2.0	20.3	0.0	95.2	51.4	99.9
India	2019	476.8	22.6	454.2	7.0	32.5	5.8	10.4	8.9	10.4
Indonesia	2019	170.1	20.0	150.1	5.7	5.5	5.7	37.7	36.4	37.8
Iran	2018	38.4	10.9	27.6	12.9	14.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Israel	2019	72.5	6.2	66.3	3.1	13.5	2.1	74.0	62.4	75.0
Jamaica										
Japan	2019	709.2	60.1	649.1	2.3	13.3	1.3	77.8	35.4	81.7
Jordan	2019	18.4	3.7	14.6	9.1	11.1	8.6	50.7	60.9	48.2
Kazakhstan	2019	39.2	3.9	35.3	4.8	10.5	4.1	35.1	10.8	37.8
Kenya	2019	17.2	2.5	14.7	12.0	34.3	8.2	57.1	22.5	63.1
Kiribati										
Korea, Republic of	2019	486.8	27.9	458.9	8.5	85.1	3.8	34.3	4.4	36.1
Kuwait, the State of	2019	33.4	5.4	28.1	4.7	8.1	4.1	22.5	41.2	19.0
Kyrgyz Republic	2019	4.9	0.7	4.2	5.9	10.2	5.2	22.9	4.1	25.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2019	5.8	0.9	4.9	9.1	14.4	8.1	3.9	5.0	3.6
Lebanese Republic	2018	19.9	3.3	16.6	5.4	8.3	4.8	30.8	43.0	28.3
Lesotho										
Liberia										
Macao, China	2019	10.7	1.7	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Madagascar	2019	3.9	0.6	3.3	10.1	8.3	10.4	15.1	32.9	11.6
Malawi	2019	2.9	0.3	2.6	8.8	15.0	8.1	46.8	19.2	49.8
Malaysia	2019	203.7	15.6	188.1	3.9	8.6	3.5	76.9	64.7	77.9
Maldives	2019	2.9	0.5	2.4	12.5	16.3	11.7	36.4	84.9	25.3
Mali	2019	5.0	0.7	4.3	10.5	15.3	9.8	0.0	0.0	11.0
Mauritania	2019	3.5	0.6	2.8	9.7	8.3	10.1	12.2	33.4	7.7
Mauritius	2019	4.9	0.9	4.0	1.3	3.1	0.9	93.9	91.4	94.5
Mexico	2019	417.2	24.4	392.8	4.2	15.7	3.5	68.5	31.2	70.8
Micronesia, Federated States of										
Moldova, Republic of	2019	5.8	0.8	5.1	4.2	11.2	3.2	51.0	6.9	57.6
Mongolia	2019	6.1	0.6	5.5	5.3	8.8	4.9	1.5	0.1	1.7
Montenegro	2019	2.6	0.6	2.0	5.6	15.9	2.8	41.3	6.8	50.7
Morocco	2019	50.7	5.7	45.0	10.7	16.5	10.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
Mozambique	2019	7.6	1.2	6.5	7.2	8.7	7.0	8.6	5.3	9.1
Myanmar	2019	18.6	2.2	16.4	5.3	9.1	4.8	5.5	2.5	5.9
Namibia	2019	7.8	0.9	6.8	6.9	16.6	5.6	56.1	20.4	60.9
Nauru										
Nepal										
New Zealand	2019	41.8	4.9	36.9	2.5	2.2	2.5	60.9	48.7	62.5
Nicaragua	2019	4.7	0.9	3.8	6.1	12.4	4.6	51.7	22.2	58.7
Niger	2018	2.6	0.7	1.9	11.2	15.3	9.6	0.0	0.0	5.9
Nigeria	2019	55.3	4.9	50.4	8.2	9.7	8.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
North Macedonia	2019	9.5	0.9	8.6	6.1	20.0	4.6	47.4	13.3	51.1
Norway	2019	85.3	7.4	77.9	2.3	23.3	0.4	92.2	46.3	96.5
Oman	2018	25.2	3.8	21.4	5.8	13.8	4.4	16.0	34.8	12.6
Pakistan	2019	49.4	6.3	43.1	9.6	7.6	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Palau	2018	0.2	0.0	0.1	6.6	19.0	3.1	18.7	77.5	2.3
Panama										
Papua New Guinea										
Paraguay	2019	12.5	1.0	11.4	6.5	12.9	5.9	33.3	17.7	34.8
Peru	2019	42.3	4.9	37.4	1.8	1.4	1.9	73.7	77.7	73.1
Philippines	2019	117.4	14.1	103.3	5.6	12.9	4.6	45.0	18.9	48.5
Qatar	2019	27.1	3.1	24.0	4.3	5.4	4.2	19.8	46.3	16.4
Russian Federation	2019	237.3	28.1	209.1	5.5	9.7	4.9	29.3	17.2	30.9
Rwanda	2019	3.2	0.5	2.7	13.4	26.3	11.2	49.8	13.4	57.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis										
Saint Lucia	2019	0.6	0.2	0.5	14.2	20.9	11.9	24.9	27.9	23.9
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2019	0.3	0.1	0.2	12.6	15.7	11.4	11.8	25.3	6.6
Samoa										
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	2019	0.1	0.0	0.1	10.0	9.6	10.3	4.3	8.7	1.5
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2019	135.3	19.6	115.7	5.1	9.4	4.4	26.7	41.0	24.3



Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile									Country/Territory
Diversification Index Number of HS Chapters			Diversification Index Number of HS 6-digits			Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets			
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	
Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.									
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
55	20	41	260	59	201	0.6	6.6	0.4	Iceland
93	30	73	2,521	286	2,235	2.8	7.7	2.4	India
87	24	69	1,350	132	1,218	3.0	9.0	1.9	Indonesia
77	25	54	595	127	468	1.9	4.9	1.7	Iran
84	24	63	943	140	803	0.4	3.7	0.3	Israel
49	18	33	195	87	108	0.4	1.5	0.0	Jamaica
92	30	73	2,311	234	2,077	3.4	7.9	3.4	Japan
68	25	45	584	177	407	1.7	0.0	1.9	Jordan
72	24	50	582	153	429	0.8	5.5	0.5	Kazakhstan
82	28	61	714	115	599	1.1	2.0	0.0	Kenya
26	7	19	43	8	35	1.1	4.7	1.0	Kiribati
90	26	72	1,960	175	1,785	1.0	6.2	1.0	Korea, Republic of
69	23	48	339	98	241	1.3	0.0	1.3	Kuwait, the State of
74	24	53	433	101	332	0.2	1.4	0.1	Kyrgyz Republic
45	15	31	204	52	152	1.6	7.6	0.9	Lao People's Democratic Republic
84	26	62	857	233	624	0.0	0.2	0.0	Lebanese Republic
34	10	25	133	23	110	0.0	0.0	0.0	Lesotho
46	15	31	105	25	80	0.0	0.5	0.0	Liberia
58	13	46	307	26	281	1.7	0.3	2.0	Macao, China
44	12	33	190	30	160	0.1	0.2	0.0	Madagascar
53	13	40	212	34	178	7.3	7.8	0.0	Malawi
88	28	67	1,484	180	1,304	0.9	11.7	0.3	Malaysia
32	10	22	74	19	55	8.9	15.2	8.9	Maldives
62	19	46	258	52	206	0.0	0.1	0.0	Mali
43	14	31	134	38	96	0.6	15.6	0.6	Mauritania
79	19	64	797	57	740	0.3	1.6	0.0	Mauritius
84	27	64	1,238	178	1,060	0.2	0.9	0.2	Mexico
18	2	16	31	3	28	1.2	1.5	1.2	Micronesia, Federated States of
74	22	53	482	93	389	1.8	3.1	0.4	Moldova, Republic of
46	16	32	197	38	159	2.0	9.7	1.6	Mongolia
52	17	36	191	51	140	0.3	0.1	0.3	Montenegro
75	19	60	591	98	493	1.3	4.9	0.6	Morocco
35	15	20	114	36	78	0.5	2.9	0.1	Mozambique
69	16	55	430	71	359	0.6	2.5	0.4	Myanmar
68	18	54	388	42	346	2.5	13.6	0.8	Namibia
30	5	25	82	5	77	0.8	0.1	0.8	Nauru
68	19	51	395	58	337	0.2	0.0	0.3	Nepal
87	23	71	1,369	135	1,234	3.6	5.5	0.4	New Zealand
59	22	40	273	63	210	0.9	2.2	0.2	Nicaragua
51	14	38	195	36	159	4.1	13.9	0.2	Niger
57	20	39	249	68	181	0.4	4.4	0.3	Nigeria
74	25	50	562	124	438	0.2	1.2	0.1	North Macedonia
77	31	54	895	205	690	0.8	7.0	0.7	Norway
56	23	36	273	90	183	1.2	0.7	1.2	Oman
87	24	68	1,232	108	1,124	4.3	12.8	3.1	Pakistan
19	3	16	32	4	28	2.4	14.9	2.4	Palau
70	18	55	681	46	635	1.9	10.2	0.2	Panama
45	12	36	161	26	135	0.2	0.2	0.2	Papua New Guinea
57	18	40	237	55	182	3.1	4.1	0.1	Paraguay
88	26	69	1,007	142	865	0.1	0.6	0.0	Peru
80	23	63	813	103	710	0.6	3.9	0.4	Philippines
59	24	37	411	126	285	2.5	5.2	2.5	Qatar
89	31	68	1,876	248	1,628	1.0	10.1	0.7	Russian Federation
58	20	39	205	61	144	0.5	2.7	0.0	Rwanda
26	7	19	63	15	48	0.2	0.0	0.2	Saint Kitts and Nevis
51	11	40	206	29	177	0.3	0.0	0.4	Saint Lucia
32	10	22	103	20	83	0.0	0.0	0.0	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
45	9	36	141	18	123	5.1	4.2	5.8	Samoa
35	5	30	120	10	110	0.2	0.6	0.0	Sao Tomé and Príncipe
69	27	47	652	131	521	1.3	0.0	1.3	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade Year	Imports Profile								
		Value of Imports			Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied Tariff			MFN Duty-free Imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US\$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Senegal	2019	8.1	1.6	6.6	9.6	13.4	8.7	0.0	0.0	12.8
Serbia	2019	23.5	2.0	21.6	6.5	19.3	5.4	1.6	0.2	1.7
Seychelles	2019	1.0	0.2	0.9	4.4	14.5	2.5	85.8	68.6	89.0
Sierra Leone	2018	1.0	0.3	0.7	13.2	15.9	11.8	0.0	0.0	6.2
Singapore	2019	354.8	12.8	342.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	99.9	98.5	100.0
Solomon Islands	2018	0.6	0.1	0.5	8.2	9.1	7.9	15.1	34.5	10.0
South Africa	2019	79.7	6.3	73.4	6.4	13.0	5.8	63.9	32.1	66.6
Sri Lanka										
Suriname	2019	1.2	0.2	1.0	12.2	22.2	10.4	2.7	6.6	2.0
Switzerland	2019	277.5	12.4	265.2	1.7	22.9	0.7	52.1	20.0	53.6
Chinese Taipei	2019	272.1	12.6	259.5	2.0	10.1	1.6	72.6	36.1	74.4
Tajikistan										
Tanzania	2018	8.6	0.6	7.9	10.1	40.1	7.7	57.9	8.5	61.9
Thailand	2019	232.3	13.0	219.3	6.7	29.4	5.4	50.8	16.5	52.8
Togo	2019	2.0	0.3	1.6	12.2	19.0	10.8	0.0	0.0	9.4
Tonga										
Trinidad and Tobago										
Tunisia										
Turkey	2019	171.4	14.1	157.3	4.7	21.0	3.2	34.6	33.8	34.7
Uganda	2019	7.7	0.8	6.9	13.6	26.7	12.0	47.4	26.3	50.0
Ukraine	2019	60.3	5.1	55.2	3.2	6.3	2.9	57.8	37.7	59.6
United Arab Emirates	2019	159.7	14.0	145.7	3.4	5.9	3.2	35.9	36.4	35.9
United States of America	2019	2,387.2	138.5	2,248.7	2.4	4.6	2.2	52.2	36.7	53.2
Uruguay	2019	8.2	1.3	6.9	9.8	11.8	9.4	28.4	10.6	31.7
Uzbekistan	2019	21.3	2.1	19.2	4.7	6.9	4.4	56.0	54.7	56.2
Vanuatu										
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of										
Viet Nam	2019	249.8	20.8	229.1	5.6	9.6	5.2	52.7	31.7	54.6
Yemen										
Zambia										
Zimbabwe	2019	4.7	0.4	4.4	67.7	13.1	72.7	20.0	35.2	18.6



Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile									Country/Territory
Diversification Index Number of HS Chapters			Diversification Index Number of HS 6-digits			Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets			
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	
Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.									
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
55	18	39	201	57	144	0.1	0.3	0.0	Senegal
87	28	64	1,383	239	1,144	0.3	1.0	0.1	Serbia
39	11	30	97	21	76	1.5	19.1	0.8	Seychelles
48	12	36	220	19	201	0.2	0.1	0.2	Sierra Leone
86	28	63	1,305	160	1,145	0.6	6.7	0.3	Singapore
31	8	24	67	16	51	0.3	0.0	0.3	Solomon Islands
91	28	72	2,204	330	1,874	1.4	6.3	1.0	South Africa
84	21	65	1,089	170	919	5.4	1.5	6.0	Sri Lanka
42	18	25	114	47	67	0.3	4.3	0.2	Suriname
92	32	69	1,763	431	1,332	1.4	4.3	1.3	Switzerland
90	28	68	1,748	227	1,521	0.9	6.8	0.9	Chinese Taipei
43	20	24	100	45	55	1.6	6.6	0.7	Tajikistan
61	21	42	218	71	147	0.6	1.7	0.1	Tanzania
92	29	73	1,716	169	1,547	2.0	8.2	1.1	Thailand
54	19	36	173	54	119	1.1	1.0	1.1	Togo
32	7	25	88	20	68	6.1	11.2	0.5	Tonga
60	17	43	435	69	366	0.4	0.1	0.4	Trinidad and Tobago
80	20	64	799	78	721	0.9	10.2	0.2	Tunisia
94	30	74	2,371	263	2,108	1.1	8.7	0.5	Turkey
71	23	50	420	95	325	0.5	1.2	0.3	Uganda
84	29	63	1,120	148	972	7.9	17.9	0.4	Ukraine
89	26	69	1,989	342	1,647	2.5	6.3	2.3	United Arab Emirates
89	29	71	2,557	362	2,195	1.7	8.2	1.1	United States of America
69	21	53	370	91	279	5.9	9.7	0.9	Uruguay
69	23	47	338	103	235	1.2	8.1	0.6	Uzbekistan
37	14	24	78	20	58	2.1	1.6	2.2	Vanuatu
57	13	45	249	33	216	0.2	0.3	0.2	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
91	29	72	1,452	186	1,266	2.7	5.2	2.6	Viet Nam
33	15	20	108	41	67	0.0	0.0	0.0	Yemen
65	21	45	349	68	281	0.6	2.9	0.5	Zambia
60	18	45	237	57	180	3.8	8.1	0.6	Zimbabwe

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Georgia	93	North Macedonia	144		

1. The information provided by the European Union covers its 28 member States from 1 July 2013 until 31 January 2020. The United Kingdom withdrew from the European Union as of 1 February 2020. The reference years for this publication are 2020 for tariffs and 2019 for imports. The EU most-favoured nation (MFN) applied and preferential tariffs continued to be applicable in the United Kingdom during the transition period which ended on 31 December 2020.
2. The information provided by Switzerland covers Liechtenstein.

Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Row titles	Description or method of calculation
Simple average final bound	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines.
Simple average MFN applied	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
Trade weighted average	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows for traded national tariff lines.
Imports in billion US\$	Imports in billion US\$.
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. The percentage share is also presented separately for non-agricultural (Non-AG) tariff lines. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
AG: Tariff quotas (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concession covered by tariff quotas. Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
AG: Special safeguards (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to Special Safeguards (SSG). Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.

Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.



Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Final bound duties	AVG	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
	Binding in %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
MFN applied duties	AVG	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
Imports	Share in %	Share of imports falling under product group
	Duty free in %	Share of MFN duty-free imports falling under product group in total imports in that product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.

Frequency distribution by duty ranges

The shares by duty ranges in the frequency distribution are based on the *pro rata* shares of tariff line level duties in the standard HS six-digit subheadings. For example, if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20, then half of the HS six-digit subheading is allocated to the 5–10 range and the other half to the 15–25 range. The frequency distribution includes AVEs whenever those were calculated. The percentages by duty ranges add up to 100 per cent for MFN applied duties unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines for which no separate category was allocated. For bound duties, the duty ranges add up to the percentage of the binding coverage unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines. Please note that the use of different nomenclatures for bound and MFN applied duties affects the comparability of bound and MFN applied duty shares by frequency ranges.

When trade is available at the tariff line level, imports are allocated on a tariff line basis to the respective duty ranges. Otherwise, HS six-digit imports are allocated on a *pro rata* basis to duty ranges, e.g. if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20 then half of the HS six-digit imports are allocated to the 5–10 range and the other half to the 15–25 range.

Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties: when only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties, the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.



Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Bilateral imports	in Mill US\$	Total imports of major partner countries
Diversification: 95 % trade in no. of	HS 2 digit	Number of HS Chapters with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	HS 6 digit	Number of HS six-digit subheadings with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows
MFN Average of traded TL	Simple	Simple average of MFN duties based only on tariff lines with imports
	Weighted	Trade-weighted average MFN duty
Preference margin	Weighted	Trade-weighted average difference between the MFN duty and the most advantageous preferential duty. Tariff lines where either MFN or preferential duties cannot be expressed in <i>ad valorem</i> terms have been excluded.
Duty-free imports	TL in %	Duty-free tariff lines in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.
	Value in %	Share of duty-free trade in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.

1. Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) categories were first defined in the Tokyo Round and adapted for the Harmonized System in the Uruguay Round. The product group breakdown in this publication deviates slightly from the previous definition, which was based on the HS 1992 nomenclature.



Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group	MTN ¹	Harmonized System nomenclature 2017
Agricultural products (Ag)		
Animal products	17	Ch. 01, Ch. 02, 1601-02
Dairy products	21	0401-06
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12	Ch. 07, Ch. 08, 1105-06, 2001-08
	19	0601-03, 1211, Ch. 13, Ch. 14
Coffee, tea	13	0901-03, Ch. 18 (except 1802), 2101
Cereals and preparations	x15	0407-10, 1101-04, 1107-09, Ch. 19, 2102-06, 2209
	16	Ch. 10
Oilseeds, fats and oils	18	1201-08, Ch. 15 (except 150410, 150420), 2304-06, 3823
Sugars and confectionery	14	Ch. 17
Beverages and tobacco	20	2009, 2201-08
	22	Ch. 24
Cotton	x23	5201-5203
Other agricultural products	x15	0904-10
	x23	Ch.05 (except 0508, 051191), 0604, 1209-10, 1212-14, 1802, 230110, 2302-03, 2307-09, 290543-45, 3301, 3501-05, 380910, 382460, 4101-03, 4301, 5001-03, 5101-03, 5301-02

2. The part of HS subheading 330210 which relates to products originally classified as agricultural has not been taken into account in the Chemicals product group.

Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group	MTN	Harmonized System nomenclature 2017
Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)		
Fish and fish products	11	Ch. 03, 0508, 051191, 150410, 150420, 1603-05, 230120
Minerals and metals	4	2601-17, 2620, Ch. 72-76 (except 7321-22), Ch. 78-83 (except 8304-05)
	9	Ch. 25, 2618-19, 2621, 2701-04, 2706-08, 2711-15, Ch.31, 3403, Ch. 68-71 (except 6807, 701911-19, 701940-59), 911310-20
Petroleum	97	2709-10
Chemicals ²	5	2705, Ch. 28-30 (except 290543-45, 300590), Ch. 32-33 (except 3301, 330620), Ch. 34 (except 3403, 3406), 3506-07, 3601-04, Ch. 37-39 (except 380910, 3823, 382460, 392112-13, 392190)
Wood, paper, etc.	1	Ch.44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 9401-04 (except 940490), 961900
Textiles	x2	300590, 330620, 392112-13, 392190, 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292, Ch. 50-60 (except 5001-03, 5101-03, 5201-03, 5301-02), Ch. 63, 640520, 640610, 6501-05, 6601, 701911-19, 701940-59, 870821, 8804, 911390, 940490, 961210
Clothing	x2	Ch. 61-62
Leather, footwear, etc.	3	Ch. 40, Ch. 41 (except 4101-4103), 4201-05 (except 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292), 4302-04, Ch. 64 (except 640520, 640610), 9605
Non-electrical machinery	7	7321-22, Ch. 84 (except 846721-29), 850860, 852842, 852852, 852862, 8608, 8709
Electrical machinery	8	846721-29, Ch. 85 (except 850860, 852842, 852852, 852862, 8519-8523 but including 852352)
Transport equipment	6	Ch. 86 (except 8608), 8701-08 (except 870821), 8711-14, 8716, 8801-03, Ch. 89
Manufactures, not elsewhere specified	10	2716, 3406, 3605-06, 4206, Ch. 46, 6506-07, 6602-03, Ch. 67, 6807, 8304-05, 8519-23 (excluding 852352), 8710, 8715, 8805, Ch. 90-93 (except 9113), 9405-06, Ch. 95-97 (except 9605, 961210, 961900)



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2016
Simple average final bound	13.4	33.8	10.1	Binding coverage: Total	96.7
Simple average MFN applied				Non-Ag	96.1
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	0.7	18.9	0	19.6	31.0	23.8	0	5.5
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	10.1	26.6	38.5	0.1	10.5	10.3	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.5	2.7	60	100					
Dairy products	31.2	0	40	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.9	0	60	100					
Coffee, tea	16.7	0	30	100					
Cereals & preparations	36.2	0	60	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18.0	0	60	100					
Sugars and confectionery	35.3	0	50	100					
Beverages & tobacco	57.0	0	70	100					
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	22.7	0	60	100					
Fish & fish products	6.6	0	30	100					
Minerals & metals	11.7	11.5	40	97.0					
Petroleum	13.3	0	15	100					
Chemicals	6.3	1.0	40	92.9					
Wood, paper, etc.	9.9	10.5	30	95.7					
Textiles	15.2	0	40	95.4					
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.8	5.8	30	78.6					
Non-electrical machinery	4.8	22.8	20	100					
Electrical machinery	5.7	44.1	30	100					
Transport equipment	8.2	24.2	50	90.9					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.4	17.1	30	99.5					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2019	490	5	11	32.5	42.1	42.1	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2019	394	4	17	9.5	10.4	0.9	3.8	13.4
3. European Union	2019	45	8	10	13.6	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2019	24	4	16	3.3	3.1	0.0	34.1	38.6
5. China	2019	24	2	4	15.7	22.8	22.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2019	980	1	1	4.6	0.1	0.0	7.2	98.8
2. Hong Kong, China	2019	185	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2019	180	3	5	13.4	5.6	2.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States of America	2019	31	5	11	3.1	0.1	0.1	86.8	99.7
5. European Union	2019	15	18	62	4.8	1.9	1.9	99.9	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound	6.8	9.6	6.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020 3.6	7.7	2.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2018 3.7	7.2	3.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2018 5.9	0.9	5.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	10.3	19.2	53.2	0.0	17.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2020	12.2	21.5	52.1	14.2	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2018	21.4	18.9	42.8	16.9	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	34.9	29.9	17.9	2.0	15.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2020	60.5	17.3	13.0	9.2	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2018	70.5	7.8	14.7	7.0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.4	0.1	20	100	7.9	4.2	15	1.6	1.0
Dairy products	10.0	0	15	100	9.9	0	15	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.8	0	20	100	10.4	0	15	2.3	0
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	20	100	10.9	8.3	15	1.1	26.6
Cereals & preparations	8.8	1.1	20	100	7.0	6.4	15	4.2	33.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.8	67.5	10	100	2.3	67.5	10	1.0	91.3
Sugars and confectionery	7.2	0	10	100	5.4	5.9	10	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	13.6	26.5	20	100	9.6	26.0	15	3.3	17.1
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	2.0	0	2	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	9.5	4.4	20	100	6.1	6.5	15	0.8	13.2
Fish & fish products	0.0	99.7	10	100	0.0	99.8	10	1.5	100.0
Minerals & metals	6.5	42.1	20	100	4.7	42.6	15	14.2	58.5
Petroleum	8.8	0	10	100	5.7	38.4	10	8.2	95.1
Chemicals	3.8	31.5	10	100	1.4	56.5	10	12.0	46.2
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	95.5	20	100	0.3	96.1	15	5.0	98.8
Textiles	9.1	0.3	20	100	4.5	43.0	15	6.7	53.1
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.2	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.8	3.4	20	100	8.4	29.0	15	5.8	66.0
Non-electrical machinery	3.6	32.3	10	100	0.5	89.7	10	8.1	78.2
Electrical machinery	4.1	47.1	10	100	2.8	64.6	10	6.5	54.3
Transport equipment	8.0	9.7	20	100	2.8	50.2	15	7.3	86.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.9	36.8	20	100	7.2	37.9	15	4.1	69.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	98	19	59	13.2	9.3	9.2	90.9	98.9
2. United States of America	2019	20	7	9	2.4	0.2	0.1	78.0	98.9
3. Serbia	2019	19	3	13	16.0	24.2	24.2	100.0	100.0
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2019	10	4	15	11.8	13.3	13.3	100.0	100.0
5. North Macedonia	2019	8	12	24	25.0	43.2	43.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	1,507	45	311	4.8	5.7	5.4	99.3	98.4
2. China	2019	104	11	31	6.5	1.3	0.0	5.9	79.3
3. North Macedonia	2019	69	19	33	9.9	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
4. India	2019	61	1	2	9.8	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Montenegro	2019	36	18	54	4.5	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound				Binding coverage:
Simple average MFN applied	2019	18.9	23.6	18.2
Trade weighted average				Total
Imports in billion US\$				Non-Ag
				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2019	0.4	20.2	0	9.4	0	69.3	0.6	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2019	1.5	22.9	0	37.5	0	38.0	0.0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					27.9	0	30		
Dairy products					22.7	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					25.8	0	60		
Coffee, tea					26.5	0	30		
Cereals & preparations					23.6	2.2	60		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					19.1	1.1	30		
Sugars and confectionery					23.8	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					28.1	0	60		
Cotton					5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products					18.1	0.2	30		
Fish & fish products					29.7	0.1	30		
Minerals & metals					16.5	1.1	30		
Petroleum					18.7	32.5	30		
Chemicals					14.5	0.2	30		
Wood, paper, etc.					18.9	0	30		
Textiles					23.9	0.2	30		
Clothing					30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.					19.1	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery					9.5	0.1	60		
Electrical machinery					18.2	0	60		
Transport equipment					12.0	21.6	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.0	6.9	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	95	10	17	17.4	14.4	2.7	31.7	44.2
2. Jordan	2019	36	1	1	23.3	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. Niger	2018	26	4	7	17.6	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Turkey	2019	21	3	3	25.0	119.3	0.0	28.6	1.8
5. Morocco	2019	20	3	3	23.8	38.8	38.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	17,035	3	9	3.9	0.3	0.3	99.9	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	2,444	2	4	1.2	0.0	0.0	96.2	100.0
3. India	2019	1,985	2	4	9.5	2.1	0.0	2.3	76.3
4. Korea, Republic of	2019	1,746	1	2	7.6	0.8	0.0	12.9	72.2
5. Brazil	2019	1,733	2	3	0.7	0.0	0.0	77.8	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	59.1	52.7	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2019 10.2	19.3	8.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2018 7.5	13.1	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2018 15.4	3.2	12.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.3	4.3	0	0	94.3	0	0
MFN applied 2019	29.5	8.9	19.9	0	9.1	27.0	5.5	0	0
Imports 2018	21.5	6.6	43.5	0	15.8	10.0	2.6	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied 2019	46.9	15.9	16.0	0	6.6	14.5	0	0	0
Imports 2018	46.0	27.3	11.2	0	3.7	11.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	53.4	0	55	100	11.2	28.8	30	5.6	0.9
Dairy products	55.0	0	55	100	11.2	2.4	20	1.4	0.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.6	0	55	100	35.5	11.2	50	1.2	47.3
Coffee, tea	55.0	0	55	100	23.3	4.2	50	0.2	0.1
Cereals & preparations	53.2	0	55	100	11.7	39.5	30	7.1	42.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.2	0	60	100	3.5	47.0	30	2.4	9.5
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	55	100	10.2	23.5	20	1.2	0.3
Beverages & tobacco	55.0	0	55	100	52.9	8.0	70	1.2	36.0
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	55.1	0	60	100	5.9	55.9	50	0.5	31.5
Fish & fish products	60.0	0	60	100	25.0	0.4	30	1.2	0.0
Minerals & metals	60.4	0	80	100	11.6	40.8	50	8.2	23.7
Petroleum	63.3	0	80	100	4.0	33.3	10	15.4	0.0
Chemicals	60.0	0	60	100	4.0	80.4	50	10.0	65.4
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	18.7	25.8	50	2.9	23.2
Textiles	60.4	0	80	100	5.5	31.9	50	1.7	18.1
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	15.4	0	40	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	9.2	27.9	50	1.6	27.5
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.6	86.6	50	14.0	83.3
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	4.7	45.4	50	6.5	43.3
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	5.1	56.9	50	14.3	72.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	9.4	27.3	50	2.8	61.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	14	4	4	10.4	32.4	32.4	92.9	100.0
2. Morocco	2019	8	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Turkey	2019	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2019	1	2	2	5.0	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
5. Democratic Republic of the Congo	2019	1	15	23	12.3	11.1	0.0	4.8	0.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	23,307	1	1	2.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	3,948	2	3	3.2	0.1	0.1	99.9	100.0
3. India	2019	3,800	1	2	9.9	2.6	0.0	7.0	73.6
4. United Arab Emirates	2019	1,256	1	2	4.5	0.5	0.0	10.7	90.2
5. United States of America	2019	1,027	2	3	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Antigua and Barbuda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		59.6	104.9	51.7	Binding coverage:	Total 95.7
Simple average MFN applied	2019	9.9	16.3	8.9		Non-Ag 95.0
Trade weighted average	2019	14.9	19.4	13.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	0.5	0.1	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.5	85.2	14.1	0
MFN applied	2019	24.5	23.8	2.1	4.1	16.2	29.4	0	0	0
Imports	2019	15.5	10.8	2.6	1.5	44.7	25.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	92.1	2.0	1.0	0
MFN applied	2019	7.8	63.6	3.0	4.3	17.9	3.2	0.2	0	0.1
Imports	2019	2.5	36.7	6.4	10.3	32.4	11.7	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	103.0	0	130	100	19.9	22.2	40	4.8	46.0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.1	41.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	114.1	0	220	100	21.3	17.9	40	4.0	7.8
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.4	0	40	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	13.8	21.3	40	5.5	2.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	101.4	0	156	98.8	18.2	19.0	40	0.7	1.2
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.5	0	40	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	109.3	0	182	100	20.0	0	45	6.1	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	100	100	6.8	57.0	40	1.0	36.4
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.9	23.0	17.0	40	1.6	18.8
Minerals & metals	51.8	0	120	100	6.8	17.1	30	17.1	0.9
Petroleum	102.7	0	120	100	4.5	37.2	25	0.5	0.7
Chemicals	50.5	0	190	100	6.5	4.0	20	10.1	4.4
Wood, paper, etc.	52.4	0	153	100	9.3	14.5	50	8.9	3.7
Textiles	50.2	0	113	100	7.2	2.1	30	1.7	1.4
Clothing	50.2	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.5	0	100	100	9.1	16.0	25	1.6	0.9
Non-electrical machinery	50.6	0	100	100	6.1	5.5	30	8.3	2.1
Electrical machinery	55.3	0	163	100	10.3	1.2	35	7.7	0.3
Transport equipment	57.5	0	143	100	9.6	9.2	35	10.9	2.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.0	0	206	100	13.8	3.6	70	4.7	2.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2019	5	1	1	130.8	324.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Senegal	2019	5	1	1	17.5	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2019	1	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.8
4. European Union	2019	1	5	8	5.3	3.0	3.0	96.5	93.3
5. South Africa	2019	0	3	3	5.3	11.3	0.0	50.0	42.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Suriname	2019	22	1	1	5.0	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0
2. Dominican Republic	2018	18	1	1	6.8	0.0	0.0	93.8	100.0
3. European Union	2019	12	10	16	3.3	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2019	4	13	19	2.7	1.0	0.9	93.0	99.8
5. Chinese Taipei	2019	3	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.8	32.4	31.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	13.4	10.3	13.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	12.2	10.5	12.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	48.4	3.3	45.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.1	3.8	0.4	0.4	6.8	88.4	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2020	7.1	6.9	56.6	14.1	13.3	2.0	0	0	0
	Imports 2019	3.2	1.5	68.2	11.6	12.3	3.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0.1	0.3	1.4	19.8	78.4	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2020	6.0	16.0	13.1	26.5	23.8	14.6	0	0	0
	Imports 2019	19.7	9.2	7.3	27.6	23.4	12.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.5	0	35	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.3	11.7
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	18.3	0	28	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.8	0	35	100	9.8	5.5	35	1.0	1.3
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	14.3	0	35	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	33.1	0	35	100	10.9	14.7	31	0.5	8.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0	35	100	8.9	10.8	35	3.5	0.3
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	0	35	100	17.6	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.7	0	35	100	18.1	0	35	0.3	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.0	0.7	35	100	7.7	8.9	20	0.5	20.8
Fish & fish products	34.5	0	35	100	10.3	3.3	16	0.3	0.2
Minerals & metals	33.8	0	35	100	10.0	7.5	35	14.4	37.7
Petroleum	33.6	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	3.8	97.2
Chemicals	21.4	0	35	100	7.8	1.5	35	20.1	9.6
Wood, paper, etc.	30.2	0	35	100	10.7	2.9	35	2.8	8.7
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	23.2	0.1	35	2.2	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	15.9	2.9	35	2.6	6.3
Non-electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	13.0	13.6	35	15.6	19.5
Electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	13.6	17.3	35	13.2	16.9
Transport equipment	34.5	0	35	100	19.0	11.8	35	12.2	2.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.5	0	35	100	15.4	9.8	35	5.1	26.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2019	6,210	5	7	11.3	6.3	0.0	12.8	3.6
2. European Union	2019	5,478	22	51	14.8	6.4	0.0	12.9	67.4
3. Brazil	2019	3,226	16	42	11.8	13.3	13.3	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2019	3,135	2	3	10.1	14.1	0.0	38.3	50.7
5. India	2019	1,859	1	2	40.8	38.2	3.2	9.6	1.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2019	7,327	32	129	14.1	25.0	25.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	3,315	33	105	3.5	0.5	0.3	80.5	96.6
3. European Union	2019	2,880	35	115	4.6	5.3	0.0	18.8	25.4
4. Chile	2019	1,866	46	307	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2019	1,624	1	2	1.5	0.0	0.0	87.3	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2003
Simple average final bound		8.7	14.7	7.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	6.2	9.0	5.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	5.7	10.6	4.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	5.0	0.9	4.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.3	0.4	1.1	97.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	10.4	40.3	20.2	25.0	0.5	1.1	2.5	0	18.3
Imports	2019	8.3	38.7	20.9	23.2	0.5	3.0	5.3	0	33.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		40.9	7.0	6.9	45.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	16.9	44.4	27.5	10.9	0.2	0	0.0	0	6.3
Imports	2019	32.7	36.9	20.1	7.2	3.0	0	0.0	0	5.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.0	0	15	100	18.7	16.3	55	1.9	5.9
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	14.4	0	15	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	7.8	5.3	17	2.4	7.5
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	15	100	4.8	29.2	15	1.7	36.7
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	9.2	4.0	15	3.0	8.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	13.4	10.8	15	100	5.9	20.3	15	1.5	17.6
Sugars and confectionery	14.4	0	15	100	8.0	0	23	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	14.7	2.0	15	100	10.4	4.2	18	4.2	0.2
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	14.6	0.7	15	100	4.7	10.1	10	1.0	0.3
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	6.0	7.2	51	0.2	23.6
Minerals & metals	7.2	45.8	15	100	6.9	8.1	15	25.2	52.3
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	5.9	0.0
Chemicals	0.3	96.4	15	100	4.5	10.0	8	11.2	6.6
Wood, paper, etc.	3.4	75.4	15	100	7.0	6.1	15	4.4	1.2
Textiles	9.2	5.1	15	100	7.5	0.7	17	3.3	0.3
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	8.2	0	15	3.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.8	7.7	15	100	5.6	11.5	15	2.6	3.7
Non-electrical machinery	9.4	30.0	15	100	2.4	66.7	15	9.6	66.9
Electrical machinery	10.3	31.0	15	100	4.2	43.6	17	7.4	65.4
Transport equipment	9.1	12.9	15	100	7.5	11.8	21	5.8	3.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.5	29.6	15	100	6.8	21.9	18	4.1	38.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2019	356	11	47	11.2	28.0	28.0	100.0	100.0
2. Georgia	2019	18	14	36	9.3	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2019	15	14	40	16.5	9.4	7.9	57.7	87.6
4. Iran	2018	15	2	3	13.1	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Ukraine	2019	13	4	5	9.9	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	537	1	1	6.7	0.4	0.0	11.6	95.1
2. Russian Federation	2019	473	30	142	6.4	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2019	360	4	8	4.2	2.6	2.6	99.9	100.0
4. Switzerland	2019	254	2	3	2.3	0.1	0.1	61.6	97.9
5. Georgia	2019	250	8	14	1.5	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		9.7	3.5	10.7	Binding coverage:	Total	97.1
Simple average MFN applied	2020	2.4	1.2	2.6		Non-Ag	96.7
Trade weighted average	2019	2.5	2.3	2.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2019	210.0	14.2	195.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.9

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		31.3	43.6	17.4	4.1	3.2	0.4	0	0	1.7
MFN applied	2020	76.8	22.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0	0	0	0.9
Imports	2019	52.8	44.0	0.1	2.6	0.5	0	0	0	3.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		21.0	17.7	26.8	16.5	7.6	4.7	2.4	0	0.2
MFN applied	2020	48.0	52.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	48.5	51.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	1.5	69.2	16	100	0.4	92.8	5	0.4	90.2
Dairy products	3.6	20.0	19	100	3.1	76.2	19	0.4	52.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.7	24.1	29	100	1.4	71.2	5	1.0	50.6
Coffee, tea	3.9	50.0	17	100	1.0	79.2	5	0.7	66.4
Cereals & preparations	2.7	26.9	17	100	1.1	76.7	5	1.9	31.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.3	30.1	14	100	1.5	70.5	5	0.5	75.0
Sugars and confectionery	6.4	0	15	100	1.8	61.8	5	0.1	14.8
Beverages & tobacco	10.5	3.9	25	100	3.6	28.5	5	1.3	48.0
Cotton	1.2	40.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.0	30.2	20	100	0.3	94.7	5	0.5	94.2
Fish & fish products	0.6	79.4	10	100	0.0	99.6	5	0.7	85.5
Minerals & metals	6.7	21.9	45	97.7	2.7	45.5	5	10.6	44.1
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	12.5	100.0
Chemicals	9.0	9.4	55	100	1.7	66.0	5	10.5	53.0
Wood, paper, etc.	6.9	26.4	25	100	3.3	34.9	5	3.9	14.0
Textiles	18.2	13.5	55	90.0	4.2	16.4	5	2.1	10.4
Clothing	41.4	6.7	55	94.1	4.6	8.1	5	3.1	2.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.2	9.9	55	85.5	4.1	17.6	5	2.7	2.2
Non-electrical machinery	8.0	21.6	50	96.2	2.7	45.3	5	14.5	43.1
Electrical machinery	9.0	39.2	45	98.8	2.4	51.0	5	11.6	70.7
Transport equipment	12.5	10.6	40	99.2	3.4	32.2	5	14.4	12.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.5	41.9	40	98.7	1.3	74.5	5	6.8	71.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2019	10,360	16	42	13.2	18.7	6.4	77.3	40.0
2. Japan	2019	4,178	20	51	31.7	39.4	24.4	52.4	39.4
3. United States of America	2019	3,521	17	42	4.7	6.1	2.8	86.2	82.3
4. Korea, Republic of	2019	2,517	14	32	51.8	35.6	12.5	32.8	37.2
5. European Union	2019	1,961	20	60	14.6	9.0	0.0	15.5	46.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	108,924	10	19	6.1	0.6	0.6	97.0	99.9
2. Japan	2019	41,231	6	14	1.9	0.0	0.0	96.3	99.1
3. Korea, Republic of	2019	18,081	9	19	6.9	1.0	1.0	97.0	99.0
4. European Union	2019	17,466	34	135	4.3	0.2	0.0	20.4	94.9
5. India	2019	10,243	10	18	10.8	4.0	0.0	3.9	0.3



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	8.7	14.5	7.8		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2019	9.2	11.1	8.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2019	13.6	1.9	11.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										7.7
MFN applied	2019	12.0	9.7	0.4	71.8	1.0	2.4	2.2	0.6	
Imports	2019	30.0	9.2	2.0	52.7	0.5	3.0	2.5	0.2	12.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										0.9
MFN applied	2019	36.4	20.7	0.1	42.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	
Imports	2019	26.2	17.3	0.0	51.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	5.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					15.0	10.5	67	1.2	3.6
Dairy products					15.0	0	15	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					14.9	3.4	104	1.8	0.7
Coffee, tea					14.6	0	15	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations					13.8	17.7	132	4.5	62.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.0	38.6	15	1.6	55.0
Sugars and confectionery					13.5	5.9	15	1.2	34.4
Beverages & tobacco					36.6	0.4	133	1.4	0.0
Cotton					15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					9.9	15.6	15	0.3	4.8
Fish & fish products					7.2	19.6	15	0.2	9.9
Minerals & metals					8.7	27.7	191	29.7	10.9
Petroleum					11.6	22.8	15	4.3	50.1
Chemicals					3.3	72.6	15	10.1	55.4
Wood, paper, etc.					10.0	13.5	15	4.7	1.2
Textiles					12.4	8.2	313	1.7	5.6
Clothing					15.0	0	15	2.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.4	16.0	48	1.7	4.0
Non-electrical machinery					2.8	69.3	15	12.2	45.2
Electrical machinery					8.3	22.9	15	7.5	13.5
Transport equipment					4.1	52.6	15	8.8	41.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.7	27.2	15	3.1	36.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2019	575	7	23	11.0	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2019	130	3	3	15.3	0.9	0.0	45.7	97.6
3. European Union	2019	68	3	3	18.3	3.5	0.0	7.0	1.7
4. Georgia	2019	36	18	40	9.2	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0
5. Ukraine	2019	20	6	13	9.0	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	11,846	1	1	3.7	0.0	0.0	26.1	99.1
2. China	2019	859	2	2	3.6	0.3	0.0	25.0	94.9
3. Chinese Taipei	2019	721	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
4. Georgia	2019	522	8	15	1.4	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
5. Ukraine	2019	354	5	6	4.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0

Bahrain, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		34.9	39.4	33.8	Binding coverage:	Total	70.3
Simple average MFN applied	2020	4.8	5.8	4.6		Non-Ag	65.5
Trade weighted average	2019	6.0	17.4	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	13.2	1.8	11.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	96.4	1.3	2.1	0
MFN applied	2020	26.4	70.8	0	0	0	0	0.3	1.0	1.3
Imports	2019	31.6	59.3	0	0	0	0	0.4	8.7	9.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	0	0	0	0	63.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2020	8.4	91.0	0	0	0.3	0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	16.4	83.2	0	0	0.5	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.0	0	35	100	3.1	36.5	5	2.2	28.3
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	1.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	35.0	0	35	100	3.2	36.0	5	2.6	63.7
Coffee, tea	35.0	0	35	100	2.9	41.7	5	0.5	17.3
Cereals & preparations	35.0	0	35	100	3.2	35.2	5	2.7	37.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.0	0	35	98.8	4.8	3.6	5	0.5	6.9
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	35	100	3.5	30.1	5	0.4	64.1
Beverages & tobacco	99.5	0	200	100	35.7	32.0	200	2.1	21.0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	35.0	0	35	100	4.4	11.4	5	0.4	20.0
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	0.8	3.6	28.1	5	0.7	46.5
Minerals & metals	34.9	0.3	35	70.9	5.0	2.3	20	23.4	7.1
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	66.7	5.0	0	5	0.6	0
Chemicals	34.8	0.6	35	18.1	4.5	11.5	20	16.7	17.2
Wood, paper, etc.	37.3	0	100	29.4	5.0	5.0	20	3.1	6.7
Textiles	35.0	0	35	98.0	5.0	0.2	20	1.3	1.6
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	37.7	5.0	0	5	1.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	33.2	5.0	35	100	4.5	9.5	5	12.7	16.9
Electrical machinery	27.6	21.2	35	100	3.6	27.0	5	9.6	43.1
Transport equipment	35.0	0	35	100	4.1	17.4	5	11.6	20.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	6.2	35	98.4	4.6	8.6	20	3.4	12.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
					Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2019	165	6	9	7.9	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2019	75	5	8	5.2	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2019	56	6	17	3.9	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
4. Oman	2018	32	6	7	6.1	63.6	63.6	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2019	6	4	6	20.3	21.6	21.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2019	2,004	9	14	4.7	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2019	1,538	21	64	4.5	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2019	1,305	11	18	4.3	2.5	0.0	20.9	49.4
4. Japan	2019	1,170	2	5	1.8	0.1	0.0	54.8	97.5
5. United States of America	2019	973	7	12	6.2	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	2019	156.3	186.1	37.8	Binding coverage:	Total	17.9
Simple average MFN applied		14.0	17.5	13.4		Non-Ag	4.2
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2019	0	0	0.0	1.7	0.2	6.5	0	91.5	0
MFN applied		9.0	14.0	15.3	1.1	60.5	0	0	0	0.7
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2019	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	2.6	0	0.1	0
MFN applied		3.9	31.5	24.6	1.3	38.7	0	0	0	0.4
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	193.8	0	200	100	19.3	7.7	25		
Dairy products	152.5	0	200	100	24.0	0	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	189.7	0	200	100	21.2	2.4	25		
Coffee, tea	187.5	0	200	100	22.5	0	25		
Cereals & preparations	186.1	0	200	100	16.0	13.2	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	172.8	0	200	100	10.3	23.9	25		
Sugars and confectionery	172.9	0	200	100	19.7	0	25		
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	25.0	0	25		
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	3.5	30.0	5		
Other agricultural products	183.4	0	200	100	11.4	15.1	25		
Fish & fish products	54.7	0	200	7.6	23.7	4.0	25		
Minerals & metals	33.1	7.7	50	1.4	12.7	6.3	25		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	15.8	0	25		
Chemicals	46.5	0	200	4.8	9.7	6.3	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	34.6	0	50	5.5	15.2	7.9	25		
Textiles	37.5	0	50	0.7	19.5	0.1	25		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	24.4	0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.0	0	3	0.6	14.3	0.6	25		
Non-electrical machinery	44.0	0	50	7.3	4.0	1.1	25		
Electrical machinery	43.3	0	50	2.8	13.6	0.5	25		
Transport equipment	20.1	0	50	10.1	11.9	9.8	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	23.8	0	50	10.6	12.8	3.1	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2019	181	9	15	37.0	59.4	59.4	95.2	99.9
2. European Union	2019	77	18	79	16.1	10.7	10.7	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2019	56	12	51	5.9	4.2	0.0	22.6	17.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2019	30	8	26	5.4	4.1	0.0	26.7	18.8
5. Malaysia	2019	28	12	33	5.5	4.7	0.0	76.6	70.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	21,059	9	94	5.7	11.7	11.7	99.9	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	6,758	14	90	9.1	15.2	0.0	19.2	3.1
3. Canada	2019	1,478	10	85	8.8	16.9	16.9	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2019	1,462	20	106	9.0	10.1	10.0	98.1	99.1
5. India	2019	1,032	36	116	13.8	15.8	15.8	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	78.9	111.0	73.4	Binding coverage:	Total 95.2
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 94.4
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	17.1
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	17.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	81.4	18.5	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	90.7	3.7	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	131.6	0	184	100					
Dairy products	117.6	0	141	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	105.8	0	223	100					
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	100.8	0	135	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	135.4	0	158	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	106.5	0	122	100					
Beverages & tobacco	102.3	0	141	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	99.6	0	158	100					
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8					
Minerals & metals	72.8	0	158	100					
Petroleum	143.3	0	158	100					
Chemicals	70.4	0	122	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	70.0	0	70	100					
Textiles	70.0	0	70	100					
Clothing	70.2	0	117	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	73.0	0	127	100					
Non-electrical machinery	72.7	0	117	100					
Electrical machinery	76.6	0	152	100					
Transport equipment	105.8	0	247	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	78.5	0	162	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	20	4	8	9.0	8.2	8.2	92.2	95.5
2. United States of America	2019	20	4	6	3.5	3.3	0.1	95.8	92.9
3. Canada	2019	11	3	4	4.3	0.6	0.6	97.3	99.9
4. Saint Lucia	2019	6	8	19	22.1	23.4	23.4	100.0	100.0
5. Guyana	2019	4	8	13	23.3	23.0	22.8	92.3	99.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Guyana	2019	28	6	7	14.6	14.9	14.9	98.6	100.0
2. China	2019	20	2	2	0.7	3.7	0.0	78.6	7.6
3. United States of America	2019	15	10	16	2.4	0.2	0.2	98.7	100.0
4. European Union	2019	11	15	30	3.4	0.2	0.2	99.7	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2019	11	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	6.8	11.3	6.1		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2019	4.7	8.5	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2019	37.5	4.2	33.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	9.8	39.9	20.3	22.7	2.4	1.0	3.5	0.3	24.1
Imports	2019	16.9	37.7	18.5	22.6	1.2	0.6	2.4	0.0	42.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	16.5	42.6	29.6	10.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0	6.8
Imports	2019	41.9	29.2	21.5	4.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	0	4.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					25.7	14.8	80	0.5	12.2
Dairy products					14.7	0	15	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					7.9	5.3	15	4.0	8.3
Coffee, tea					5.3	29.2	13	0.8	16.0
Cereals & preparations					9.5	3.5	72	1.9	8.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.5	18.1	15	1.9	57.6
Sugars and confectionery					13.5	0	64	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco					23.8	4.2	303	0.9	0.6
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.7	10.1	10	0.6	6.6
Fish & fish products					6.9	1.8	65	1.2	1.5
Minerals & metals					7.3	8.1	20	20.2	44.4
Petroleum					4.4	12.7	5	18.0	81.3
Chemicals					4.6	9.8	10	12.1	11.6
Wood, paper, etc.					7.8	5.8	15	2.9	3.4
Textiles					7.5	0.7	18	3.2	1.7
Clothing					7.7	0	18	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					5.7	11.5	15	2.6	9.4
Non-electrical machinery					2.7	66.2	15	10.6	54.4
Electrical machinery					4.6	43.5	16	7.4	58.2
Transport equipment					8.4	11.8	22	6.2	5.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.					7.2	21.8	20	3.3	43.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2019	3,907	21	117	15.1	20.7	20.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	205	13	41	14.3	4.7	0.0	17.4	32.9
3. Kazakhstan	2019	182	15	43	14.7	27.2	27.2	100.0	100.0
4. China	2019	164	4	10	10.0	7.8	0.0	6.3	15.0
5. Norway	2019	85	2	3	54.2	65.7	6.6	45.5	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2019	8,882	62	1,025	6.3	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	4,165	47	279	4.2	1.7	0.0	21.2	65.4
3. Ukraine	2019	3,675	39	154	4.5	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
4. China	2019	750	11	13	5.5	3.0	0.0	19.9	15.5
5. Brazil	2019	593	1	1	16.9	0.2	0.0	6.9	98.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	59.3	101.3	52.0	Binding coverage:	Total 96.6
Simple average MFN applied	.	.	.		Non-Ag 96.0
Trade weighted average	2019 16.9	41.0	10.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019 1.0	0.2	0.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	83.6	15.7	0
MFN applied	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2019	45.9	5.7	0.5	1.0	10.3	3.8	5.3	27.5	29.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	88.5	6.5	1.1	0
MFN applied	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2019	30.3	26.0	5.8	8.7	23.1	6.0	0.0	0	2.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	104.1	0	110	100	.	0	.	1.0	88.7
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	.	0	.	2.0	53.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	101.7	0	110	100	.	0	.	0.8	8.4
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	.	0	.	0.7	85.3
Cereals & preparations	100.4	0	110	100	.	0	.	5.2	61.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.4	0	110	98.8	.	0	.	2.7	99.8
Sugars and confectionery	101.2	0	110	100	.	0	.	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	104.7	0	110	100	.	0	.	6.9	2.0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	.	0	.	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.8	0	110	100	.	0	.	1.1	69.8
Fish & fish products	109.6	0	110	21.0	.	0	.	0.1	12.5
Minerals & metals	50.2	0	110	100	.	0	.	14.4	27.3
Petroleum	66.7	0	70	100	.	0	.	13.2	85.4
Chemicals	50.1	0	100	100	.	0	.	10.1	26.8
Wood, paper, etc.	51.9	0	70	100	.	0	.	4.8	25.2
Textiles	50.9	0	70	100	.	0	.	2.7	6.4
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	.	0	.	5.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.3	0	70	100	.	0	.	4.6	6.2
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	.	0	.	10.4	34.2
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	.	0	.	5.2	8.4
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	.	0	.	5.9	5.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.4	0	70	100	.	0	.	2.8	7.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	133	6	8	17.6	52.0	52.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	20	7	12	4.2	16.7	2.3	96.8	67.9
3. Japan	2019	2	3	4	9.7	8.6	0.9	50.0	13.4
4. Saint Lucia	2019	2	2	2	30.0	39.2	39.2	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2019	2	2	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	41	7	19	4.3	10.7	10.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	31	9	19	1.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2019	16	1	1	4.6	5.0	0.0	7.7	0.0
4. Japan	2019	4	2	4	2.1	2.1	0.0	37.5	32.0
5. Turkey	2019	4	1	2	0.8	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		29.2	61.4	11.2	Binding coverage:	Total	38.7
Simple average MFN applied	2020	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	28.9
Trade weighted average	2019	11.8	16.2	9.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	2.9	1.0	1.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.7	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.7	0	0
MFN applied	2020	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	0	3.3	57.3	0	15.8	23.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	11.5	6.4	5.0	3.8	1.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2020	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2019	11.1	36.8	30.8	0	20.0	1.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	24.5	0	35	3.7	0
Dairy products	37.3	0	60	100	17.2	0	35	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.8	0	35	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	18.5	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	59.7	0	100	100	13.6	0	35	23.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.5	0	100	98.8	11.1	0	35	4.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35	1.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	60.1	0	75	100	17.4	0	35	0.7	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.3	0	100	100	9.6	0	20	0.5	0
Fish & fish products	8.6	41.4	60	11.2	16.0	0	20	3.6	0
Minerals & metals	28.4	5.7	50	11.7	11.6	2.0	20	14.2	18.6
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	12.4	0.0
Chemicals	24.6	0	60	1.5	7.2	4.8	35	8.7	48.9
Wood, paper, etc.	5.8	0	15	4.3	11.2	4.6	20	1.4	8.0
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.1	0.3	35	2.7	1.7
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.5	0	25	25.3	12.3	1.3	20	0.8	3.7
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.3	25	90.9	6.8	0	20	5.0	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0.4	7	93.6	11.2	0.4	20	3.0	4.5
Transport equipment	13.2	0.8	25	75.0	8.3	2.3	20	7.2	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.2	0	15	2.9	14.2	2.1	20	6.0	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2019	287	3	3	37.4	27.9	27.6	82.4	99.1
2. China	2019	89	1	1	19.3	39.0	39.0	100.0	100.0
3. Egypt	2019	32	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2019	16	3	3	2.0	0.9	0.0	80.0	90.9
5. Niger	2018	12	5	5	19.6	11.0	11.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2019	453	1	1	4.3	0.0	0.0	14.3	100.0
2. Nigeria	2019	437	1	1	13.2	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. Mali	2019	104	1	2	15.4	7.3	7.3	100.0	100.0
4. China	2019	65	1	2	5.5	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
5. India	2019	46	5	6	8.0	7.8	7.6	90.5	96.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound				Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	22.1	41.9	18.9 Non-Ag
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2019	0	0	2.9	0	4.5	88.4	4.1	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2019	5.1	1.4	35.1	1.1	24.7	32.4	0.1	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					30.0	0	30		
Dairy products					50.0	0	50		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					46.7	0	50		
Coffee, tea					38.3	0	50		
Cereals & preparations					38.4	0	50		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					43.7	0	100		
Sugars and confectionery					30.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					78.5	0	100		
Cotton					20.0	0	20		
Other agricultural products					33.9	0	50		
Fish & fish products					30.0	0	30		
Minerals & metals					21.8	0	30		
Petroleum					20.0	0	20		
Chemicals					12.6	4.7	50		
Wood, paper, etc.					20.4	4.0	50		
Textiles					24.3	0.3	50		
Clothing					30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.					24.7	3.9	50		
Non-electrical machinery					10.1	16.3	50		
Electrical machinery					12.2	13.1	20		
Transport equipment					17.8	19.3	100		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					18.8	8.3	100		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2019	14	5	16	42.6	49.6	43.9	95.2	94.5
2. Japan	2019	1	2	3	12.9	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2019	0	5	7	3.9	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2019	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2019	0	1	1	3.9	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2019	235	5	10	9.7	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	11	2	3	3.1	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2019	1	1	2	5.7	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2019	1	3	4	5.7	0.9	0.7	60.0	98.6
5. Singapore	2019	1	5	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		40.0	40.0	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	11.8	13.2	11.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	9.6	13.8	9.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	9.8	0.8	9.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2020	1.8	9.5	46.0	20.4	19.3	3.0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	1.0	1.8	70.7	5.6	13.5	7.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2020	7.9	32.4	29.1	10.1	13.2	7.2	0	0	0
Imports	2019	19.9	15.6	55.1	5.0	2.1	2.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.7	0	40	100	12.7	4.5	20	0.2	4.0
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	14.2	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	14.4	0	40	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	15.7	0	40	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	10.9	0	20	4.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	11.8	2.4	20	0.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.8	0	20	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	24.5	0	40	0.6	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	11.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	4.8	20	0.8	9.0
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	100	9.0	3.0	40	13.0	3.9
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.8	1.0	15	16.3	57.2
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	100	6.9	2.9	20	15.5	4.5
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	14.1	1.8	40	4.0	4.7
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	17.7	0	40	2.0	0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	40.0	0	40	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	15.2	1.9	40	2.8	0.5
Non-electrical machinery	39.8	0	40	100	3.9	43.5	20	12.5	37.0
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	7.6	10.1	20	8.9	8.0
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.2	18.3	20	12.1	16.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	11.2	6.7	40	4.4	6.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Colombia	2019	420	5	7	18.0	18.6	18.6	100.0	100.0
2. Peru	2019	369	10	14	3.1	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. Ecuador	2019	241	3	4	16.3	17.6	17.6	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2019	222	9	12	10.3	7.2	7.1	54.3	99.0
5. United States of America	2019	87	8	10	2.6	3.0	0.0	82.8	49.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2019	1,354	1	1	9.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Argentina	2019	1,332	1	1	18.8	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2019	948	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	5.0	100.0
4. India	2019	798	1	1	8.0	12.5	0.0	5.3	0.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2019	448	1	3	6.3	0.0	0.0	25.5	99.9

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	6.3	9.4	5.8	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2019	8.1	16.2	6.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$	2019	11.2	1.8	9.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	37.2	29.1	10.8	5.3	6.7	9.1	1.6	0.2	21.6
Imports	2019	11.9	25.0	13.0	5.6	19.9	23.9	0.8	0.0	46.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	30.9	31.4	29.0	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.1
Imports	2019	29.2	26.1	32.4	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					23.8	18.8	133	2.3	0.7
Dairy products					17.5	0	63	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					7.2	31.5	477	2.1	7.6
Coffee, tea					6.0	43.8	27	1.5	2.3
Cereals & preparations					8.1	26.2	44	3.8	4.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.4	52.8	5	1.6	43.1
Sugars and confectionery					7.6	26.1	25	0.6	3.1
Beverages & tobacco					22.8	0	47	2.3	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					1.2	76.1	10	1.1	76.8
Fish & fish products					2.9	54.6	25	0.4	25.7
Minerals & metals					4.9	36.8	56	18.6	35.0
Petroleum					2.6	73.5	10	8.1	67.0
Chemicals					3.1	53.3	18	13.4	37.7
Wood, paper, etc.					5.1	32.1	15	5.3	21.7
Textiles					8.9	4.5	15	4.8	4.9
Clothing					15.0	0	15	2.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.4	22.4	15	4.6	3.9
Non-electrical machinery					5.7	18.3	15	8.4	23.6
Electrical machinery					5.9	30.8	15	5.9	14.8
Transport equipment					6.3	24.5	15	7.5	7.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.					6.2	25.2	15	4.3	54.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	200	27	159	17.6	11.1	10.5	85.6	96.5
2. Turkey	2019	85	8	9	30.0	61.9	2.1	78.1	11.5
3. Serbia	2019	79	18	50	21.6	22.4	22.4	100.0	100.0
4. Montenegro	2019	37	16	48	16.1	23.3	23.3	100.0	100.0
5. North Macedonia	2019	32	15	31	21.1	24.2	24.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	4,230	55	423	4.0	3.2	3.2	99.7	99.9
2. Serbia	2019	581	37	158	8.8	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
3. Montenegro	2019	126	31	128	3.9	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2019	109	34	197	2.5	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2019	105	21	43	5.4	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		18.8	36.6	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total 94.3
Simple average MFN applied	2020	7.7	8.7	7.5		Non-Ag 93.4
Trade weighted average	2019	6.4	14.3	5.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	6.6	0.8	5.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		21.9	2.3	1.6	1.5	14.4	36.3	18.9	3.0	0
MFN applied	2020	46.1	11.1	13.6	6.6	15.7	6.4	0.3	0.2	13.7
Imports	2019	22.6	18.0	9.2	7.8	28.6	13.5	0.1	0.2	21.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		13.0	5.2	21.3	20.1	19.8	14.0	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2020	62.7	2.3	6.8	7.9	13.0	7.3	0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2019	61.3	12.9	3.2	6.1	13.9	2.5	0	0.0	12.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	11.0	60.4	82	0.4	46.7
Dairy products	20.4	0	37	100	7.9	23.8	22	0.7	67.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.0	20.7	99	100	9.1	35.3	99	1.4	7.9
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.4	45.8	25	0.3	7.2
Cereals & preparations	44.2	0.3	597	100	8.8	39.8	103	3.7	34.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.9	5.7	81	98.8	7.5	21.1	20	0.8	0.6
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	15.4	58.8	49	1.2	4.3
Beverages & tobacco	89.0	4.1	597	100	20.4	8.4	115	3.3	0.8
Cotton	52.0	0	60	100	4.4	66.7	15	0.1	0.0
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.4	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.8	90.7
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.8	6.4	64.0	30	0.2	80.8
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	4.9	62.9	30	36.2	88.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.7	55.6	15	10.8	5.6
Chemicals	12.4	6.3	30	99.6	2.1	84.7	30	7.7	54.8
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.6	45	100	6.1	62.4	45	3.3	35.8
Textiles	22.2	3.1	30	99.1	16.7	18.7	177	0.9	17.7
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.1	1.9	45	0.9	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.7	43	1.6	17.7
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.2	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	6.8	91.1
Electrical machinery	17.3	6.1	30	99.6	4.5	68.2	25	5.6	51.1
Transport equipment	18.4	17.6	50	100	6.6	64.9	30	8.4	20.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	26.0	30	95.2	3.8	78.3	30	4.9	84.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets		Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
				HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products										
1. South Africa	2019	37	7	15	9.4	17.2	17.2		100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	24	1	2	29.6	46.9	46.9		100.0	100.0
3. Norway	2019	15	1	2	215.2	282.1	42.6		25.0	0.0
4. Namibia	2019	3	17	47	12.4	18.6	18.6		100.0	100.0
5. Eswatini	2019	1	1	2	28.0	39.7	39.7		100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products										
1. United Arab Emirates	2019	1,287	1	2	2.5	1.0	0.0		50.0	79.3
2. European Union	2019	983	1	2	2.9	0.0	0.0		100.0	100.0
3. India	2019	782	1	2	9.2	10.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
4. South Africa	2019	413	20	48	11.1	5.0	5.0		100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2019	275	1	2	2.4	0.0	0.0		100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	31.4	35.4	30.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020 13.3	10.1	13.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019 10.0	12.3	9.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.5
Imports in billion US\$	2019 170.3	10.0	160.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	7.1	74.9	13.7	0	0
MFN applied 2020	7.1	6.9	57.3	14.3	13.5	0.8	0	0	0
Imports 2019	2.6	1.9	50.6	20.7	20.5	3.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	0.1	0.6	2.1	23.7	72.7	0	0	0
MFN applied 2020	4.8	16.4	13.2	27.4	24.7	13.6	0	0	0
Imports 2019	23.8	11.4	14.6	24.2	19.2	6.9	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.8	5.4	55	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.2	3.9
Dairy products	48.8	0	55	100	18.3	0	28	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.1	1.0	55	100	9.7	5.5	35	1.1	2.6
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	13.3	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	42.9	0.8	55	100	10.7	14.7	20	2.1	1.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0.4	35	100	7.9	10.8	14	0.6	1.4
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	16.5	0	20	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	37.7	0	55	100	17.3	0	20	0.8	0
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	28.8	7.9	55	100	7.7	8.9	14	0.6	13.4
Fish & fish products	33.6	3.8	35	100	10.3	3.3	16	0.8	11.6
Minerals & metals	32.9	0.6	35	100	10.1	6.3	20	17.3	36.9
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	10.4	99.6
Chemicals	21.1	0.4	35	100	7.7	0.8	18	20.6	2.8
Wood, paper, etc.	28.4	2.6	35	100	10.3	2.6	18	1.1	5.1
Textiles	34.8	0	35	100	23.2	0	35	2.7	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	35	100	15.8	0.6	35	2.0	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	32.4	0.4	35	100	12.8	11.5	20	11.4	12.4
Electrical machinery	31.9	2.6	35	100	13.8	10.7	20	12.9	15.9
Transport equipment	33.1	0	35	100	19.0	10.4	35	9.7	8.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.0	0.8	35	100	15.1	8.7	35	4.3	15.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2019	29,540	5	7	12.2	5.8	0.0	8.3	4.5
2. European Union	2019	12,429	17	34	15.2	6.8	0.0	13.0	70.7
3. United States of America	2019	4,029	21	47	7.5	13.0	0.4	71.1	55.5
4. Japan	2019	3,408	12	14	17.1	7.0	0.0	25.7	62.0
5. Egypt	2019	2,157	6	9	45.2	4.5	0.0	19.3	75.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	49,662	5	10	6.2	0.3	0.0	12.3	93.0
2. United States of America	2019	23,738	46	345	3.8	1.1	0.5	76.5	88.2
3. European Union	2019	17,958	51	396	4.2	1.0	0.0	21.9	77.8
4. Argentina	2019	9,393	55	633	14.4	15.8	15.8	100.0	100.0
5. Chile	2019	4,601	44	439	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.4	31.2	24.4	Binding coverage:	Total 95.5
Simple average MFN applied	2019	0.2	0.0	0.3		Non-Ag 95.1
Trade weighted average	2019	0.2	0.0	0.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	5.1	0.5	4.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.9	0.1	0	83.8	11.7	0.1	1.0	2.2
MFN applied	2019	98.9	0.9	0.1	0	0	0.0	0	0	1.1
Imports	2019	99.3	0.6	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	65.7	29.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	95.3	4.0	0.7	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2019	91.8	8.1	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	6.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.9	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Dairy products	21.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.3	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Coffee, tea	15.5	0	50	100	0.8	66.7	6	0.4	81.9
Cereals & preparations	22.3	0	50	100	0.1	99.7	50	2.9	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	28.8	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	186.9	0	> 1000	66.7	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	20.9	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Fish & fish products	23.1	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	98.2	0.0	99.6	4	13.4	99.8
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	0.6	81.1	11	30.9	80.5
Chemicals	20.8	0	50	95.4	0.1	99.3	121	9.3	96.8
Wood, paper, etc.	26.9	0	40	97.2	1.9	62.8	5	1.6	60.7
Textiles	25.9	0	40	100	0.5	91.4	10	0.7	86.1
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.5	0	40	100	0.7	85.3	5	1.0	83.4
Non-electrical machinery	28.2	0	40	99.8	0.0	100.0	0	17.6	100.0
Electrical machinery	38.9	0	40	76.5	0.0	100.0	0	4.2	100.0
Transport equipment	24.1	0	40	63.6	0.0	100.0	0	7.6	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	23.8	0	40	86.2	0.6	92.5	10	3.2	93.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Part B

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Egypt	2019	2	3	3	2.8	1.7	0.0	40.0	19.4
2. Malaysia	2019	1	7	11	3.7	6.4	5.1	90.9	74.1
3. Singapore	2019	1	3	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2019	1	2	2	24.6	28.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Japan	2019	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2019	2,429	1	2	2.1	0.0	0.0	91.3	100.0
2. Australia	2019	840	1	2	2.4	0.0	0.0	97.7	100.0
3. India	2019	581	1	1	8.5	0.0	0.0	80.0	99.7
4. Thailand	2019	541	1	1	11.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2019	466	2	5	5.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		43.8	97.9	13.7	Binding coverage:	Total 38.8
Simple average MFN applied	2020	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 29.0
Trade weighted average	2019	9.5	13.9	8.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	3.9	0.4	3.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	2020	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	0	19.9	37.9	0	35.5	6.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	11.5	6.5	5.0	3.8	0	1.4	0	0
MFN applied	2020	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2019	11.8	31.1	38.2	0	18.7	0.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	24.5	0	35	0.0	0
Dairy products	60.1	0	100	100	17.2	0	35	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.8	0	35	0.3	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.5	0	35	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	98.4	0	100	100	13.6	0	35	6.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.5	0	100	98.8	11.1	0	35	0.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	12.6	0	35	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	93.8	0	100	100	17.4	0	35	1.7	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	9.6	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	11.4	41.4	100	11.2	16.0	0	20	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.7	11.6	2.0	20	14.3	15.4
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	25.6	0
Chemicals	37.6	0	100	1.6	7.2	4.8	35	13.2	44.0
Wood, paper, etc.	80.8	0	100	20.9	11.2	4.6	20	1.7	8.3
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.1	0.3	35	1.8	50.4
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.5	0	25	25.3	12.3	1.3	20	1.6	2.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.3	25	90.9	6.8	0	20	10.2	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.6	11.2	0.4	20	6.6	19.4
Transport equipment	13.2	0.8	25	75.0	8.3	2.3	20	7.6	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.6	0	100	5.8	14.2	2.1	20	4.8	0.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	69	7	14	7.8	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
2. China	2019	57	1	1	17.5	39.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. India	2019	49	3	3	26.3	20.5	18.5	75.0	93.2
4. Japan	2019	44	1	1	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2019	21	2	2	11.7	0.5	0.0	33.3	97.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2019	1,718	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2019	634	1	1	13.8	12.5	12.5	70.0	100.0
3. European Union	2019	205	1	2	2.8	0.0	0.0	99.8	100.0
4. Ghana	2019	111	3	4	10.5	9.5	9.5	100.0	100.0
5. Uganda	2019	80	1	1	12.5	25.0	0.0	50.0	0.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		68.6	94.9	26.1	Binding coverage:	Total 22.5
Simple average MFN applied	2020	12.8	20.4	11.6		Non-Ag 10.0
Trade weighted average	2019	14.5	41.1	9.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	0.9	0.1	0.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	0.5	0	0.3	0	2.1	94.1	0	0
MFN applied	2020	15.3	0	16.2	0	64.3	0.9	3.3	0	1.2
Imports	2019	3.4	0	10.3	0	32.7	29.4	24.1	0	23.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.5	1.6	0.5	0.5	5.7	0	1.3	0	0
MFN applied	2020	41.3	0	21.2	0	36.9	0.6	0	0	0.9
Imports	2019	53.8	0	14.3	0	28.1	3.8	0	0	5.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.6	3.3
Dairy products	21.4	78.6	100	100	51.7	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	98.6	0	100	100	22.0	8.7	25	0.5	9.4
Coffee, tea	97.9	2.1	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.0	0.3
Cereals & preparations	96.2	3.8	100	100	23.7	10.3	75	9.1	0.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.4	0	100	98.8	11.6	20.5	25	1.5	26.0
Sugars and confectionery	83.8	5.9	100	100	40.0	0	100	2.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	78.7	0	100	100	25.3	0	35	1.2	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.2	37.7
Fish & fish products	19.2	66.7	100	4.6	24.8	0.3	25	0.4	0.0
Minerals & metals	7.9	0	18	2.1	11.3	35.9	31	19.2	28.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	18.2	99.8
Chemicals	9.4	16.2	100	7.9	3.6	79.7	25	13.8	75.4
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	20	9.6	13.6	28.3	25	3.7	30.8
Textiles	25.1	0	100	38.3	19.4	7.4	50	5.5	8.0
Clothing	19.7	0	20	7.8	25.2	0	50	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	74.5	0	100	20.1	12.8	21.1	25	1.9	4.5
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	0	6	2.8	3.2	75.6	25	4.7	77.9
Electrical machinery	2.5	75.0	10	0.8	10.9	36.1	35	4.4	48.8
Transport equipment	60.0	0	100	14.4	6.9	60.1	25	9.2	24.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	44.5	1.7	100	5.3	14.8	31.2	25	2.2	70.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	35	1	1	5.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2019	11	1	1	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2019	9	1	2	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2019	3	1	1	11.5	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2019	1	1	1	1.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2019	143	1	1	4.7	0.0	0.0	6.7	100.0
2. China	2019	10	4	5	3.1	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
3. Uganda	2019	9	1	1	15.9	24.8	24.8	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2019	3	1	1	6.4	0.0	0.0	71.4	100.0
5. India	2019	3	4	4	10.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2008
Simple average final bound		15.9	19.4	15.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2020	10.2	12.1	9.9		Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2019	12.0	16.9	9.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	0.8	0.2	0.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	18.2	17.4	2.3	46.2	13.4	2.5	0	0
MFN applied	2020	33.6	19.2	8.4	0	22.9	15.4	0.4	0	0
Imports	2019	15.3	28.6	7.3	0	20.4	26.7	1.7	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.3	35.6	15.0	2.2	26.7	14.2	1.0	0	0
MFN applied	2020	48.1	12.9	8.6	0.0	15.0	15.4	0	0	0
Imports	2019	40.7	21.0	9.8	0.0	12.8	15.6	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.9	0	35	100	16.7	9.9	30	4.4	0.7
Dairy products	18.1	0	25	100	11.8	0	25	3.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.3	0	35	100	8.7	42.4	30	4.9	37.0
Coffee, tea	30.6	0	55	100	25.2	0	50	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	17.3	0	45	100	11.1	30.3	40	8.7	21.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.4	0	20	100	1.9	61.4	5	1.8	19.0
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	35	100	9.1	0	30	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	36.2	0	55	100	33.9	14.0	55	3.8	1.6
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	50	100	10.9	44.9	50	0.5	85.3
Fish & fish products	25.8	0	45	100	23.4	1.9	40	0.9	0.1
Minerals & metals	13.7	1.8	55	100	5.4	66.0	50	14.7	39.2
Petroleum	10.1	0	25	100	3.9	37.0	20	10.8	56.6
Chemicals	8.3	0.9	55	100	3.2	77.8	50	9.4	49.5
Wood, paper, etc.	16.3	5.3	55	99.6	11.3	24.3	50	6.0	19.6
Textiles	19.9	0	55	100	15.3	5.1	50	1.9	5.0
Clothing	36.7	0	45	100	34.0	0	40	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.9	5.2	50	100	17.5	21.4	50	1.0	5.0
Non-electrical machinery	7.0	11.8	35	100	2.1	82.9	30	7.8	56.4
Electrical machinery	12.7	31.1	35	100	8.8	43.8	30	5.9	39.1
Transport equipment	16.3	6.1	55	100	10.1	54.9	50	8.0	24.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	19.8	12.6	55	100	13.0	39.5	50	3.3	61.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million	US\$	95% trade in no. of	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL Value
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	1	4	5		6.4	3.2	0.1	87.5 91.5
2. European Union	2019	1	5	7		5.8	2.9	1.0	76.0 59.8
3. Singapore	2019	0	1	1		0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0 100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2019	0	1	1		0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0 100.0
5. Albania	2018	0	1	2		5.0	5.3	0.0	50.0 47.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	95	15	24		4.3	15.6	15.6	99.9 100.0
2. United States of America	2019	3	6	9		3.7	21.1	21.1	96.8 100.0
3. India	2019	2	4	4		7.5	5.6	0.0	0.0 0.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2019	1	10	16		0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0 100.0
5. Senegal	2019	1	2	2		16.9	4.2	4.2	100.0 100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2004
Simple average final bound		19.3	28.0	17.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	10.4	12.7	10.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	10.1	14.2	9.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	20.3	1.7	18.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	3.8	7.3	17.1	15.7	55.4	0.8	0	0
MFN applied	2020	14.5	0	42.6	26.4	0	16.5	0	0	0
Imports	2019	13.3	0	40.1	24.5	0	22.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	0	29.3	28.6	17.2	24.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2020	16.4	0	45.9	32.3	0	5.5	0	0	0
Imports	2019	21.5	0	46.9	25.8	0	5.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.7	0	40	100	13.9	9.2	35	0.1	16.8
Dairy products	35.7	0	40	100	10.4	0	15	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.4	0	40	100	11.6	9.6	35	0.1	1.0
Coffee, tea	36.6	0	40	100	26.7	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	27.6	0	40	100	10.7	25.3	35	2.1	2.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	22.1	0	40	100	7.1	18.5	15	0.3	74.6
Sugars and confectionery	27.9	0	40	100	7.0	0	7	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.7	0	60	100	29.9	0	35	3.0	0
Cotton	7.0	0	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	24.6	0	40	100	11.0	25.4	35	2.3	35.4
Fish & fish products	26.7	0	40	100	14.7	1.4	35	0.1	31.5
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	100	7.3	30.4	35	15.1	44.2
Petroleum	25.0	0	40	100	11.3	4.6	35	8.5	71.2
Chemicals	9.5	0	40	100	6.9	16.6	35	7.1	42.1
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	35	100	9.8	3.2	35	4.1	0.4
Textiles	9.9	0	40	100	5.3	25.9	15	26.2	6.5
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	15.0	0	15	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	28.4	0	40	100	12.4	1.5	35	3.3	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	15.6	1.7	35	100	13.0	9.5	15	7.0	11.1
Electrical machinery	27.1	10.9	35	100	15.8	10.4	35	5.3	5.6
Transport equipment	24.4	0	43	100	15.2	10.5	35	12.0	6.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.1	1.6	35	100	14.2	18.8	35	2.6	16.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
Agricultural products					Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
1. Viet Nam	2019	572	5	7	18.3	8.0	7.9	97.5	98.2
2. China	2019	264	8	9	14.6	47.2	47.2	100.0	100.0
3. Thailand	2019	243	5	6	25.7	39.8	39.8	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2019	196	5	7	11.7	21.2	6.7	85.7	32.6
5. Malaysia	2019	46	3	4	32.4	25.5	13.6	66.7	39.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	6,015	13	111	5.5	11.9	11.9	99.7	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	5,317	18	123	8.8	13.8	3.4	45.1	39.0
3. Singapore	2019	2,079	2	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2019	2,029	11	29	14.3	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2019	1,718	17	115	9.2	13.2	13.1	98.8	99.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	79.9	80.0	68.8	Binding coverage:	Total 14.0
Simple average MFN applied	2019 18.2	22.6	17.5		Non-Ag 0.2
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	0	7.7	21.6	0	11.4	59.2	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2019 1.5	2.7	49.9	0	13.7	32.1	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	21.8	0	30		
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	24.8	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	27.0	0	30		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	21.4	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.8	19.8	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.6	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.3	0	30		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	16.4	0	30		
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	0.8	25.7	0	30		
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	17.1	0	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	9.6	0	10		
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.3	11.4	3.4	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.5	5.9	30		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	0.5	19.7	0.3	30		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.9	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.1	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	17.2	0	30		
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	16.0	8.3	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	22.1	0.9	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	724	3	6	13.4	6.6	6.6	98.4	100.0
2. Malaysia	2019	99	2	2	1.3	0.2	0.0	87.5	97.7
3. Indonesia	2019	72	2	2	3.3	4.6	0.0	33.3	8.8
4. Singapore	2019	35	1	1	22.3	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
5. India	2019	33	2	2	23.1	2.4	0.5	12.5	92.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	1,600	4	8	3.8	0.4	0.4	99.9	100.0
2. China	2019	983	2	5	2.6	0.2	0.0	46.0	95.6
3. United Arab Emirates	2019	395	1	1	4.9	0.1	0.0	1.3	98.0
4. India	2019	395	1	2	7.7	3.8	0.0	8.8	60.1
5. United States of America	2019	306	3	7	4.0	0.1	0.1	95.4	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		6.5	15.3	5.1	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2020	3.9	15.1	2.1		Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2019	3.4	13.5	2.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	9.5
Imports in billion US\$	2019	399.9	36.0	363.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		48.0	16.3	19.4	7.4	1.3	1.9	1.1	4.6	18.4
MFN applied	2020	68.5	5.6	11.5	5.4	1.1	1.9	0.9	5.0	11.1
Imports	2019	57.7	14.0	14.7	9.5	0.1	1.7	0.1	2.3	11.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		39.0	7.6	38.5	7.7	6.7	0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied	2020	79.3	3.1	10.2	1.3	6.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	69.4	1.0	24.8	0.9	3.9	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.7	50.1	532	100	24.1	66.0	526	0.8	66.1
Dairy products	222.0	0	314	100	249.0	0	314	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.5	57.2	19	100	2.3	73.2	17	2.7	84.2
Coffee, tea	7.4	55.0	265	100	10.1	81.9	265	0.8	74.3
Cereals & preparations	20.5	20.8	277	100	19.9	46.8	277	1.8	24.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.0	49.8	218	100	3.1	75.2	218	0.5	85.6
Sugars and confectionery	4.2	7.4	13	100	3.5	34.3	13	0.3	42.3
Beverages & tobacco	6.4	27.2	256	100	3.6	52.9	256	1.4	34.0
Cotton	0.8	90.0	8	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.9	66.4	270	100	2.7	90.7	270	0.7	61.1
Fish & fish products	1.0	79.8	11	100	0.9	80.2	11	0.8	82.6
Minerals & metals	2.7	51.0	16	99.4	1.0	85.0	16	12.6	85.2
Petroleum	6.4	0	8	83.3	0.9	82.8	5	7.0	99.3
Chemicals	4.4	28.2	16	100	0.7	88.8	16	13.2	76.6
Wood, paper, etc.	1.5	78.0	18	100	1.0	86.6	18	4.6	78.9
Textiles	10.6	9.2	18	100	2.3	83.2	18	1.8	44.7
Clothing	17.3	0.2	18	100	16.6	5.4	18	2.5	2.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.2	23.9	20	100	3.8	67.6	20	2.2	27.7
Non-electrical machinery	3.2	50.3	14	100	0.4	94.1	9	14.4	96.2
Electrical machinery	3.7	45.6	11	100	0.8	87.6	9	9.2	92.8
Transport equipment	5.6	28.1	16	93.3	5.5	41.6	25	17.0	15.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.9	45.1	18	99.7	2.4	63.7	16	5.7	80.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	24,330	24	182	6.1	4.3	4.2	92.1	99.4
2. China	2019	6,097	9	17	13.4	12.1	0.0	5.5	0.4
3. Japan	2019	3,838	14	29	24.8	38.0	25.2	48.2	48.2
4. European Union	2019	2,728	19	55	13.8	4.4	2.8	88.0	94.3
5. Mexico	2019	1,072	12	27	14.2	11.8	11.3	97.1	98.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	274,542	54	741	3.5	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	33,678	52	490	4.4	0.8	0.7	99.0	98.7
3. China	2019	21,916	34	196	6.1	2.0	0.0	12.3	62.3
4. Japan	2019	7,931	36	155	2.1	0.7	0.5	95.9	91.5
5. Mexico	2019	7,200	41	373	4.7	4.1	4.1	98.6	99.2

Central African Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	35.7	30.0	37.4	Binding coverage:	Total 61.4
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 55.2
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	2.0	52.8	0.4	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100					
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100					
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100					
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100					
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8					
Minerals & metals	41.8	0	50	60.8					
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100					
Chemicals	31.0	0	50	83.5					
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	11.0					
Textiles	40.8	0	50	1.0					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	48.9	0	50	24.7					
Non-electrical machinery	32.2	0	50	89.2					
Electrical machinery	37.3	0	50	92.8					
Transport equipment	39.9	0	70	87.9					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.8	0	50	86.2					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2019	2	1	1	5.0	9.5	0.0	50.0	4.8
2. China	2019	1	1	1	40.0	40.0	40.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2019	1	3	3	6.0	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2019	0	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2019	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	35	1	2	1.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2019	15	1	2	2.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	99.7
3. European Union	2019	13	2	7	2.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2019	3	4	6	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2019	2	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.3	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	79.9	80.0	76.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.3
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 0.5
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100					
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100					
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100					
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100					
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100					
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100					
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100					
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	0.8					
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.3					
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Textiles	-	-	-	0					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Transport equipment	75.0	0	75	14.4					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2019	33	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	13	2	2	6.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2019	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2019	3	1	1	26.3	29.8	29.6	75.0	99.1
5. China	2019	1	1	1	27.5	15.7	15.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	438	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2019	252	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	23.1	100.0
3. India	2019	252	1	1	5.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2019	140	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2019	133	1	1	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since 1995	
Simple average final bound		25.1	26.1	25.0	Binding coverage: Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	6.0	6.0	6.0	Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2019	6.0	6.0	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.1
Imports in billion US\$	2019	64.3	6.8	57.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	89.9	9.4	0.7	0	0
MFN applied	2020	0	0	98.9	0	0	0	0	0	1.1
Imports	2019	0	0	93.3	0	0	0	0	0	6.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0.0	0	0.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2020	0.3	0	99.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	0.2	0	99.8	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.5	0
Dairy products	29.0	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	25.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	2.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	29.3	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	46.5	0	98	100	6.0	0	6	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.8	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.1	0
Fish & fish products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.6	0
Minerals & metals	25.0	0.1	25	100	6.0	0.1	6	13.1	0.0
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	12.7	0
Chemicals	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	12.7	0
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.5	6	2.9	0.7
Textiles	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.1	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	3.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	3.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	13.3	0
Electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	9.3	0
Transport equipment	24.9	0	25	100	5.5	8.3	6	11.8	1.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.3	6	4.0	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2019	2,894	5	22	12.6	12.2	12.0	96.5	99.5
2. United States of America	2019	2,803	16	52	7.2	2.2	2.1	99.7	98.5
3. European Union	2019	2,785	15	63	14.4	8.2	6.3	70.8	87.7
4. Hong Kong, China	2019	1,410	1	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2019	632	11	34	14.8	17.0	7.7	68.7	67.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	23,397	6	10	5.5	0.9	0.9	93.2	99.3
2. United States of America	2019	7,179	22	59	3.0	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2019	6,020	7	13	2.6	1.0	1.0	85.8	98.1
4. European Union	2019	5,162	19	49	4.6	1.6	1.6	99.8	99.6
5. Korea, Republic of	2019	3,546	6	13	7.8	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.7	9.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	7.5	13.8	6.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	3.4	12.0	2.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.5
Imports in billion US\$	2019	1,927.7	132.9	1,794.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		5.9	7.0	26.0	25.5	26.2	7.0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2020	7.2	15.1	28.6	21.7	20.1	4.7	2.5	0	0.3
Imports	2019	1.2	33.2	24.0	27.1	6.1	6.0	2.4	0	1.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		6.6	18.5	47.1	14.5	11.9	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2020	8.5	24.3	61.1	4.7	1.0	0.4	0	0	0.3
Imports	2019	55.7	19.3	21.1	3.5	0.3	0.1	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	10.4	25	100	13.2	13.8	25	1.0	1.1
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.3	0	20	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.8	4.9	30	100	12.2	4.9	30	0.8	0.9
Coffee, tea	14.9	0	32	100	12.3	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	23.7	3.3	65	100	19.5	8.8	65	0.9	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.1	6.7	30	100	10.9	9.1	30	2.6	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	28.7	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.2	2.1	65	100	18.2	2.0	65	0.4	10.5
Cotton	22.0	0	40	100	22.0	0	40	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	12.1	9.3	38	100	11.8	8.5	38	0.5	4.7
Fish & fish products	11.0	6.1	23	100	7.2	4.4	15	0.9	0.2
Minerals & metals	8.0	5.6	50	100	6.3	5.9	50	22.2	59.1
Petroleum	5.0	20.0	9	100	5.3	16.7	9	13.3	93.3
Chemicals	6.7	0.5	47	100	6.2	2.0	47	11.2	10.9
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	22.3	20	100	3.2	41.0	12	2.7	83.1
Textiles	9.8	0.2	38	100	7.0	0	38	1.0	0
Clothing	16.1	0	25	100	6.8	0	12	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.7	0.6	25	100	10.6	0.6	25	1.3	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	8.4	7.9	35	100	6.8	10.3	25	8.9	45.9
Electrical machinery	8.9	25.9	35	100	5.6	30.1	20	20.9	82.5
Transport equipment	11.4	0.8	45	100	9.6	0.8	45	4.9	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.2	15.2	35	100	6.7	16.0	20	5.4	28.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets		Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
				HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products										
1. European Union		2019	6,720	27	156	13.8	6.8	0.0	14.3	46.9
2. Japan		2019	6,450	25	139	16.2	12.3	0.0	25.0	19.0
3. Hong Kong, China		2019	5,003	24	112	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America		2019	3,710	25	123	4.3	3.0	0.0	30.6	40.2
5. Korea, Republic of		2019	2,755	28	127	53.8	76.8	1.5	9.2	9.7
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union		2019	449,667	72	1,654	4.5	2.9	0.0	22.1	47.0
2. United States of America		2019	442,912	62	1,146	4.1	2.9	0.0	39.5	55.6
3. Hong Kong, China		2019	249,514	51	480	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan		2019	161,135	65	1,179	3.5	1.9	0.0	49.0	70.9
5. Korea, Republic of		2019	95,788	68	1,514	6.7	5.8	3.4	51.9	53.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		41.1	91.5	33.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	5.8	14.3	4.7		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2019	6.8	20.3	5.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		27.9
Imports in billion US\$	2019	51.0	6.5	44.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		28.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.6	74.2	24.9	0
MFN applied	2020	0.4	13.4	27.9	39.0	0.1	0.0	3.4	0	15.6
Imports	2019	0.2	3.6	13.7	21.3	0.7	1.6	4.8	0	54.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.4	0	0	0	0	94.5	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2020	59.4	9.7	10.2	20.3	0	0.4	0	0	0.0
Imports	2019	56.6	10.5	14.2	9.9	0	6.3	0	0	2.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.4	0	209	100	21.0	0	80	0.9	0
Dairy products	136.7	0	159	100	62.8	0	98	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	72.7	0	178	100	13.7	0	60	1.2	0
Coffee, tea	70.0	0	70	100	12.8	0	15	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	107.8	0	195	100	14.9	0	80	4.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	131.6	0	227	100	9.0	2.4	15	2.6	0.9
Sugars and confectionery	106.8	0	130	100	10.6	0	15	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	92.1	0	137	100	14.2	0	15	1.1	0
Cotton	75.8	0	99	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	76.9	0	151	100	9.1	0.7	70	0.9	0.8
Fish & fish products	37.5	0	104	100	14.2	3.8	15	0.8	5.6
Minerals & metals	35.0	0.1	35	100	2.2	75.6	15	10.6	62.1
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.9	82.4	5	7.6	99.8
Chemicals	34.7	0.8	70	100	2.0	75.7	15	18.9	54.6
Wood, paper, etc.	34.9	0.2	35	100	4.8	60.3	15	2.7	41.0
Textiles	35.6	0	40	100	6.0	44.3	15	3.5	14.8
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	15.0	0	15	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	35	100	6.2	47.8	15	2.7	26.8
Non-electrical machinery	31.6	9.7	35	100	1.5	82.9	15	11.6	76.6
Electrical machinery	23.1	34.0	35	100	2.9	68.8	15	11.0	74.9
Transport equipment	35.1	0.8	40	100	8.1	50.6	35	11.4	27.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	26.6	24.0	40	100	6.3	44.7	15	5.1	42.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	2,675	13	29	5.9	3.7	2.3	95.6	96.2
2. European Union	2019	2,529	7	18	15.7	10.7	4.3	76.3	59.9
3. Canada	2019	360	9	19	6.0	2.1	2.1	97.1	99.3
4. Japan	2019	299	3	6	8.1	1.1	0.5	50.0	93.7
5. Ecuador	2019	178	17	45	17.8	21.2	21.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	11,347	31	80	5.2	0.8	0.8	99.4	99.8
2. China	2019	6,228	2	3	6.3	0.3	0.0	10.6	88.5
3. European Union	2019	2,142	28	52	4.6	1.2	1.2	99.9	100.0
4. Turkey	2019	1,456	2	2	7.0	0.0	0.0	20.9	99.8
5. Ecuador	2019	1,418	48	477	12.6	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	15.8	12.6	16.4		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2019	26.5	12.5	36.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2019	0.2	0.1	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	19.9	23.4	0	0	56.4	0.1	0.1	0	0.3
Imports	2019	55.3	7.8	0	0	9.5	23.3	4.1	0	27.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	11.0	13.5	0.0	0.0	75.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
Imports	2019	34.1	20.9	0.0	0.0	29.1	4.1	0.1	11.7	16.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					6.3	49.5	20	10.7	97.8
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0	3.4	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					10.1	0	20	1.8	0
Coffee, tea					20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations					17.5	13.2	67	16.8	23.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils					9.3	50.6	20	2.1	98.6
Sugars and confectionery					14.1	29.4	20	2.8	86.9
Beverages & tobacco					18.3	4.0	20	3.8	11.7
Cotton					20.0	0	20	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					18.2	8.8	20	0.6	91.2
Fish & fish products					2.6	86.5	20	1.7	28.4
Minerals & metals					16.8	5.5	20	18.6	82.7
Petroleum					20.7	5.7	120	4.8	0.3
Chemicals					18.4	6.2	20	4.8	35.2
Wood, paper, etc.					3.6	36.2	20	6.6	22.9
Textiles					18.5	0.2	20	1.0	1.3
Clothing					20.0	0	20	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.4	1.3	20	1.3	0.1
Non-electrical machinery					18.0	6.0	20	2.4	21.6
Electrical machinery					19.6	1.2	20	3.8	1.3
Transport equipment					32.9	0	> 1000	11.2	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					15.0	9.5	20	0.8	6.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	25	2	3	6.4	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
2. India	2019	17	1	1	35.0	35.0	35.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2019	2	1	1	3.3	5.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
4. United States of America	2019	2	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2019	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2019	8	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	2	4	8	4.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. India	2019	2	4	5	6.6	5.3	5.1	75.0	95.3
4. Mauritius	2019	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2019	0	1	2	4.3	0.0	0.0	13.3	99.2



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound	27.4	30.0	15.0	Binding coverage:	Total 16.8
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 3.4
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	1.7	0	0	1.1	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100					
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100					
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100					
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100					
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8					
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	0.1					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	15.0	0	30	1.2					
Wood, paper, etc.	10.0	0	10	1.8					
Textiles	30.0	0	30	1.4					
Clothing	30.0	0	30	2.8					
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Non-electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	4.2					
Electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	1.2					
Transport equipment	10.0	0	10	22.7					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.6	0	30	18.8					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	17	2	2	8.4	0.3	0.1	29.8	97.6
2. Malaysia	2019	10	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Morocco	2019	3	1	1	6.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. India	2019	3	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2019	2	3	3	0.3	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	5,934	2	2	2.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2019	1,571	2	2	3.5	4.8	0.0	29.2	4.0
3. European Union	2019	836	3	7	3.1	0.1	0.1	90.2	100.0
4. India	2019	639	1	1	7.2	0.2	0.0	3.3	95.9
5. United States of America	2019	477	1	4	1.1	0.0	0.0	98.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound				Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	3.4	21.0	0.6 Non-Ag
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2019	95.7	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.5	3.4
Imports									4.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2019	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
Imports									0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.0	100.0	0		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.2	99.3	25		
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals & preparations					0.0	100.0	0		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					313.9	38.0	> 1000		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fish & fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals & metals					0.3	99.6	100		
Petroleum					171.0	63.6	> 1000		
Chemicals					0.0	100.0	0		
Wood, paper, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Textiles					0.0	100.0	0		
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0		
Leather, footwear, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Non-electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment					10.8	82.7	200		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					0.0	99.7	0		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2019	1	1	1	26.5	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. New Zealand	2019	0	3	4	3.6	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2019	0	2	2	24.5	23.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Canada	2019	0	1	1	3.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.8
5. Belarus	2019	0	1	1	7.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2019	12	1	3	2.0	3.5	0.0	33.3	0.5
2. European Union	2019	7	1	2	2.6	0.3	0.3	79.2	99.3
3. Thailand	2019	7	2	4	4.5	0.0	0.0	72.7	100.0
4. China	2019	1	1	1	4.3	7.0	0.0	33.3	0.2
5. Peru	2019	0	1	1	2.0	0.1	0.0	66.7	99.1



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		43.1	43.2	43.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	5.6	11.6	4.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	5.2	13.1	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	11.1
Imports in billion US\$	2019	16.0	2.0	14.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	9.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	6.1	2.0	1.2	4.2	82.5	3.0	1.0	0
MFN applied	2020	29.9	10.8	9.7	41.2	0.1	5.8	2.1	0.5	0
Imports	2019	31.8	6.7	5.1	42.0	1.2	12.2	0.7	0.3	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.5	92.4	1.0	0	0
MFN applied	2020	55.1	10.4	14.9	19.6	0	0.0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	64.9	7.3	8.9	18.9	0	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	56.0	0	233	100	20.8	14.0	150	1.0	5.7
Dairy products	84.8	0	95	100	50.9	6.0	65	0.3	4.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	41.8	0	45	100	11.5	19.5	45	1.9	18.1
Coffee, tea	46.0	0	50	100	12.2	6.3	14	0.5	0.9
Cereals & preparations	40.3	0	95	100	8.4	44.1	65	4.9	50.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.7	0	45	100	5.5	36.0	14	1.5	45.8
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	45	100	18.9	23.1	45	0.3	7.5
Beverages & tobacco	45.4	0	60	100	12.8	6.3	40	1.1	5.1
Cotton	45.0	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	37.7	0	45	100	3.1	60.4	14	1.1	27.3
Fish & fish products	46.0	0	60	100	10.9	10.1	45	1.1	12.8
Minerals & metals	43.0	0.1	60	100	3.0	66.7	14	12.6	66.6
Petroleum	43.5	0	45	100	6.5	34.5	14	9.7	93.9
Chemicals	43.6	0.1	55	100	1.7	80.4	14	20.3	55.2
Wood, paper, etc.	42.3	0	55	100	5.8	45.3	14	6.3	42.4
Textiles	45.1	0	70	100	7.6	13.2	14	2.4	20.2
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	13.9	0.6	14	1.8	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	45.1	0	70	100	7.3	23.3	14	2.3	21.5
Non-electrical machinery	41.2	5.7	50	100	1.1	90.1	14	8.3	83.6
Electrical machinery	35.6	19.4	45	100	2.1	79.8	14	9.6	74.7
Transport equipment	51.5	0	100	100	3.7	63.8	14	6.2	79.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.4	5.9	45	100	6.2	44.1	14	6.7	75.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	2,015	8	14	14.3	12.2	6.6	82.4	58.8
2. United States of America	2019	1,540	11	31	5.9	3.6	2.5	93.9	96.7
3. Canada	2019	239	6	13	2.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Nicaragua	2019	180	16	49	14.2	12.3	12.3	99.7	100.0
5. Honduras	2019	152	11	32	12.8	8.7	8.7	98.9	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	3,400	26	92	3.3	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	1,184	16	41	3.9	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. China	2019	639	8	23	4.9	3.2	3.2	97.8	100.0
4. Japan	2019	394	5	13	1.6	0.1	0.0	90.1	99.4
5. Hong Kong, China	2019	281	5	15	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		11.2	14.9	8.5	Binding coverage:	Total 34.0
Simple average MFN applied	2020	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 23.1
Trade weighted average	2019	8.2	12.1	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	10.3	1.8	8.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	3.6	1.9	93.2	0.1	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2020	0	27.2	18.7	0	42.4	11.7	0	0	0
Imports	2019	0	27.7	43.9	0	20.5	7.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	10.9	5.7	2.9	2.7	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2020	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.9	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2019	25.9	30.4	25.7	0	17.8	0.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.3	0	15	100	24.5	0	35	0.9	0
Dairy products	8.9	0	15	100	17.2	0	35	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	17.6	0	35	1.1	0
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	18.5	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	14.5	1.1	15	100	13.6	0	35	9.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.3	0	15	98.8	11.1	0	35	1.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	13.5	0	35	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	22.0	0	64	100	17.4	0	35	2.5	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.9	0	15	100	9.6	0	20	0.5	0
Fish & fish products	5.2	50.0	15	10.7	16.0	0	20	4.9	0
Minerals & metals	5.5	13.0	16	5.1	11.6	2.0	20	14.2	20.5
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	18.4	78.1
Chemicals	15.4	0	20	1.4	7.2	4.8	35	14.9	25.2
Wood, paper, etc.	5.9	0	15	4.3	11.2	4.6	20	2.8	7.7
Textiles	19.7	0	20	15.4	16.1	0.3	35	1.9	3.7
Clothing	15.0	0	15	44.0	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.0	0	10	23.3	12.5	1.3	20	1.3	2.5
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	4.2	15	78.7	6.8	0	20	9.5	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	15	79.4	11.2	0.4	20	6.2	1.4
Transport equipment	11.8	1.2	25	68.1	8.3	2.3	20	6.4	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.3	0	25	5.3	14.2	2.1	20	2.1	0.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	3,643	5	15	13.1	4.5	4.5	99.2	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2019	697	2	3	10.6	6.9	0.0	12.5	6.6
3. United States of America	2019	684	2	5	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2019	301	2	2	5.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.7
5. India	2019	276	3	4	31.9	23.4	0.0	7.7	29.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	1,008	10	15	4.6	2.9	2.9	99.9	100.0
2. Switzerland	2019	619	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	67.4	100.0
3. Mali	2019	392	14	33	14.7	12.1	12.1	100.0	100.0
4. China	2019	379	3	3	6.1	7.2	0.0	40.7	63.7
5. Malaysia	2019	351	1	2	0.3	0.0	0.0	93.8	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		21.6	37.4	9.2	Binding coverage:	Total 32.4
Simple average MFN applied	2020	10.1	10.4	10.0		Non-Ag 21.2
Trade weighted average	2019	8.0	10.6	7.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	9.9	2.2	7.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	3.6	2.5	0.5	0	0.1	93.4	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2020	8.5	34.2	30.5	11.6	4.9	10.3	0	0	0
	Imports 2019	7.9	24.3	40.7	19.9	1.4	5.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	1.7	4.0	9.0	4.7	1.0	0.7	0.1	0	0
	MFN applied 2020	6.3	24.5	37.0	27.2	2.4	2.5	0	0	0
	Imports 2019	17.4	37.8	26.2	14.3	2.1	2.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.1	2.3	40	100	8.9	2.7	30	4.4	0
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	18.8	0	30	2.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.2	0.6	40	100	9.3	4.9	30	1.3	9.5
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	20.5	0	30	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	36.5	0	40	100	10.4	6.6	30	7.9	19.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.3	0	40	100	6.8	3.6	30	3.6	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	20.9	0	30	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	39.7	0	40	100	23.4	0	30	1.1	0
Cotton	16.0	60.0	40	100	1.6	60.0	5	0.1	13.3
Other agricultural products	33.3	14.7	40	100	6.7	28.3	30	0.9	3.6
Fish & fish products	4.4	4.5	40	9.8	5.9	37.7	30	0.8	50.1
Minerals & metals	3.8	35.4	36	10.6	7.7	8.2	30	10.2	10.8
Petroleum	3.0	0	3	83.3	2.5	16.7	3	25.1	43.2
Chemicals	6.3	14.2	40	15.0	9.2	3.9	30	10.3	8.1
Wood, paper, etc.	5.2	34.3	36	13.8	8.5	15.6	30	2.3	11.8
Textiles	18.4	17.0	36	9.1	14.1	2.0	30	1.5	0.6
Clothing	39.2	0	62	4.1	15.3	0	30	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.2	0	12	6.3	11.5	2.2	30	1.9	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	8.8	0.3	14	63.4	9.6	0.8	30	11.1	0.2
Electrical machinery	10.8	0	15	65.6	10.5	0	30	6.6	0
Transport equipment	7.5	0	15	21.8	9.7	6.1	30	5.5	1.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.5	0	28	18.0	12.4	3.4	30	2.4	1.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2019	168	2	2	20.8	48.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2019	167	5	8	14.3	19.4	0.0	8.7	38.1
3. Hong Kong, China	2019	55	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2019	37	3	3	9.2	5.8	0.4	66.7	11.4
5. Uzbekistan	2019	12	1	1	15.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	323	3	5	2.9	2.1	0.0	36.0	45.8
2. Canada	2019	161	2	2	2.9	0.1	0.0	62.5	98.7
3. European Union	2019	100	14	19	3.2	3.4	0.0	33.4	69.3
4. Turkey	2019	10	2	2	1.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.7
5. Russian Federation	2019	9	3	3	4.1	1.0	0.1	22.2	68.6



Democratic Republic of the Congo

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		96.0	97.8	95.7	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	11.0	11.0	10.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2019	8.5	10.3	8.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	8.8	0.6	8.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.3	2.4	0	97.3	0	0
MFN applied	2019	3.6	18.7	54.3	0	23.4	0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	0.3	35.7	42.7	0	21.3	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.9	0	0.3	3.6	0.4	94.7	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0.2	39.1	31.6	0	29.1	0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	22.0	32.4	36.5	0	9.1	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	12.6	3.6	20	1.2	0.1
Dairy products	81.0	0	100	100	10.7	0	20	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	10.8	2.9	20	0.4	0.3
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.0	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	86.7	0	100	100	9.6	14.8	20	3.6	0.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	10.5	3.6	20	0.5	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	12.2	0	20	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.1	0	100	100	18.4	0	20	0.6	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	8.2	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	94.2	0	100	100	12.0	0	20	0.7	0
Minerals & metals	99.4	0	100	100	10.8	0.2	20	17.6	0
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	6.9	10.4	10	3.7	2.1
Chemicals	97.1	0	100	100	7.7	0.1	20	16.7	0.0
Wood, paper, etc.	91.6	0	100	100	15.1	0.7	20	21.4	94.9
Textiles	99.9	0	100	100	12.8	0	20	2.6	0
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	13.7	0	20	1.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	86.1	0	100	100	6.9	0	20	14.4	0
Electrical machinery	91.0	0	100	100	10.5	0	20	6.5	0
Transport equipment	86.4	0	100	100	8.8	0	20	5.9	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	97.0	0	100	100	12.4	1.1	20	1.7	0.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Part B

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	39	6	6	9.9	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2019	21	2	2	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Morocco	2019	14	2	2	6.3	3.1	0.8	50.0	8.0
4. United States of America	2019	10	2	2	1.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Rwanda	2019	5	6	8	23.7	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	4,436	4	6	2.7	2.4	0.0	44.7	24.0
2. European Union	2019	880	5	7	2.7	0.0	0.0	99.9	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2019	526	1	1	4.1	5.0	0.0	17.4	0.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2019	474	2	3	2.7	2.9	0.0	45.5	41.4
5. Korea, Republic of	2019	412	2	2	6.0	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	41.3	49.6	39.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	0	0	0	94.4	1.0	4.3	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0	0.4	0	0	99.5	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	45.4	0	70	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	39.6	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.3	0	250	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	177.4	0	450	100					
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100					
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100					
Minerals & metals	40.1	0	150	100					
Petroleum	70.0	24.5	230	100					
Chemicals	40.1	0	200	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100					
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100					
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100					
Non-electrical machinery	39.6	0	40	100					
Electrical machinery	39.0	0	40	100					
Transport equipment	39.2	0	40	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2019	56	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2019	18	3	4	37.2	47.2	0.0	22.2	0.2
3. Egypt	2019	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2019	4	2	3	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2019	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	20	1	1	2.9	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2019	7	1	1	7.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2019	5	14	22	3.4	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
4. India	2019	3	8	10	10.4	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Angola	2018	3	2	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	59.5	112.7	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 92.1
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 90.9
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	73.2	26.0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	90.8	0.1	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	116.2	0	150	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	112.2	0	150	100					
Coffee, tea	118.8	0	150	100					
Cereals & preparations	112.2	0	150	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	118.3	0	150	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100					
Beverages & tobacco	125.5	0	150	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	103.7	0	150	100					
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8					
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	97.4					
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100					
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	93.5					
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	86.5					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.5					
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	82.5					
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.6					
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100					
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	97.1					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Israel	2019	2	1	1	12.5	24.9	0.0	50.0	0.4
2. European Union	2019	2	7	12	10.3	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
3. Antigua and Barbuda	2019	1	6	12	35.8	39.3	39.3	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2019	0	3	3	1.3	0.9	0.2	75.0	81.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2019	0	2	2	68.4	13.2	0.0	33.3	12.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2019	22	8	16	4.0	3.4	0.0	19.7	32.8
2. European Union	2019	3	12	14	3.2	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2019	2	6	7	4.2	4.8	0.0	16.7	3.8
4. Canada	2019	2	3	8	4.1	0.2	0.1	84.6	99.6
5. United States of America	2019	1	11	21	1.7	1.2	1.2	97.2	99.9

Dominican Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		34.0	39.3	33.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	7.6	14.7	6.4		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2018	8.0	15.4	6.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	3.3
Imports in billion US\$	2018	20.3	2.8	17.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %	
Agricultural products											
	Final bound	0	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.3	93.8	2.8	0	0	
	MFN applied	2019	32.6	0.7	9.0	4.7	46.8	3.2	3.0	0	0
	Imports	2018	37.8	0.6	3.8	11.6	36.1	2.6	7.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound		2.8	0	8.6	0.7	9.1	78.8	0	0	0
	MFN applied	2019	59.3	4.6	4.9	5.8	25.4	0	0	0	0
	Imports	2018	58.8	4.4	2.9	8.7	25.2	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.4	0	99	100	21.9	11.7	99	1.2	1.8
Dairy products	42.4	0	56	100	23.8	4.8	56	1.1	0.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.5	0	99	100	19.4	12.5	99	1.3	17.0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.1	2.1	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	41.2	0	99	100	13.6	34.2	99	4.1	64.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.6	0	40	100	5.2	71.1	40	1.8	92.2
Sugars and confectionery	46.3	0	85	100	32.9	17.6	85	0.3	0.5
Beverages & tobacco	39.1	0	40	100	18.2	0	20	3.0	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	36.4	0	40	100	3.4	77.1	20	0.7	90.3
Fish & fish products	39.9	0	40	100	18.2	8.2	20	1.0	52.3
Minerals & metals	35.6	0.1	40	100	5.8	57.7	20	16.4	45.0
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	29.2	14	14.5	96.9
Chemicals	21.7	0.1	40	100	2.5	80.1	20	14.4	62.5
Wood, paper, etc.	36.9	0	40	100	6.2	63.4	20	5.0	52.2
Textiles	38.8	0	40	100	4.1	74.4	20	4.8	74.7
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	19.9	0	20	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	38.2	0	40	100	8.8	42.8	20	2.2	34.6
Non-electrical machinery	33.3	6.1	40	100	1.6	86.1	20	8.4	79.1
Electrical machinery	27.3	21.9	35	100	5.6	62.4	20	8.2	49.0
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.6	30.8	20	7.0	6.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.8	8.5	40	100	11.4	31.8	20	3.0	49.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	1,240	11	31	7.1	8.3	4.8	93.0	92.1
2. European Union	2019	640	7	12	14.8	10.7	10.7	99.6	100.0
3. Canada	2019	32	9	20	3.3	2.2	0.0	73.3	60.6
4. Switzerland	2019	23	5	10	12.2	4.6	0.3	55.3	45.3
5. Cuba	2019	21	5	7	18.3	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	4,046	35	121	4.9	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2019	750	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	69.4	99.6
3. European Union	2019	493	29	79	4.4	1.6	1.6	99.9	100.0
4. China	2019	465	8	12	5.7	2.1	0.0	17.2	29.8
5. India	2019	460	2	2	9.7	12.2	0.0	6.0	0.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		21.7	25.9	21.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.3	18.2	11.4		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	9.5	14.8	8.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	2.4
Imports in billion US\$	2019	20.1	2.3	17.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.3	1.0	9.4	50.6	34.3	2.5	0	0
MFN applied	2019	23.1	3.1	5.9	9.5	35.6	20.7	2.2	0	1.4
Imports	2019	9.3	7.5	17.9	24.0	32.9	8.3	0.0	0	3.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.8	16.7	12.7	44.0	24.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	36.9	13.6	5.3	11.2	16.3	16.7	0	0	6.6
Imports	2019	48.2	14.9	6.5	9.0	11.0	10.3	0	0	3.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	29.2	0	86	100	28.3	9.0	86	0.2	57.0
Dairy products	40.7	0	72	100	32.8	0	54	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	24.0	0	30	100	20.1	14.4	30	1.2	10.2
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	30	100	24.6	0	30	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	28.7	0	68	100	20.3	19.0	68	3.7	7.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	29.0	0	39	100	12.6	31.3	32	3.0	1.6
Sugars and confectionery	34.1	0	45	100	12.7	32.4	30	0.3	13.0
Beverages & tobacco	26.1	0	30	100	21.5	0	30	0.5	0
Cotton	18.0	0	20	100	4.0	40.0	10	0.1	3.8
Other agricultural products	19.2	0	45	100	5.8	60.0	45	2.1	22.1
Fish & fish products	28.8	0	36	100	25.7	10.9	30	0.5	55.0
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	30	100	8.2	53.3	30	21.2	75.8
Petroleum	13.6	0	25	100	4.0	59.3	10	11.5	95.1
Chemicals	11.2	0	20	100	3.0	76.3	20	17.9	49.6
Wood, paper, etc.	23.1	0	30	100	13.9	15.5	30	2.8	46.0
Textiles	27.8	0	30	100	18.1	10.3	30	2.6	15.0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	24.4	0	30	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.3	0	30	100	13.8	23.5	30	2.4	10.7
Non-electrical machinery	19.9	0	30	100	6.5	30.1	30	10.8	21.2
Electrical machinery	22.6	0	30	100	10.9	27.6	30	6.2	7.5
Transport equipment	23.5	0	40	100	12.3	26.6	40	8.3	11.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.0	0	30	100	15.8	21.8	30	3.0	25.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	1,665	8	15	13.4	13.7	5.9	87.1	40.2
2. Russian Federation	2019	1,217	3	3	5.6	4.0	1.0	16.7	2.7
3. United States of America	2019	1,105	10	29	4.3	3.2	1.2	77.0	77.6
4. China	2019	336	3	3	12.2	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Colombia	2019	221	14	21	14.2	22.9	22.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	5,636	9	24	4.3	0.5	0.2	76.3	97.3
2. China	2019	3,269	4	4	5.3	3.0	0.0	25.4	40.5
3. European Union	2019	1,659	8	15	5.1	16.9	16.9	100.0	100.0
4. Chile	2019	1,484	3	3	6.0	6.0	6.0	99.4	99.9
5. Peru	2019	1,203	18	31	3.3	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since 1995	
Simple average final bound		36.6	91.2	27.4	Binding coverage:	Total 99.3
Simple average MFN applied	2019	19.0	65.1	11.6		Non-Ag 99.2
Trade weighted average	2019	12.4	19.0	10.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	78.0	15.8	62.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	10.4	19.1	1.9	17.8	22.6	25.9	2.1	1.6
MFN applied	2019	15.8	43.9	10.6	0.2	9.9	12.0	5.4	2.1	1.3
Imports	2019	71.7	14.2	2.3	2.1	3.7	4.8	0.8	0.4	3.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	11.7	11.1	4.2	22.6	34.2	13.2	0.1	0
MFN applied	2019	11.5	50.1	18.0	0	4.3	12.4	3.6	0.1	0
Imports	2019	28.4	43.0	14.2	0	2.6	9.1	2.2	0.5	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	42.9	0	80	100	15.0	21.6	30	2.9	73.2
Dairy products	25.0	0	60	100	6.1	26.0	20	0.8	77.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.9	0	80	100	15.9	4.8	60	1.7	30.5
Coffee, tea	36.9	0	60	100	13.8	20.8	40	0.8	20.5
Cereals & preparations	39.6	0	> 1000	100	14.7	21.9	> 1000	7.2	93.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.5	0	60	100	3.8	26.5	30	4.2	89.2
Sugars and confectionery	36.5	0	60	100	16.8	0	60	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	919.1	0	> 1000	100	818.2	0	> 1000	0.9	0
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.3	99.7
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	60	100	2.4	22.7	40	1.0	27.9
Fish & fish products	26.1	0	60	100	9.9	35.4	40	1.3	62.3
Minerals & metals	31.0	0.1	60	99.7	9.5	8.4	60	16.1	29.4
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.2	16.7	5	11.3	32.7
Chemicals	18.8	0.1	80	100	6.0	11.0	> 1000	14.6	36.7
Wood, paper, etc.	36.3	0	60	100	14.1	7.3	60	4.2	28.4
Textiles	27.6	0	60	100	12.8	4.1	60	4.8	8.3
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	38.9	0	40	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	60	91.2	18.8	1.4	60	1.3	1.1
Non-electrical machinery	18.0	5.8	80	99.0	6.3	20.8	60	8.5	16.7
Electrical machinery	27.2	19.6	60	98.0	11.5	23.3	60	8.8	54.5
Transport equipment	35.4	0	160	94.1	16.1	5.7	135	6.1	0.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.2	5.2	70	100	15.0	10.0	60	2.0	8.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	1,401	19	69	14.9	10.5	9.2	84.2	84.9
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2019	631	18	72	5.2	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2019	384	4	18	8.5	7.1	1.7	3.5	0.9
4. United Arab Emirates	2019	311	17	65	6.5	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0
5. China	2019	204	4	9	13.7	13.9	0.0	1.6	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	8,677	42	209	4.4	3.2	3.2	99.9	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	3,242	18	71	6.3	7.1	0.3	62.4	67.5
3. India	2019	1,848	8	14	10.3	3.2	0.0	2.2	58.9
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2019	1,761	39	171	4.7	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2019	1,708	22	33	4.5	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.9	42.3	36.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	6.0	11.8	5.1		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2019	7.8	17.1	5.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		12.0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	12.0	2.2	9.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		10.8

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	13.4	74.1	10.9	1.6	0
MFN applied	2020	28.2	10.5	10.5	39.2	1.8	9.7	0	0.2	0
Imports	2019	20.2	4.0	5.3	42.6	5.0	22.1	0	0.9	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.8	0	0	0	14.3	81.7	1.2	0	0
MFN applied	2020	54.1	11.6	14.7	18.9	0.1	0.6	0	0	0
Imports	2019	50.6	15.7	10.6	20.8	1.6	0.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	51.0	0	164	100	21.6	7.7	164	2.4	2.7
Dairy products	39.2	0	45	100	27.2	6.3	40	1.9	3.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.2	0	50	100	11.5	19.4	30	2.4	5.5
Coffee, tea	51.3	0	70	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.5	0.3
Cereals & preparations	37.4	0	78	100	9.4	37.5	40	6.1	29.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	48.8	0	88	100	5.5	42.3	15	2.1	38.2
Sugars and confectionery	66.5	0	70	100	26.1	15.7	40	0.3	27.1
Beverages & tobacco	53.2	0	74	100	17.6	7.2	40	1.3	0.5
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Other agricultural products	34.1	0	40	100	3.4	58.3	15	0.9	22.1
Fish & fish products	46.6	0	70	100	12.1	10.1	40	0.3	58.6
Minerals & metals	35.7	0.1	50	100	3.4	64.8	15	11.2	64.7
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	6.9	34.1	15	10.5	93.8
Chemicals	37.3	0.1	50	100	1.8	80.2	15	16.4	41.2
Wood, paper, etc.	35.2	0	70	100	6.1	45.8	15	5.0	47.5
Textiles	38.4	0	70	100	8.2	13.2	15	8.9	16.1
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	0.6	15	5.4	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.6	0	80	100	7.8	23.7	15	1.7	8.5
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	7.5	50	100	1.2	89.9	15	6.4	80.2
Electrical machinery	27.4	23.2	50	100	2.3	79.2	15	7.1	73.9
Transport equipment	34.6	0	50	100	4.5	47.0	30	4.8	4.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.2	6.9	40	100	7.4	43.9	30	3.9	69.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	257	13	32	5.2	14.0	2.0	94.5	70.5
2. Honduras	2019	152	13	28	13.3	14.5	14.5	99.2	100.0
3. European Union	2019	71	5	9	11.2	14.0	1.3	89.7	83.9
4. Nicaragua	2019	62	12	20	15.4	14.0	14.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2019	40	3	3	5.6	0.1	0.0	56.4	99.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	2,109	14	68	7.6	18.5	18.5	100.0	100.0
2. Honduras	2019	264	29	139	8.5	9.5	9.5	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2019	243	8	23	8.7	11.2	4.9	85.9	74.1
4. Costa Rica	2019	203	31	124	7.7	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0
5. Nicaragua	2019	188	34	121	8.1	9.5	9.5	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	19.2	39.1	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total 94.3
Simple average MFN applied	2020 7.7	8.6	7.5		Non-Ag 93.4
Trade weighted average	2019 9.1	9.3	9.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019 1.8	0.4	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	22.5	2.3	1.6	1.5	9.8	36.6	22.6	3.0	0
MFN applied 2020	46.1	11.3	13.5	6.5	15.7	6.4	0.3	0.2	13.7
Imports 2019	33.0	19.2	11.5	7.6	20.8	7.8	0.0	0.0	21.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.0	5.2	21.4	20.1	19.8	14.0	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2020	62.7	2.3	6.8	7.9	13.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
Imports 2019	40.6	15.7	6.8	8.9	22.5	5.4	0.0	0.0	15.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	11.0	60.4	82	1.0	36.1
Dairy products	93.3	0	96	100	8.0	23.8	40	1.3	51.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.0	20.7	99	100	9.1	35.3	99	2.6	23.7
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.4	45.8	25	0.4	15.5
Cereals & preparations	45.1	4.7	597	100	8.8	39.8	103	6.3	49.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.0	5.7	81	98.8	7.5	21.1	20	1.7	2.2
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	12.9	58.8	43	0.9	54.2
Beverages & tobacco	89.0	4.1	597	100	20.2	8.4	105	3.7	2.6
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.4	66.7	15	0.0	2.8
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.4	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	1.5	66.5
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.8	6.4	64.0	30	0.4	58.2
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	4.9	62.9	30	11.1	58.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	11.6	1.4
Chemicals	12.4	6.3	30	99.6	2.1	84.7	30	14.9	62.4
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.6	45	100	6.1	62.4	45	5.4	28.2
Textiles	22.2	3.1	30	99.1	16.7	18.7	177	7.4	1.7
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.1	1.9	45	2.2	1.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.7	43	2.1	10.3
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.2	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	6.6	86.5
Electrical machinery	17.3	6.1	30	99.6	4.5	68.2	25	4.9	46.8
Transport equipment	18.4	17.6	50	100	6.6	64.9	30	7.3	12.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	26.0	30	95.2	3.8	78.3	30	6.6	85.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2019	357	5	12	10.7	39.1	39.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	126	4	7	19.3	82.5	82.5	100.0	100.0
3. Kenya	2019	36	1	3	70.0	98.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Nigeria	2019	33	3	4	9.0	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Mauritius	2019	12	1	1	16.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Nigeria	2019	1,785	2	2	14.0	5.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
2. South Africa	2019	931	16	62	12.2	10.8	10.8	100.0	100.0
3. Kenya	2019	64	1	1	8.7	9.8	0.0	54.8	2.4
4. Mozambique	2019	49	10	20	10.2	8.0	7.8	94.3	99.0
5. Tanzania	2018	35	4	4	18.0	8.7	8.7	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		4.9	11.6	3.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	5.1	11.2	4.1		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2019	2.9	8.3	2.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.5
Imports in billion US\$	2019	2,055.5	127.8	1,927.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		23.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		31.4	11.1	17.5	14.3	11.2	9.5	2.3	0.7	31.7
MFN applied	2020	31.7	11.3	18.3	13.4	10.6	8.8	2.3	0.5	32.3
Imports	2019	41.5	13.3	16.5	8.7	8.3	5.5	1.9	0.0	24.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		28.9	36.4	26.9	6.7	1.0	0.0	0	0	0.6
MFN applied	2020	28.6	34.6	27.9	7.4	1.4	0.1	0	0	0.5
Imports	2019	54.4	25.5	13.0	5.8	1.2	0.0	0	0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.3	24.3	94	100	15.6	28.4	94	0.3	6.1
Dairy products	37.2	0	212	100	37.1	0	200	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.5	21.7	146	100	10.6	19.8	146	1.8	15.5
Coffee, tea	5.9	27.1	14	100	5.9	27.1	14	0.8	68.1
Cereals & preparations	16.0	6.5	52	100	13.7	13.0	52	0.7	37.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.3	47.0	100	100	5.3	48.3	100	1.4	70.2
Sugars and confectionery	24.3	0	117	100	24.5	11.8	117	0.1	13.0
Beverages & tobacco	18.9	19.6	147	100	19.1	18.4	147	0.6	19.2
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.1	64.7	319	100	3.0	65.5	66	0.5	64.2
Fish & fish products	11.4	11.8	26	100	11.6	7.5	26	1.4	4.2
Minerals & metals	1.9	50.0	12	100	2.0	49.9	12	17.0	71.3
Petroleum	3.1	20.0	5	100	2.5	33.3	5	13.5	98.1
Chemicals	4.5	21.9	7	100	4.5	22.8	13	11.6	49.7
Wood, paper, etc.	0.9	82.9	10	100	0.9	81.5	11	2.7	84.3
Textiles	6.6	3.1	12	100	6.5	2.1	12	2.4	2.1
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.5	0	12	4.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.2	25.7	17	100	4.1	27.2	17	2.5	11.3
Non-electrical machinery	1.7	27.6	10	100	1.8	24.2	10	11.4	44.2
Electrical machinery	2.4	32.8	14	100	2.2	33.3	14	13.7	57.9
Transport equipment	4.1	16.5	22	100	4.7	13.2	22	6.2	5.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.4	27.1	14	100	2.1	33.6	10	6.7	57.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	25,435	26	165	7.3	2.3	0.0	24.3	40.0
2. China	2019	18,058	26	83	12.5	12.4	0.0	8.1	4.3
3. Japan	2019	10,333	28	133	25.7	15.3	5.1	48.5	40.4
4. Switzerland	2019	9,102	28	324	33.4	21.2	4.9	31.8	41.6
5. Russian Federation	2019	7,650	24	165	9.4	9.5	0.4	7.6	10.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	393,218	65	1,387	4.0	1.4	0.0	40.7	64.4
2. China	2019	258,214	62	1,192	6.4	5.3	0.0	9.7	25.1
3. Switzerland	2019	138,622	64	1,431	1.7	1.0	1.0	99.0	99.9
4. Russian Federation	2019	78,888	60	1,392	6.2	5.0	0.1	18.6	27.3
5. Japan	2019	70,166	62	1,012	3.9	1.4	0.9	94.5	93.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since 1996	
Simple average final bound		40.8	42.8	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total 50.0
Simple average MFN applied	2019	11.4	22.0	9.7		Non-Ag 42.0
Trade weighted average	2019	14.9	29.1	12.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	2.7	0.4	2.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0	0	0.0	97.5	1.1	1.1	2.2
MFN applied	2019	13.7	48.8	0.0	15.5	0.1	19.1	0.4	2.4	3.3
Imports	2019	28.7	12.0	0.0	24.1	0.0	29.3	1.7	4.2	6.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.0	0	0	42.0	0.0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2019	13.2	59.6	0.0	13.4	0.2	13.0	0.2	0.1	2.0
Imports	2019	7.2	56.0	2.3	8.4	10.2	15.8	0.0	0.0	18.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	9.9	32	1.6	4.6
Dairy products	40.3	0	46	100	26.3	3.2	32	1.8	11.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	7.6	15.7	34	2.7	53.7
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	12.7	8.3	32	0.5	30.2
Cereals & preparations	41.0	0	185	100	14.2	7.8	185	4.2	50.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	98.8	7.0	16.3	32	1.3	6.3
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	32.0	0	32	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	78.8	0	596	100	183.3	0	596	1.1	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	4.0	22.1	15	0.7	3.9
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	0.8	15.9	0	32	1.3	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	44.3	7.5	3.5	59	8.4	4.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.3	0	37	18.3	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	7.0	7.5	5.6	82	7.8	18.6
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	0.4	13.9	3.6	45	4.1	12.7
Textiles	40.0	0	40	79.0	5.3	60.3	59	3.1	51.0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	29.0	0	32	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.7	0.6	69	1.5	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.2	5.7	10.4	32	8.3	15.4
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.6	8.0	3.0	32	6.6	2.1
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	13.7	15.2	> 1000	21.9	0.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	5.6	12.4	21.0	> 1000	3.4	23.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	139	5	5	4.8	1.4	0.2	89.4	97.2
2. European Union	2019	46	2	2	13.4	87.6	87.6	100.0	100.0
3. New Zealand	2019	22	11	31	2.1	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2019	17	7	16	2.7	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2019	8	3	3	28.7	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2019	106	18	72	3.5	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	104	5	8	7.3	0.3	0.0	56.9	34.6
3. Japan	2019	41	2	4	3.6	1.1	0.0	41.4	68.8
4. New Zealand	2019	18	32	131	4.6	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2019	10	8	16	5.7	15.6	15.6	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	2019	23.7	58.6	17.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied		17.7	21.6	17.1		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2019	0	0	0	0.7	0	5.8	93.6	0	0
MFN applied		2.0	10.3	22.2	0	8.3	57.2	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2019	0	2.7	50.1	1.8	13.5	30.9	0.9	0	0
MFN applied		2.8	2.2	51.0	0	12.9	31.1	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.7	0	30		
Dairy products	60.0	0	60	100	18.8	25.0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	58.7	0	60	100	26.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea	57.5	0	60	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	58.1	0	60	100	18.7	5.6	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	58.5	0	60	100	18.9	5.5	30		
Sugars and confectionery	56.5	0	60	100	20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	58.6	0	60	100	27.3	0	30		
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	57.7	0	60	100	15.9	0	30		
Fish & fish products	25.6	0	60	100	22.7	8.7	30		
Minerals & metals	17.4	0	60	100	17.0	0.1	30		
Petroleum	10.0	0	10	100	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	11.8	0	60	100	11.3	4.8	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	20.5	0	60	100	19.3	5.1	30		
Textiles	19.7	0	30	100	19.7	0.3	30		
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	100	20.2	3.1	30		
Non-electrical machinery	12.4	0	30	100	12.3	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	16.8	0	30	100	16.8	0	30		
Transport equipment	16.8	0	30	100	15.4	9.2	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.9	0	60	100	21.7	9.6	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	4	1	2	6.9	1.5	0.0	33.3	66.4
2. Morocco	2019	2	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Mozambique	2019	1	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Mauritania	2019	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2019	0	1	1	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	4,613	3	3	2.8	0.0	0.0	45.0	99.6
2. European Union	2019	639	6	10	2.8	1.1	0.0	28.6	82.4
3. Singapore	2019	377	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2019	325	1	1	5.1	2.9	0.0	14.3	2.1
5. Norway	2019	186	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		103.1	105.2	60.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.6
Simple average MFN applied	2020	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 0.8
Trade weighted average	2019	13.1	18.0	10.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	0.5	0.2	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	2.3	3.3	1.1	93.2	0
MFN applied	2020	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	0	1.6	29.7	0	59.3	9.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2020	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2019	4.3	30.0	32.8	0	32.5	0.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	110.0	0	110	100	24.5	0	35	2.0	0
Dairy products	110.0	0	110	100	17.2	0	35	1.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.0	0	110	100	17.8	0	35	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	110.0	0	110	100	18.5	0	35	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	110.0	0	110	100	13.6	0	35	11.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.0	0	110	98.8	11.1	0	35	7.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	110.0	0	110	100	12.6	0	35	7.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	110.0	0	110	100	17.4	0	35	1.7	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	86.5	0	110	100	9.6	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	110.0	0	110	0.8	16.0	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	42.3	0	50	1.4	11.6	2.0	20	14.5	3.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	14.9	0
Chemicals	60.0	0	110	0.3	7.2	4.8	35	3.7	29.0
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.2	4.6	20	4.4	28.0
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.1	0.3	35	3.5	0.3
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20	0.8	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	6.8	0	20	8.5	0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.2	0.4	20	7.0	0.2
Transport equipment	66.8	0	80	14.4	8.3	2.3	20	8.1	0.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.2	2.1	20	1.4	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2019	32	1	1	30.0	30.0	30.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	10	4	7	6.5	4.8	4.8	96.8	100.0
3. China	2019	2	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Turkey	2019	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Guyana	2019	0	1	1	40.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	70	1	2	3.4	0.0	0.0	48.1	99.1
2. Uganda	2019	67	1	1	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Mali	2019	11	2	5	17.3	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0
4. Chile	2019	10	1	1	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2019	9	10	20	5.2	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		7.2	12.5	6.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	1.4	5.9	0.6		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2019	1.7	7.4	0.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	9.5	1.2	8.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		8.0	1.6	6.2	71.7	10.1	2.2	0.1	0.1	2.3
MFN applied	2020	49.9	2.5	0.5	46.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0	2.2
Imports	2019	31.9	8.8	1.3	57.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0	3.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		27.5	17.9	22.1	32.3	0.3	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2020	93.9	1.3	0	4.5	0	0	0	0	0.2
Imports	2019	79.9	2.0	0	4.7	0	0	0	0	13.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	11.9	0.9	12	100	8.4	27.0	12	1.6	10.6
Dairy products	12.1	0	25	100	4.8	46.2	12	0.8	62.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	13.2	0	30	100	8.9	25.7	12	1.6	17.1
Coffee, tea	12.3	0	20	100	4.6	54.2	12	1.0	24.1
Cereals & preparations	14.0	1.1	36	100	6.8	45.1	36	3.2	52.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.7	66.3	12	100	0.1	99.4	12	1.1	62.9
Sugars and confectionery	11.2	0	12	100	10.5	12.4	12	0.7	0.8
Beverages & tobacco	28.4	0	342	100	12.1	2.1	61	2.3	4.7
Cotton	9.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.6	1.5	15	100	0.3	97.8	12	0.4	97.2
Fish & fish products	1.1	90.8	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Minerals & metals	7.0	31.9	20	100	1.9	84.4	12	21.0	89.0
Petroleum	12.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.0	100.0
Chemicals	6.2	8.8	12	100	0.6	91.7	12	11.9	76.8
Wood, paper, etc.	3.9	65.5	12	100	1.7	86.2	12	4.6	90.3
Textiles	8.2	0.3	12	100	0.0	99.5	5	2.4	92.9
Clothing	12.6	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.1	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.4	10.7	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.4	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	3.2	38.6	12	100	0.2	98.7	12	9.3	98.8
Electrical machinery	2.5	50.3	12	100	0.1	98.8	5	6.4	99.6
Transport equipment	9.9	16.3	12	100	0.0	92.4	0	14.8	20.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.0	34.3	12	100	0.1	99.5	12	3.9	98.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2019	372	6	13	9.8	13.0	13.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	121	10	26	12.9	4.5	4.5	95.2	99.8
3. Ukraine	2019	92	3	9	8.4	7.5	7.5	100.0	100.0
4. Iran	2018	45	1	2	21.8	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Azerbaijan	2019	32	9	18	19.0	22.1	22.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	546	22	36	4.0	1.8	1.8	99.9	100.0
2. Turkey	2019	211	16	36	5.0	7.4	7.4	99.5	99.9
3. Russian Federation	2019	162	17	33	5.7	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2019	139	10	14	5.7	3.6	3.1	68.1	96.7
5. Uzbekistan	2019	87	7	14	13.0	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	92.0	96.6	39.5	Binding coverage:	Total 15.1
Simple average MFN applied	2020 12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 1.4
Trade weighted average	2019 11.0	14.9	10.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019 10.4	1.7	8.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	4.1	95.7	0	0
MFN applied 2020	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports 2019	0	18.9	38.2	0	29.5	13.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	1.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied 2020	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports 2019	4.6	36.9	27.6	0	30.6	0.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	96.9	0	99	100	24.5	0	35	1.1	0
Dairy products	73.7	0	99	100	17.2	0	35	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.0	0	99	100	17.8	0	35	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	90.8	0	99	100	18.5	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	92.5	0	99	100	13.6	0	35	8.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.8	0	99	98.8	11.1	0	35	1.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	99.0	0	99	100	12.6	0	35	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	99	100	17.4	0	35	1.3	0
Cotton	99.0	0	99	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	99	100	9.6	0	20	0.9	0
Fish & fish products	99.0	0	99	0.8	16.0	0	20	2.2	0
Minerals & metals	32.0	0	40	2.2	11.6	2.0	20	16.9	5.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	2.3	3.5
Chemicals	99.0	0	99	0.3	7.2	4.8	35	13.3	17.1
Wood, paper, etc.	40.7	0	50	5.0	11.2	4.6	20	5.7	7.6
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.7	16.1	0.3	35	2.5	2.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20	2.1	1.2
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	2.1	6.8	0	20	13.0	0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.2	0.4	20	6.6	0.9
Transport equipment	31.4	0	35	8.3	8.3	2.3	20	16.0	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	0.3	14.2	2.1	20	2.8	0.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	1,493	4	11	13.4	5.3	5.3	99.0	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2019	261	1	1	9.2	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2019	252	3	7	5.0	0.4	0.4	97.1	100.0
4. India	2019	170	3	3	33.6	30.2	0.0	5.6	0.9
5. Malaysia	2019	159	2	3	3.3	0.8	0.0	66.7	92.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	2,514	3	3	4.9	0.0	0.0	28.8	99.4
2. Switzerland	2019	2,393	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	76.0	100.0
3. India	2019	2,324	2	2	9.5	10.4	0.0	3.2	14.3
4. European Union	2019	1,092	10	22	4.4	3.7	3.7	99.9	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2019	1,043	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.4	99.4



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	2019	57.3	101.2	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied		11.0	18.5	9.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2019	1.7	0	0	0	1.1	2.2	89.8	5.2	0
MFN applied		11.9	34.1	1.7	3.8	13.4	35.2	0	0	0.5
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2019	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0	0
MFN applied		4.0	66.0	3.2	4.0	17.2	5.6	0	0	0.2
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.8	0	100	100	23.7	11.1	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.8	33.3	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	106.8	0	200	100	24.0	5.3	40		
Coffee, tea	116.7	0	200	100	16.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	93.7	0.5	100	100	14.1	18.5	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.6	2.4	200	100	16.7	20.3	40		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.9	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	92.4	0	100	100	27.1	0	40		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	103.7	7.4	200	100	9.3	17.8	40		
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100	30.9	10.8	40		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	100	7.5	4.8	35		
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	8.0	14.4	25		
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.5	3.8	40		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	5.5	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.2	0.5	30		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.8	2.2	25		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.8	5.9	35		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	10.5	1.2	35		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	9.0	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	13.2	3.8	35		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	5	3	4	13.8	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	4	2	3	3.5	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2019	2	2	3	48.2	96.9	96.9	100.0	100.0
4. Saint Lucia	2019	2	2	2	23.3	20.5	20.5	100.0	100.0
5. Antigua and Barbuda	2019	1	2	2	22.1	13.7	13.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	8	2	2	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Saint Lucia	2019	1	4	7	14.0	15.9	15.9	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2019	1	10	20	15.1	14.8	14.8	100.0	100.0
4. Guyana	2019	1	3	5	10.0	18.0	18.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2019	0	9	25	2.8	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	41.3	51.4	39.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.9
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	14.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.4	0.8	2.1	82.8	4.2	8.7	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.3	0	1.7	2.5	8.9	84.4	0.2	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	72.3	0	257	100					
Dairy products	90.6	0	103	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	44.0	0	138	100					
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	44.9	0	135	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	63.3	0	241	100					
Sugars and confectionery	70.0	0	160	100					
Beverages & tobacco	48.4	0	90	100					
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100					
Other agricultural products	39.6	0	45	100					
Fish & fish products	40.8	0	45	100					
Minerals & metals	40.9	0.1	50	100					
Petroleum	45.0	0	45	100					
Chemicals	38.4	0.1	50	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	36.7	0	55	100					
Textiles	44.6	0	50	100					
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.8	0	50	100					
Non-electrical machinery	34.2	5.5	45	100					
Electrical machinery	31.7	19.4	50	100					
Transport equipment	40.5	0	75	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.7	5.6	45	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	2,142	11	38	8.0	6.5	4.3	97.3	94.4
2. European Union	2019	967	11	24	13.0	10.3	5.9	92.6	81.2
3. Canada	2019	446	5	15	2.6	0.0	0.0	71.8	99.5
4. El Salvador	2019	438	18	81	13.7	21.5	21.5	100.0	100.0
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2019	185	1	2	1.4	0.0	0.0	72.2	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	1,781	22	84	7.4	18.2	18.2	100.0	100.0
2. El Salvador	2019	835	41	226	7.2	7.6	7.6	100.0	100.0
3. Costa Rica	2019	312	42	207	6.4	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0
4. Honduras	2019	297	28	96	7.8	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0
5. Nicaragua	2019	279	35	140	7.2	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	2020	20.8	39.6	10.1	Binding coverage:	Total 38.4
Simple average MFN applied		12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 28.5
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2020	0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	96.9	0.9	0	0
MFN applied		0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2020	0.9	11.6	6.3	5.0	4.4	0.4	0	0	0
MFN applied		2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	25.9	0	40	100	17.2	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	17.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	39.4	0	40	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	38.7	0	40	98.8	11.1	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	43.6	0	75	100	17.4	0	35		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	7.2	41.4	40	11.2	16.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.7	11.6	2.0	20		
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	19.9	0	40	1.5	7.2	4.8	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	40	14.2	11.2	4.6	20		
Textiles	18.6	0	30	26.8	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.4	0	25	25.3	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	4.4	25	90.9	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.6	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	14.5	1.0	25	75.8	8.3	2.3	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.4	0	30	3.7	14.2	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2019	47	1	1	35.0	29.5	29.2	80.0	98.7
2. European Union	2019	25	4	5	8.9	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
3. Morocco	2019	9	2	2	11.3	7.2	6.3	83.3	63.3
4. Belarus	2019	6	2	2	5.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2019	4	2	2	28.1	0.2	0.0	37.5	99.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	2,505	1	1	5.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2019	2,380	2	2	3.1	0.3	0.0	37.5	94.3
3. European Union	2019	794	4	5	3.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2019	348	3	3	7.4	9.2	9.2	96.0	99.7
5. Switzerland	2019	127	1	1	1.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	48.6	40.1	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 97.6
Simple average MFN applied	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 97.2
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.2	0	0	0
MFN applied	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	17.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100	11.1	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	17.4	0	35		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	49.9	0	50	100	16.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	96.1	11.6	2.0	20		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	99.9	7.2	4.8	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	4.6	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.8	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.4	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	38.6	8.3	2.3	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	99.5	14.2	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2019	122	1	1	30.0	30.0	30.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	3	2	5	11.5	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2019	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2019	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Brazil	2019	1	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	69	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Côte d'Ivoire	2019	21	1	4	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2019	8	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Ghana	2019	7	1	4	15.5	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. Togo	2019	6	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		57.0	99.7	50.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	11.7	22.3	10.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	5.3	20.1	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	6.0	0.3	5.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.6	99.4	0	0
MFN applied	2019	10.8	33.7	1.6	3.7	12.8	33.6	4.0	0	0
Imports	2019	13.0	28.4	0.4	6.6	34.4	10.7	6.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2019	9.4	60.0	3.3	4.4	16.6	5.8	0.4	0	0
Imports	2019	52.7	30.0	1.5	3.6	10.9	1.3	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	31.1	9.7	100	0.2	2.0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	14.4	14.3	40	0.3	39.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	24.0	4.0	40	0.5	5.7
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	14.9	18.5	100	1.3	29.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.4	0	100	100	17.9	19.7	40	1.5	1.2
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	22.1	0	40	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	59.2	0	100	0.7	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	100	100	9.3	18.5	40	0.2	51.7
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100	32.9	7.1	40	0.1	2.6
Minerals & metals	50.1	0	70	100	8.0	7.0	60	9.6	5.6
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	7.5	33.4	25	8.6	13.1
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.4	4.3	40	7.1	3.6
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.9	4.6	20	1.1	3.0
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.2	0.6	30	0.5	2.9
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	2.8	20	0.9	3.2
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	3.8	45.5	30	11.4	17.2
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	4.8	45	2.5	2.7
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	10.3	16.0	45	51.2	89.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	15.5	5.3	70	1.7	1.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	131	4	7	14.5	27.3	27.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	17	9	13	5.6	17.9	0.6	95.8	61.5
3. Cuba	2019	12	1	2	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Canada	2019	11	4	6	1.8	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
5. China	2019	4	1	4	5.6	2.2	0.0	44.4	77.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. Canada	2019	370	1	1	4.7	0.0	0.0	79.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2019	335	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0
3. European Union	2019	129	4	8	3.6	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2019	102	5	11	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Ukraine	2019	89	1	1	5.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	18.7	21.3	18.3	Binding coverage:	Total 87.7
Simple average MFN applied	4.9	9.7	4.2		Non-Ag 85.7
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	16.3	2.8	12.2	3.0	27.5	37.2	0.3	0	9.2
MFN applied	29.9	25.1	7.7	17.5	12.9	6.6	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.4	3.6	18.2	7.6	43.7	6.6	0	0	9.5
MFN applied	48.1	31.4	10.5	6.5	3.2	0.0	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.8	17.3	40	100	8.8	30.6	25		
Dairy products	12.4	7.1	20	100	5.6	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.7	9.4	50	100	12.4	14.3	50		
Coffee, tea	24.2	0	40	100	10.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	30.0	10.4	50	100	13.8	26.9	50		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.9	19.3	28	100	2.9	48.2	20		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.7	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	25.8	2.0	42	100	24.0	2.0	40		
Cotton	20.0	0	35	100	15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	10.0	40.4	70	100	2.2	69.5	20		
Fish & fish products	23.8	1.1	40	35.8	2.2	81.2	20		
Minerals & metals	14.6	2.0	40	85.5	3.8	55.7	25		
Petroleum	21.5	0	30	100	3.3	57.1	40		
Chemicals	22.1	1.6	30	99.9	3.0	53.5	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	12.0	0.2	28	59.9	4.2	39.7	20		
Textiles	20.6	0	50	85.9	6.0	47.3	20		
Clothing	31.6	0	50	51.4	5.8	18.8	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.7	0.8	25	85.7	5.4	40.3	15		
Non-electrical machinery	14.1	22.7	22	99.2	3.3	39.0	20		
Electrical machinery	16.3	0	27	99.2	2.5	62.5	20		
Transport equipment	13.4	5.3	30	100	4.0	57.6	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.4	0	30	90.5	7.1	21.4	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	30	9	12	6.4	1.7	1.7	97.7	100.0
2. European Union	2019	25	3	4	12.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2019	6	1	1	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2019	1	2	2	25.0	21.1	21.1	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2019	1	10	16	4.0	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	1,024	4	19	8.4	22.4	22.4	94.8	99.5
2. Canada	2019	90	3	10	9.2	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2019	24	8	10	4.9	10.5	10.5	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2019	23	1	2	21.3	24.1	0.0	4.2	0.1
5. Hong Kong, China	2019	18	4	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.9	32.3	31.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	5.8	10.8	5.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	6.7	14.0	5.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	8.8	1.6	7.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.0	3.1	3.0	13.8	79.3	0.5	0.2	0
MFN applied	2020	27.3	11.7	10.9	45.3	1.0	3.1	0.1	0.6	0
Imports	2019	24.3	3.5	5.0	56.4	1.8	8.7	0.2	0.2	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	0.7	3.2	4.9	3.2	85.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2020	54.5	11.2	14.8	19.4	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	57.6	10.3	8.5	23.7	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.8	0	164	100	14.6	7.7	164	1.7	5.1
Dairy products	24.9	0	35	100	22.9	6.3	35	0.7	2.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.5	0	45	100	11.5	19.5	30	1.7	7.8
Coffee, tea	33.5	0	35	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.3	0.0
Cereals & preparations	32.0	0	55	100	14.9	36.5	152	8.3	30.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.2	0	50	100	5.9	33.5	15	1.7	64.3
Sugars and confectionery	35.3	0	40	100	13.1	25.5	40	0.5	10.0
Beverages & tobacco	34.6	0	60	100	14.2	6.2	55	2.2	3.8
Cotton	11.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.9	0	35	100	3.4	58.3	15	1.5	38.4
Fish & fish products	34.6	0	35	100	11.7	10.1	15	0.2	29.9
Minerals & metals	33.3	0.1	35	100	3.3	66.7	15	11.2	52.4
Petroleum	17.6	0	35	100	6.9	34.1	15	17.6	95.0
Chemicals	31.4	0.1	35	100	1.8	81.0	15	16.5	60.6
Wood, paper, etc.	33.6	0	50	100	6.2	45.5	15	4.3	21.3
Textiles	34.1	0	35	100	8.2	13.1	15	2.3	5.7
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.4	0.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	55	100	7.8	23.7	15	2.1	7.4
Non-electrical machinery	29.4	5.1	35	100	1.2	89.5	15	7.5	77.3
Electrical machinery	21.6	20.7	35	100	2.3	79.2	15	8.1	66.8
Transport equipment	28.4	0	35	100	4.3	44.7	15	7.4	7.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.5	5.3	35	100	6.6	44.0	15	2.7	46.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	1,010	7	10	14.1	3.1	2.1	74.6	97.4
2. United States of America	2019	896	8	23	5.5	5.3	4.3	94.3	97.1
3. El Salvador	2019	155	15	46	16.0	18.9	18.9	99.4	99.9
4. Canada	2019	118	4	10	5.0	0.2	0.2	99.0	100.0
5. Nicaragua	2019	68	10	22	11.3	13.9	13.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	3,856	14	53	6.4	16.4	16.4	100.0	100.0
2. El Salvador	2019	672	26	64	8.1	12.8	12.8	99.8	100.0
3. Mexico	2019	271	12	31	12.3	14.6	6.7	77.5	66.3
4. European Union	2019	235	15	27	6.0	11.5	11.5	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2019	208	8	37	7.4	13.1	13.1	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total 49.6
Simple average MFN applied	2020 0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag 41.3
Trade weighted average	2019 0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019 576.8	24.4	552.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2020	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2019	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	41.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2020	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2019	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	67.7	0.0	100.0	0	11.7	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	10.0	0.0	100.0	0	3.7	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	96.0	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	9.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	40.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	34.1	0.0	100.0	0	11.5	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	49.0	0.0	100.0	0	52.4	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	16.0	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	61.3	0.0	100.0	0	7.4	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted			
Agricultural products									
1. China	2019	465	6	13	12.4	12.0	12.0	100.0	100.0
2. Macao, China	2019	112	12	45	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2019	103	17	34	2.7	2.4	0.0	40.0	40.7
4. Singapore	2019	91	14	38	0.8	1.7	0.0	98.9	98.1
5. European Union	2019	81	20	84	9.4	7.7	0.0	15.9	13.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2019	17,329	37	225	11.2	8.7	0.0	2.7	28.4
2. European Union	2019	11,911	57	702	4.3	1.3	0.0	19.3	68.7
3. China	2019	8,409	35	157	6.3	2.2	2.2	98.5	99.9
4. Switzerland	2019	3,824	5	24	1.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Philippines	2019	3,757	51	459	5.7	1.9	0.0	22.5	68.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		24.0	113.6	9.5	Binding coverage:	Total 95.0
Simple average MFN applied	2019	3.1	21.9	0.1		Non-Ag 94.3
Trade weighted average	2019	2.0	20.3	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	35.2
Imports in billion US\$	2019	6.6	0.6	5.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	41.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		25.6	2.1	6.9	1.4	7.9	12.8	3.2	40.2	24.5
MFN applied	2019	66.0	0.6	3.8	0.7	4.3	6.4	11.9	6.3	17.6
Imports	2019	51.4	1.6	5.0	2.1	12.9	5.0	19.1	2.9	16.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		46.4	6.2	8.3	6.1	16.9	9.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2019	99.1	0	0.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	99.9	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	342.7	0	460	100	72.5	30.8	325	0.5	1.7
Dairy products	438.0	0	574	100	99.6	1.6	419	0.1	1.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	82.8	21.6	469	100	13.0	68.4	469	2.1	73.1
Coffee, tea	18.5	35.9	115	100	6.3	63.7	37	0.8	54.4
Cereals & preparations	92.7	22.2	407	100	19.5	58.0	185	2.5	50.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.2	18.6	196	100	7.2	86.3	55	0.4	70.6
Sugars and confectionery	88.1	19.0	175	100	4.8	84.6	55	0.2	42.5
Beverages & tobacco	14.3	23.3	58	100	7.7	60.8	49	1.6	62.6
Cotton	2.2	80.0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.1	54.8	180	100	4.0	92.5	55	1.5	24.1
Fish & fish products	3.2	81.8	175	95.7	1.6	83.8	10	2.1	96.7
Minerals & metals	7.8	56.8	65	96.7	0.0	100.0	0	9.2	100.0
Petroleum	5.0	83.3	50	80.0	0.0	100.0	0	11.5	100.0
Chemicals	4.1	79.2	65	99.1	0.0	100.0	0	18.6	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	10.8	46.8	35	94.9	0.0	100.0	0	5.2	100.0
Textiles	8.3	33.4	35	87.1	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Clothing	20.5	0	21	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.4	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	11.4	35.7	35	86.7	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	5.6	57.1	35	96.4	0.0	100.0	0	11.0	100.0
Electrical machinery	15.1	33.6	40	99.2	0.0	100.0	0	11.0	100.0
Transport equipment	9.6	59.5	35	44.7	0.0	100.0	0	11.7	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	21.1	16.2	55	97.7	0.0	100.0	0	4.8	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	57	13	33	18.2	10.1	3.0	75.3	79.9
2. United States of America	2019	36	5	7	2.3	0.4	0.0	56.5	44.0
3. Japan	2019	14	3	6	1.0	0.6	0.0	76.9	81.6
4. Norway	2019	8	5	10	31.2	42.7	0.4	46.6	45.0
5. Nigeria	2019	5	2	2	7.5	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	3,064	22	76	5.2	7.5	7.2	92.0	90.1
2. United States of America	2019	408	15	53	2.7	0.5	0.0	53.3	86.9
3. Norway	2019	215	18	39	0.6	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
4. China	2019	142	5	18	5.5	7.3	6.8	95.3	91.0
5. Japan	2019	127	4	12	2.2	3.6	0.0	53.1	28.2



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		50.8	113.1	36.0	Binding coverage:	Total	74.3
Simple average MFN applied	2020	15.0	34.0	11.9		Non-Ag	70.1
Trade weighted average	2019	7.0	32.5	5.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2019	476.8	22.6	454.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	1.3	0.3	2.0	6.9	55.5	34.1	0.3
MFN applied	2020	5.4	2.5	3.1	4.8	4.1	70.1	7.8	2.1	0.3
Imports	2019	8.9	7.7	5.6	5.2	5.2	52.4	13.3	1.7	3.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.6	0.5	0.0	0	15.5	50.2	0.3	1.1	5.7
MFN applied	2020	2.9	11.1	61.0	4.2	12.8	7.4	0.4	0.0	5.6
Imports	2019	10.4	42.1	31.9	11.4	3.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	23.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	104.5	0	150	100	30.8	0.9	100	0.0	1.8
Dairy products	63.8	0	150	100	35.7	0	60	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	101.2	0	150	100	30.2	4.3	100	1.1	9.0
Coffee, tea	133.1	0	150	100	56.3	0	100	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	114.1	0	150	100	32.9	13.2	100	0.1	14.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	165.1	0	300	100	33.9	0	100	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	126.2	0	150	100	50.9	0	100	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.4	0	150	100	75.8	0	150	0.2	0
Cotton	110.0	0	150	100	6.0	80.0	30	0.3	100.0
Other agricultural products	105.6	0	150	100	22.8	10.7	70	0.6	5.0
Fish & fish products	135.7	0	150	24.6	29.9	0.1	30	0.0	0.4
Minerals & metals	38.3	0.4	55	61.5	8.9	2.8	40	31.5	9.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	3.7	1.5	5	22.8	0.0
Chemicals	39.6	0.1	150	88.9	8.1	0.8	20	11.2	2.9
Wood, paper, etc.	36.9	0	192	64.4	10.2	2.6	25	1.9	0.2
Textiles	27.2	0	98	70.3	13.9	0	112	1.3	0
Clothing	37.9	0	67	58.7	21.5	0	69	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	40	51.6	13.7	6.2	70	1.0	1.9
Non-electrical machinery	28.6	6.3	40	95.4	7.8	4.0	20	9.3	19.8
Electrical machinery	27.8	24.6	40	93.5	9.3	15.4	20	10.4	35.5
Transport equipment	35.7	0	40	70.6	25.3	5.3	100	2.9	23.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.5	14.5	40	43.5	11.4	4.7	60	2.8	11.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	3,488	27	128	13.0	5.3	1.6	23.6	54.7
2. United States of America	2019	2,639	25	105	5.0	1.6	0.8	70.0	70.6
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2019	1,781	20	67	10.1	2.5	0.0	28.6	73.6
4. Iran	2018	1,647	6	7	18.3	23.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. China	2019	1,528	12	19	13.2	20.0	2.7	3.7	0.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	54,765	60	759	4.3	2.9	0.6	69.3	74.9
2. European Union	2019	47,489	67	1,210	4.5	4.1	1.3	50.0	56.2
3. China	2019	16,426	50	383	6.4	4.1	1.0	8.8	28.4
4. Hong Kong, China	2019	12,900	9	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2019	10,774	55	660	4.6	4.2	0.0	8.4	15.1



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		37.1	47.1	35.5	Binding coverage:	Total 96.3
Simple average MFN applied	2019	8.1	8.7	8.0		Non-Ag 95.8
Trade weighted average	2019	5.7	5.5	5.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	170.1	20.0	150.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.6	0	0	87.5	8.6	3.2	0
MFN applied	2019	8.5	76.5	4.5	0.8	5.1	2.3	1.2	1.0	1.4
Imports	2019	36.4	48.6	10.6	0.7	3.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	7.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.8	0	0.0	3.6	0	89.3	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2019	13.8	50.1	16.2	10.1	8.9	0.9	0	0.0	0.0
Imports	2019	37.8	35.0	14.0	8.5	3.3	1.3	0	0.0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.7	0	50	100	7.1	8.1	30	0.9	2.7
Dairy products	74.0	0	210	100	5.5	0	10	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.6	0	60	100	5.7	5.6	20	1.5	0.2
Coffee, tea	45.3	0	60	100	13.2	0	20	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	44.8	0	160	100	7.4	9.6	150	2.8	57.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.9	0	60	100	4.4	12.0	10	2.1	77.6
Sugars and confectionery	58.3	0	95	100	7.5	0	20	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	81.3	0	150	100	45.9	0	150	0.5	0
Cotton	37.4	0	40	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.7	99.9
Other agricultural products	40.7	0	60	100	4.1	17.1	5	1.1	31.9
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	6.3	1.4	20	0.2	14.6
Minerals & metals	38.8	0.1	40	97.7	7.1	17.7	30	17.8	39.2
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	0.2	95.8	5	11.0	98.8
Chemicals	37.9	0.1	60	96.0	5.3	14.9	150	13.4	22.4
Wood, paper, etc.	39.4	0	40	100	5.0	31.1	25	2.7	44.0
Textiles	26.4	0	40	99.7	11.5	0.9	35	4.8	1.7
Clothing	35.0	0	40	100	23.9	0	25	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	50	99.4	9.9	14.4	30	2.1	13.1
Non-electrical machinery	35.0	6.5	40	98.3	5.4	16.2	30	15.7	22.1
Electrical machinery	30.5	23.2	40	96.5	6.0	24.9	20	11.5	52.7
Transport equipment	38.8	0	40	52.8	13.5	29.2	50	4.9	17.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.4	9.4	40	87.0	7.5	8.0	25	3.5	15.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2019	5,932	13	25	12.4	11.9	7.4	91.2	49.7
2. European Union	2019	3,929	16	36	10.7	3.7	1.0	25.4	58.8
3. India	2019	3,354	7	14	37.4	84.9	49.2	50.8	6.8
4. United States of America	2019	2,349	16	37	4.7	0.6	0.3	80.7	89.2
5. Malaysia	2019	2,046	11	40	17.0	6.3	6.0	92.0	94.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	28,057	37	204	6.4	3.4	3.0	94.5	96.1
2. United States of America	2019	17,835	49	413	5.0	7.5	1.0	67.1	58.5
3. Japan	2019	17,229	50	347	3.7	1.7	1.4	95.7	95.2
4. Singapore	2019	14,176	46	259	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2019	13,041	53	531	4.8	5.0	2.3	64.9	63.3



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	20.1	28.8	18.7		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2018	12.9	14.0	12.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2018	38.4	10.9	27.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	0	28.0	8.5	5.3	7.5	17.9	32.6	0	0.1
Imports	2018	0	40.7	21.1	6.1	13.3	17.5	1.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	0	44.3	9.7	8.0	7.1	17.6	13.2	0	0.0
Imports	2018	0	50.0	15.9	11.3	8.5	11.7	2.5	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					24.2	0	55	2.2	0
Dairy products					34.8	0	55	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					42.6	0	55	1.9	0
Coffee, tea					22.9	0	55	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations					31.9	0	55	11.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					18.5	0	55	8.3	0
Sugars and confectionery					23.9	0	55	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco					26.6	0	55	0.6	0
Cotton					17.6	0	26	0.4	0
Other agricultural products					17.6	0	55	0.9	0
Fish & fish products					29.1	0	55	0.2	0
Minerals & metals					14.6	0	55	8.3	0
Petroleum					6.4	0	40	0.4	0
Chemicals					9.3	0	55	16.2	0
Wood, paper, etc.					17.1	0	55	4.2	0
Textiles					28.3	0	55	2.7	0
Clothing					55.0	0	55	0.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					27.3	0	55	1.7	0
Non-electrical machinery					11.1	0	55	20.0	0
Electrical machinery					16.6	0	55	9.4	0
Transport equipment					17.7	0	100	4.3	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					18.5	0	55	4.4	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2019	306	4	26	8.5	7.5	1.8	6.0	18.2
2. China	2019	305	1	1	12.1	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2019	305	11	23	16.3	2.5	0.0	10.7	34.3
4. United Arab Emirates	2019	181	10	39	3.8	1.7	0.0	30.8	66.6
5. Qatar	2019	112	8	26	2.2	0.4	0.0	56.5	91.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	13,096	6	11	5.5	2.0	0.0	14.8	64.1
2. India	2019	3,300	4	5	10.3	0.9	0.0	2.4	85.7
3. Korea, Republic of	2019	2,128	1	1	7.3	3.0	0.0	12.1	0.3
4. Japan	2019	1,147	1	1	4.3	0.2	0.2	51.2	97.3
5. Turkey	2019	1,018	25	84	3.5	3.9	3.9	99.5	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		23.3	78.1	10.7	Binding coverage:	Total 75.6
Simple average MFN applied	2020	3.5	11.6	2.2		Non-Ag 71.7
Trade weighted average	2019	3.1	13.5	2.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.1
Imports in billion US\$	2019	72.5	6.2	66.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		4.2	8.2	3.4	2.2	17.4	10.3	18.6	34.9	0.3
MFN applied	2020	50.7	9.2	11.2	8.7	6.7	7.9	3.9	1.6	16.6
Imports	2019	62.4	9.7	4.3	5.3	2.9	11.0	3.0	1.3	11.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		11.7	26.3	12.2	9.7	5.8	4.0	1.6	0.2	7.7
MFN applied	2020	78.9	0.6	11.1	8.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.9
Imports	2019	75.0	0.3	16.3	8.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.8	17.6	190	97.3	19.8	37.1	170	1.3	73.9
Dairy products	169.9	0	247	95.2	76.9	4.8	212	0.2	2.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	108.5	0	560	100	14.7	23.1	170	1.1	14.3
Coffee, tea	9.2	0	25	100	0.1	99.0	5	0.6	97.8
Cereals & preparations	66.8	0.5	255	100	9.3	72.2	114	2.4	56.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.5	1.8	128	100	3.5	66.6	45	1.0	65.5
Sugars and confectionery	9.3	0	35	100	0.4	91.2	4	0.3	98.5
Beverages & tobacco	131.5	1.0	255	98.0	5.5	58.5	30	1.0	87.4
Cotton	76.0	0	76	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	35.9	7.2	170	99.3	2.4	69.2	44	0.6	70.2
Fish & fish products	4.5	0	170	59.4	6.3	70.4	131	0.9	67.7
Minerals & metals	8.9	9.3	80	84.1	2.7	70.7	17	14.3	71.9
Petroleum	25.0	0	45	33.3	2.9	63.9	8	9.3	100.0
Chemicals	8.3	8.9	70	85.0	0.9	90.0	12	13.3	84.1
Wood, paper, etc.	12.5	17.1	60	74.3	2.7	75.0	12	3.4	52.5
Textiles	28.1	0.9	808	49.9	0.8	93.0	22	1.7	84.8
Clothing	17.5	0	35	12.4	0.2	97.0	6	2.6	99.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.5	13.6	60	71.7	2.2	76.6	12	1.6	83.9
Non-electrical machinery	7.7	33.7	100	77.4	3.1	66.5	12	13.1	74.4
Electrical machinery	6.6	46.0	84	82.6	2.6	74.2	12	11.1	85.4
Transport equipment	19.0	26.1	100	38.7	2.7	63.8	12	14.4	42.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.7	31.7	98	81.4	2.4	74.5	12	5.6	82.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	1,062	20	78	15.7	9.2	6.9	69.3	77.9
2. United States of America	2019	380	21	77	4.3	4.6	4.6	97.6	99.8
3. Russian Federation	2019	262	6	24	7.6	6.8	0.0	8.6	7.4
4. China	2019	94	11	21	12.7	14.0	0.0	8.6	5.2
5. Japan	2019	92	9	18	9.5	14.1	0.0	26.1	4.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	18,288	43	279	3.7	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	14,340	53	554	4.3	1.7	1.6	99.9	99.9
3. China	2019	5,061	24	129	5.8	2.5	0.0	15.5	49.8
4. Hong Kong, China	2019	3,272	5	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2019	1,693	26	80	3.4	1.5	1.5	99.9	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	50.4	97.3	42.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.5	0.3	0.7	0	0	0.7	96.9	0	0.3
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.3	4.6	12.3	0.4	0.0	82.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.5	0.5	100	100					
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.0	0	100	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	87.9	7.4	100	100					
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100					
Minerals & metals	46.7	0.0	50	100					
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100					
Chemicals	25.3	0	100	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	49.0	0	50	100					
Textiles	49.5	0	50	100					
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.7	0.6	50	100					
Non-electrical machinery	38.5	0.4	50	100					
Electrical machinery	47.5	5.0	50	100					
Transport equipment	47.3	0	50	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	155	10	27	3.9	5.3	3.0	98.4	94.1
2. European Union	2019	60	12	28	12.3	11.7	11.7	99.3	100.0
3. Canada	2019	37	10	33	10.7	2.8	1.4	92.0	99.2
4. Japan	2019	10	3	4	6.4	0.1	0.0	72.7	98.9
5. Saint Lucia	2019	7	10	29	22.4	27.2	27.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	278	1	1	3.1	4.1	4.1	99.7	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	216	6	7	3.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Iceland	2019	130	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2019	88	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Norway	2019	72	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		4.6	17.8	2.5	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2020	4.4	15.8	2.5		Non-Ag 99.6
Trade weighted average	2019	2.3	13.3	1.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.2
Imports in billion US\$	2019	709.2	60.1	649.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		34.1	18.7	16.1	7.6	11.0	5.7	2.9	3.8	15.1
MFN applied	2020	35.7	17.4	16.6	7.7	11.0	6.4	1.4	3.0	13.3
Imports	2019	35.4	16.9	15.4	10.4	7.7	10.8	0.1	0.5	9.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		55.9	25.7	15.1	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.7
MFN applied	2020	55.9	26.3	15.1	2.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.9
Imports	2019	81.7	9.9	6.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.0	45.7	303	100	11.1	46.2	303	2.0	3.0
Dairy products	85.6	0	503	100	89.3	0	503	0.2	14.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.3	19.6	329	100	11.9	19.8	329	1.4	14.6
Coffee, tea	13.9	22.2	161	100	15.1	22.2	161	0.4	55.9
Cereals & preparations	60.2	8.2	662	100	34.6	19.0	662	1.3	61.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	8.3	46.2	440	100	12.9	46.4	440	0.8	76.0
Sugars and confectionery	36.8	7.3	165	100	22.1	6.6	71	0.1	11.3
Beverages & tobacco	15.7	19.1	59	100	14.4	29.1	59	1.4	38.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.3	66.5	241	100	4.0	67.8	241	0.8	67.2
Fish & fish products	4.9	4.9	12	91.3	5.7	2.9	15	2.1	4.5
Minerals & metals	1.0	69.9	10	99.9	1.0	70.3	10	20.6	91.5
Petroleum	21.1	54.2	468	80.0	0.7	65.0	8	12.2	95.6
Chemicals	2.3	37.4	7	100	2.1	41.8	7	11.0	63.8
Wood, paper, etc.	1.0	78.8	10	97.6	0.9	80.0	10	3.2	69.4
Textiles	5.5	7.6	25	100	5.4	8.4	25	2.2	8.7
Clothing	9.2	0	13	100	9.0	2.1	13	3.9	3.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.2	50.3	287	100	10.1	53.3	272	1.8	35.8
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	9.9	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.2	95.5	5	100	0.1	97.8	5	13.6	99.6
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.6	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.1	77.0	8	100	1.2	75.8	8	6.3	93.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2019	1,011	20	89	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2019	924	20	51	12.7	13.3	0.0	5.4	8.5
3. United States of America	2019	783	19	58	4.7	3.5	0.0	28.8	29.4
4. Chinese Taipei	2019	616	23	90	16.8	17.8	0.0	19.7	11.2
5. European Union	2019	427	24	102	14.4	8.2	0.0	11.9	30.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	170,467	56	886	6.5	4.7	0.0	9.1	33.7
2. United States of America	2019	138,998	52	709	3.9	1.7	0.0	40.1	42.5
3. European Union	2019	69,591	57	1,041	4.4	2.8	0.0	21.0	41.2
4. Korea, Republic of	2019	46,882	55	995	6.7	5.3	0.0	14.6	24.4
5. Chinese Taipei	2019	43,243	53	859	4.8	2.5	0.0	34.5	58.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		16.3	23.5	15.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	10.1	18.0	8.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	9.1	11.1	8.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	18.4	3.7	14.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.4	15.2	15.5	10.5	27.8	26.1	0.3	3.2	1.2
MFN applied	2020	35.1	7.5	6.1	3.3	23.4	21.5	0.4	2.7	0.9
Imports	2019	60.9	0.9	0.8	2.3	20.8	12.4	1.5	0.4	1.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		6.8	22.1	16.3	8.3	25.0	21.4	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2020	57.7	3.2	4.6	3.5	15.0	15.9	0	0	0
Imports	2019	48.2	9.3	6.0	1.8	18.6	16.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.5	0	30	100	11.4	19.4	30	3.0	87.0
Dairy products	16.3	7.1	30	100	8.5	57.1	30	1.5	78.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.4	0	74	100	20.0	16.4	74	2.8	9.6
Coffee, tea	20.5	0	30	100	14.0	35.4	30	1.4	22.1
Cereals & preparations	16.4	7.9	80	100	10.6	40.8	40	6.7	74.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	17.2	0	30	100	9.3	62.6	30	2.1	82.2
Sugars and confectionery	18.2	0	30	100	7.2	70.6	30	0.9	74.7
Beverages & tobacco	97.3	0	200	100	84.3	19.3	200	0.9	5.6
Cotton	9.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	16.6	1.5	30	100	10.2	51.8	30	1.0	61.7
Fish & fish products	19.9	0	30	100	11.5	42.3	30	0.6	53.0
Minerals & metals	19.3	0.1	30	100	11.0	46.8	30	15.6	31.1
Petroleum	14.7	0	20	100	12.3	23.3	20	12.6	0.4
Chemicals	5.2	10.3	30	100	1.2	83.8	30	11.8	78.2
Wood, paper, etc.	21.1	1.1	30	100	12.1	48.9	30	3.9	62.6
Textiles	15.4	0.2	30	100	4.7	75.8	30	6.1	85.8
Clothing	19.5	0	20	100	19.7	0.5	20	1.9	0.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.5	0	30	100	13.1	48.4	30	1.0	12.8
Non-electrical machinery	10.3	17.6	30	100	5.9	74.3	30	8.4	48.2
Electrical machinery	17.1	22.9	30	100	12.2	52.9	30	6.9	73.2
Transport equipment	13.0	9.7	30	100	8.3	57.9	30	8.1	65.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.5	14.0	57	100	18.6	26.2	30	2.8	59.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2019	215	18	56	5.9	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait, the State of	2019	142	14	29	4.6	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2019	101	14	48	10.7	70.4	70.4	100.0	100.0
4. Qatar	2019	59	20	57	6.3	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2019	55	15	61	16.1	22.4	22.4	99.2	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	2,089	10	43	7.4	22.7	22.7	100.0	100.0
2. India	2019	1,092	3	7	10.6	6.5	0.0	3.1	0.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2019	671	31	132	4.7	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
4. China	2019	432	3	4	6.2	4.3	0.0	9.0	0.0
5. European Union	2019	326	29	134	4.5	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2015
Simple average final bound		6.5	10.0	5.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	6.1	9.4	5.6		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2019	4.8	10.5	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.3
Imports in billion US\$	2019	39.2	3.9	35.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		6.0	42.7	24.0	20.8	3.1	2.6	0.4	0.3	18.2
MFN applied	2019	10.5	40.6	20.0	23.4	2.5	2.6	0.2	0.3	19.0
Imports	2019	10.8	24.1	24.9	29.2	2.4	2.8	4.0	0.0	43.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		16.3	45.5	28.5	9.6	0.0	0	0	0	6.2
MFN applied	2019	18.6	44.1	26.6	10.6	0.1	0	0	0	6.3
Imports	2019	37.8	29.9	24.1	6.7	1.4	0	0	0	3.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.4	8.7	146	100	14.6	19.0	50	1.2	19.5
Dairy products	14.4	0	15	100	14.3	0	15	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	8.1	0.2	15	100	7.9	4.6	15	2.2	10.5
Coffee, tea	5.7	4.2	23	100	5.4	20.8	23	1.0	28.5
Cereals & preparations	9.6	1.9	20	100	9.1	4.2	20	1.8	3.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.6	32.0	15	100	5.6	26.0	15	0.8	30.2
Sugars and confectionery	10.6	0	75	100	10.6	0	69	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	24.2	2.1	291	100	24.4	4.2	291	1.4	0.9
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.3	0.8	10	100	4.8	7.4	10	0.3	1.7
Fish & fish products	0.8	88.6	14	100	5.0	9.8	14	0.3	32.9
Minerals & metals	7.0	6.4	15	100	6.8	11.0	15	21.4	22.5
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	1.1	2.5
Chemicals	4.7	9.1	12	100	4.4	11.2	8	11.7	27.2
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	37.6	19	100	6.5	6.8	19	3.5	7.7
Textiles	7.4	0.2	15	100	7.4	0.6	15	2.0	3.6
Clothing	8.2	0	18	100	8.1	0	16	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.0	4.2	15	100	5.6	10.2	15	2.7	7.8
Non-electrical machinery	4.4	31.1	15	100	2.2	69.3	15	21.1	70.2
Electrical machinery	4.8	41.1	15	100	3.8	47.4	15	10.9	70.2
Transport equipment	7.5	11.6	15	100	7.0	19.8	17	9.3	11.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.0	22.5	15	100	6.7	22.0	17	4.2	43.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Uzbekistan	2019	761	9	24	20.7	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2019	389	8	17	14.0	26.3	0.0	1.4	0.1
3. Russian Federation	2019	356	22	103	14.0	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2019	293	5	9	12.1	3.0	0.0	30.5	90.0
5. Kyrgyz Republic	2019	210	18	67	12.2	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	20,212	4	4	3.9	0.1	0.0	22.9	97.3
2. China	2019	8,855	6	12	4.3	1.4	0.0	17.0	50.4
3. Russian Federation	2019	5,027	27	146	6.1	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
4. India	2019	1,597	2	2	9.1	0.8	0.0	2.1	93.1
5. Korea, Republic of	2019	1,544	4	5	6.0	2.5	0.0	19.4	12.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		93.8	100.0	57.9	Binding coverage:	Total 16.3
Simple average MFN applied	2020	13.5	20.3	12.3		Non-Ag 2.8
Trade weighted average	2019	12.0	34.3	8.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	17.2	2.5	14.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2020	15.3	0	16.2	0	63.7	2.0	2.9	0	1.8
Imports	2019	22.5	0	7.0	0	20.0	32.0	18.5	0	23.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0.1	0.3	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2020	41.2	0	20.5	0.1	31.4	6.9	0.0	0	2.8
Imports	2019	63.1	0	12.5	0.0	19.2	5.2	0.0	0	4.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.1	10.9
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	51.7	0	60	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	22.0	8.7	25	0.6	10.5
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.2	6.7
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	22.2	10.3	50	5.9	1.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.8	12.5	20.5	64	3.8	77.7
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	40.0	0	100	1.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	25.3	0	35	0.9	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.4	45.7
Fish & fish products	62.8	0	100	35.0	24.8	0.3	25	0.2	0.0
Minerals & metals	62.0	0	62	0.9	12.2	35.6	37	13.8	60.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	17.5	97.2
Chemicals	37.6	0	100	2.7	3.6	79.7	25	12.5	76.0
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	13.9	28.3	35	4.2	15.2
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.5	7.4	51	4.4	10.6
Clothing	-	-	-	0	35.1	0	50	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	13.3	21.1	35	1.7	9.7
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	3.2	75.6	25	9.7	77.3
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.4	35.7	35	7.3	55.8
Transport equipment	62.0	0	62	3.8	7.7	57.0	25	10.2	45.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	15.0	31.2	97	3.0	52.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	1,356	10	25	10.0	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2019	400	1	1	10.5	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Egypt	2019	245	1	1	19.2	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2019	126	6	10	2.3	0.6	0.5	98.4	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2019	124	7	17	2.7	0.9	0.0	46.2	82.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. Uganda	2019	665	34	126	12.9	22.4	22.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	526	5	25	6.8	19.9	19.9	88.6	100.0
3. Rwanda	2019	232	45	245	13.5	20.1	20.1	100.0	100.0
4. Tanzania	2018	219	39	158	13.3	16.9	16.9	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2019	179	1	1	4.5	0.1	0.0	9.0	98.4



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2019	0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2019									
MFN applied		100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2019									
MFN applied		100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.0	100.0	0		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.0	100.0	0		
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals & preparations					0.0	100.0	0		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					0.0	100.0	0		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fish & fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals & metals					0.0	100.0	0		
Petroleum					0.0	100.0	0		
Chemicals					0.0	100.0	0		
Wood, paper, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Textiles					0.0	100.0	0		
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0		
Leather, footwear, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Non-electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment					0.0	100.0	0		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					0.0	100.0	0		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Part B

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2019	2	2	2	3.3	4.4	0.0	33.3	11.3
2. Indonesia	2019	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Fiji	2019	1	1	1	23.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Pakistan	2019	0	1	1	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. New Zealand	2019	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2019	82	1	2	5.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0
2. Philippines	2019	15	1	3	3.0	4.9	0.0	20.0	0.1
3. Korea, Republic of	2019	9	2	2	4.3	4.4	0.0	88.9	56.1
4. Japan	2019	8	1	2	2.6	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2019	2	1	5	2.2	0.0	0.0	83.3	99.7

Korea, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	17.0	61.5	9.8	Binding coverage:	Total 94.9
Simple average MFN applied	2020 13.6	56.8	6.6		Non-Ag 94.1
Trade weighted average	2019 8.5	85.1	3.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.8
Imports in billion US\$	2019 486.8	27.9	458.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	6.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.2	5.7	7.8	7.8	23.4	33.2	10.6	9.3	4.3
MFN applied 2020	5.5	17.7	22.5	1.2	12.9	28.2	2.0	10.0	3.1
Imports 2019	4.4	19.1	19.5	1.2	12.4	26.9	1.0	15.1	3.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	18.3	7.6	22.8	33.6	5.4	6.5	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied 2020	18.7	11.4	59.7	6.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports 2019	36.1	31.7	28.3	3.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.4	0.4	89	100	21.5	3.1	89	1.1	0.0
Dairy products	69.8	0	176	100	66.0	0	176	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	65.0	0	887	100	58.7	0.2	887	0.8	0.0
Coffee, tea	76.4	0	514	100	56.4	0	514	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	185.3	0	800	100	187.1	0.2	800	1.4	4.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	46.2	2.7	630	100	40.7	3.6	630	0.7	2.6
Sugars and confectionery	32.2	0	243	100	15.7	0	243	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	43.0	0	270	100	31.4	0	270	0.4	0
Cotton	2.0	0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	22.3	9.7	754	100	20.4	21.4	754	0.6	20.6
Fish & fish products	14.7	0	32	50.0	16.7	0.4	32	1.1	0.9
Minerals & metals	7.4	22.4	35	95.8	4.6	27.0	8	21.3	47.7
Petroleum	8.9	0	13	80.0	4.5	3.3	8	18.0	0
Chemicals	5.7	7.7	79	97.4	5.6	7.1	117	10.8	17.7
Wood, paper, etc.	3.2	69.7	13	92.1	2.4	64.4	13	2.0	64.1
Textiles	16.5	0.6	30	98.5	9.0	1.6	13	1.7	4.2
Clothing	28.4	0	35	100	12.5	0	13	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.0	0.1	16	97.5	7.6	2.7	16	1.7	6.6
Non-electrical machinery	9.1	27.6	20	96.9	5.8	25.5	13	10.0	47.8
Electrical machinery	6.9	47.6	20	76.5	5.3	30.1	13	16.2	74.3
Transport equipment	8.2	24.9	20	80.8	5.7	24.9	10	4.3	21.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.6	33.1	16	99.0	5.3	30.8	13	5.1	54.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2019	2,088	20	50	18.1	7.4	0.0	19.2	39.0
2. China	2019	979	15	37	12.8	13.9	1.4	9.3	10.3
3. United States of America	2019	844	16	45	5.7	5.1	5.1	91.2	97.4
4. Hong Kong, China	2019	351	17	57	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2019	332	16	51	19.9	19.1	16.4	94.0	88.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	172,529	44	444	6.4	2.9	1.1	37.8	56.9
2. United States of America	2019	73,470	53	609	3.9	1.7	1.7	93.9	95.0
3. European Union	2019	55,475	55	749	4.4	3.5	3.5	99.9	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2019	46,606	53	538	9.4	3.6	2.5	90.2	91.6
5. Hong Kong, China	2019	34,290	26	73	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		97.9	100.0	97.5	Binding coverage:	Total 99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2019	4.7	5.1	4.6		Non-Ag 99.9
Trade weighted average	2019	4.7	8.1	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	33.4	5.4	28.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	23.4	67.8	0	0	0	0	1.3	0	8.7
Imports	2019	41.2	53.3	0	0	0	0	5.4	0	5.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.5	0	0	0	0	0	97.4	0	0
MFN applied	2019	8.4	91.1	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2019	19.0	80.3	0.6	0	0	0	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	2.8	36.5	5	2.7	43.7
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	1.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	3.3	33.6	5	3.6	63.8
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	37.5	5	1.0	31.5
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	3.2	35.2	5	4.2	56.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.7	16.6
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.3	43.8
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	32.1	0.7	100	1.4	0.0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.5	41.1
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	100	3.6	28.1	5	0.7	71.0
Minerals & metals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.9	2.3	10	17.5	6.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Chemicals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.4	11.5	5	13.1	36.3
Wood, paper, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	5.0	5	3.7	4.5
Textiles	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.9	2.2
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	3.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	2.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	94.2	5.8	100	100	4.5	9.1	5	11.8	15.7
Electrical machinery	78.1	21.9	100	100	3.6	26.9	5	10.8	60.0
Transport equipment	100.0	0	100	100	4.1	17.4	5	13.5	2.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	93.9	6.1	100	100	4.6	8.6	5	5.0	13.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2019	202	12	23	4.4	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
2. Qatar	2019	68	14	32	3.9	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2019	24	11	22	3.8	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2019	11	12	42	4.5	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2019	10	8	12	18.8	20.9	20.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	13,416	2	6	5.7	0.9	0.0	5.9	80.4
2. Korea, Republic of	2019	10,770	1	2	6.1	2.8	0.0	22.0	7.0
3. India	2019	9,136	3	7	9.7	2.0	0.0	3.0	56.3
4. Japan	2019	6,881	1	2	1.6	0.0	0.0	71.4	99.5
5. Chinese Taipei	2019	4,303	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	47.8	99.5



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1998
Simple average final bound		7.5	12.8	6.7	Binding coverage:	Total	99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2020	6.6	8.9	6.2		Non-Ag	99.9
Trade weighted average	2019	5.9	10.2	5.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	4.9	0.7	4.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.2	9.0	55.0	11.9	22.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	2.3
MFN applied	2020	9.1	40.7	20.4	27.0	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	24.0
Imports	2019	4.1	23.2	33.8	33.4	1.5	2.5	1.5	0.0	61.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		22.4	11.0	59.1	7.4	0.0	0	0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2020	16.2	42.0	29.2	11.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0	6.9
Imports	2019	25.8	40.1	24.6	9.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0	10.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	10.2	0	15	100	11.9	17.5	80	1.0	2.4
Dairy products	11.5	0	15	100	14.7	0	15	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.6	3.8	20	100	8.0	4.6	20	2.6	6.2
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	5.9	20.8	15	1.2	6.2
Cereals & preparations	11.9	0	20	100	9.3	3.6	30	3.4	3.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.0	0	15	100	6.6	16.9	15	1.2	5.5
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	6.3	30	100	11.3	0	30	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	20.7	0	187	100	19.9	4.2	187	2.8	0.2
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.5	0	20	100	4.8	7.4	10	0.3	25.3
Fish & fish products	10.2	0	20	100	6.7	0.9	20	0.2	0.1
Minerals & metals	5.5	42.2	10	99.8	7.5	6.8	62	14.6	16.5
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	100	4.4	12.7	5	12.5	0.0
Chemicals	5.4	10.5	10	100	4.6	8.8	10	11.4	42.8
Wood, paper, etc.	0.7	93.3	10	100	7.8	5.7	15	4.4	3.1
Textiles	8.6	0.2	12	99.8	7.7	0.6	26	8.3	1.9
Clothing	11.9	0	12	100	9.6	0	18	4.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.3	0	15	100	5.7	10.2	15	6.7	6.3
Non-electrical machinery	6.7	23.0	15	100	2.6	66.9	15	10.1	70.9
Electrical machinery	6.8	19.8	15	100	4.4	45.1	15	7.4	71.2
Transport equipment	8.9	5.8	10	100	7.8	16.3	20	4.2	25.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.7	24.9	15	100	7.3	21.0	20	2.6	30.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2019	70	7	27	10.2	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0
2. Kazakhstan	2019	55	11	36	13.1	19.1	19.1	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2019	28	4	8	12.0	6.1	0.0	38.1	63.1
4. European Union	2019	20	4	14	10.3	2.0	1.9	97.1	99.8
5. Iran	2018	11	2	4	11.8	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	897	1	2	5.0	0.0	0.0	99.5	100.0
2. Kazakhstan	2019	260	34	113	6.2	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2019	243	34	183	6.0	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
4. Uzbekistan	2019	117	15	31	17.6	17.2	17.2	100.0	100.0
5. China	2019	54	4	4	3.6	1.8	0.0	32.0	63.2



Lao People's Democratic Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2013
Simple average final bound		19.2	19.6	19.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	8.6	11.2	8.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	9.1	14.4	8.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	5.8	0.9	4.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		7.1	10.1	37.8	4.7	10.6	25.3	4.4	0	0
MFN applied	2019	10.0	36.1	31.8	0.4	6.3	14.7	0	0	0.6
Imports	2019	5.0	19.7	45.0	2.6	0.4	27.3	0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	11.1	13.7	15.4	39.0	20.6	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0.4	57.9	33.9	0.1	5.2	2.4	0	0	0.1
Imports	2019	3.6	61.5	25.1	0.2	4.7	4.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.7	0	50	100	11.0	0	30	4.2	0
Dairy products	5.0	0	5	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	3.5	80	100	13.3	5.7	40	1.6	1.6
Coffee, tea	41.7	0	60	100	24.2	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	16.3	24.2	90	100	8.0	24.2	30	1.5	4.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.8	21.7	60	100	9.7	20.5	30	0.5	5.3
Sugars and confectionery	13.8	5.9	40	100	10.6	5.9	30	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	18.3	0	60	100	10.6	36.0	40	5.1	12.5
Cotton	9.0	40.0	15	100	3.0	40.0	5	0.0	81.4
Other agricultural products	23.2	2.2	60	100	10.4	2.2	30	1.0	2.0
Fish & fish products	31.2	0	50	100	12.1	0	30	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	15.5	0	40	100	5.8	0	20	18.6	0
Petroleum	6.5	0	15	100	5.2	0	20	12.7	0
Chemicals	19.6	0.4	50	100	6.5	0.2	40	7.7	0.0
Wood, paper, etc.	29.8	0	50	100	14.5	0	40	3.8	0
Textiles	17.6	0	40	100	8.8	0	30	3.5	0
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	10.0	0	10	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	26.4	0	40	100	11.3	0	30	1.8	0
Non-electrical machinery	12.5	0	50	100	6.0	0	40	9.1	0
Electrical machinery	13.3	0	40	100	6.9	0	20	13.5	0
Transport equipment	20.5	0	60	100	10.1	11.0	40	9.2	33.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.0	0	40	100	10.2	0	40	3.9	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2019	204	8	11	19.7	34.4	14.4	71.9	56.9
2. Thailand	2019	156	13	22	41.5	45.2	44.9	96.6	95.0
3. Viet Nam	2019	110	9	13	20.6	21.7	21.1	88.4	87.8
4. European Union	2019	71	9	15	13.3	51.0	51.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2019	12	3	4	2.0	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2019	2,382	8	12	10.1	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2019	1,640	13	23	4.9	3.8	1.1	95.7	84.2
3. Viet Nam	2019	352	10	14	10.2	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2019	276	8	47	5.5	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2019	147	15	56	10.0	17.5	17.0	98.9	98.2



Lebanese Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	6.0	15.7	4.4	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2018	5.4	8.3	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$	2018	19.9	3.3	16.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	22.2	49.3	0.7	3.2	6.0	7.5	10.3	0.8	10.3
Imports	2018	43.0	37.1	0.7	2.7	8.1	5.7	2.6	0.3	3.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	42.3	45.6	3.5	2.8	4.1	1.5	0.1	0	5.6
Imports	2018	28.3	58.5	3.1	4.1	4.5	1.3	0.2	0	14.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					8.0	8.6	71	3.1	90.0
Dairy products					19.9	16.7	98	1.8	23.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants					33.9	9.2	255	2.0	12.5
Coffee, tea					6.7	29.2	20	1.3	12.7
Cereals & preparations					8.8	22.2	101	4.1	48.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.3	50.4	124	1.9	59.8
Sugars and confectionery					6.3	20.6	25	0.7	43.2
Beverages & tobacco					22.4	6.0	70	1.3	6.8
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.4	39.2	70	0.5	5.4
Fish & fish products					5.0	1.2	20	0.8	13.5
Minerals & metals					4.2	39.1	75	16.8	43.9
Petroleum					4.0	10.0	5	19.1	35.0
Chemicals					2.5	61.2	20	13.8	20.1
Wood, paper, etc.					7.4	45.9	30	3.9	44.7
Textiles					3.0	83.4	63	1.6	59.5
Clothing					12.0	0	63	2.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.1	19.2	50	1.5	1.2
Non-electrical machinery					3.2	47.6	30	6.3	34.5
Electrical machinery					3.7	34.7	30	5.4	27.0
Transport equipment					4.1	18.9	15	8.3	2.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.2	5.0	40	3.2	2.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Kuwait, the State of	2019	170	10	41	8.3	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	127	18	104	14.3	9.1	8.4	73.6	89.5
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2019	106	13	56	3.6	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
4. Qatar	2019	69	17	72	3.2	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2019	49	19	94	7.1	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2019	1,095	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2019	554	14	30	4.7	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2019	394	40	178	4.3	2.6	2.6	99.9	100.0
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2019	180	34	175	4.8	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2019	80	25	66	5.8	4.5	3.8	66.2	94.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	2020	79.4	199.1	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied		7.7	8.7	7.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2020	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	99.4	0
MFN applied		46.1	11.1	13.6	6.6	15.7	6.4	0.3	0.2	13.7
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2020	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0
MFN applied		62.7	2.3	6.8	7.9	13.0	7.3	0.0	0	0.9
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	200.0	0	200	100	11.0	60.4	82		
Dairy products	200.0	0	200	100	7.9	23.8	22		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	200.0	0	200	100	9.1	35.3	107		
Coffee, tea	200.0	0	200	100	7.4	45.8	25		
Cereals & preparations	200.0	0	200	100	8.8	39.8	103		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	198.3	0	200	100	7.5	21.1	20		
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	15.4	58.8	49		
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	20.4	8.4	115		
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	4.4	66.7	15		
Other agricultural products	196.1	0	200	100	2.2	85.5	25		
Fish & fish products	61.1	0	200	100	6.4	64.0	30		
Minerals & metals	60.0	0	60	100	4.9	62.9	30		
Petroleum	60.0	0	60	100	0.7	55.6	15		
Chemicals	60.1	0	200	100	2.1	84.7	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	6.1	62.4	45		
Textiles	60.0	0	60	100	16.6	18.7	60		
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	41.1	1.9	45		
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	13.3	35.7	43		
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.4	90.7	30		
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	4.5	68.2	25		
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.6	64.9	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	3.8	78.3	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2019	34	7	13	10.8	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0
2. China	2019	27	1	1	20.7	37.6	37.6	100.0	100.0
3. Botswana	2019	3	1	1	6.6	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2019	3	4	6	6.7	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2019	0	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	334	3	14	17.2	23.4	23.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	334	1	2	5.9	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2019	248	19	85	14.2	33.3	33.3	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2019	72	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2019	40	1	2	4.8	0.3	0.0	4.3	94.8



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2016
Simple average final bound	26.7	23.8	27.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	4.0	23.5	52.9	19.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	7.3	2.9	1.1	42.7	46.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.2	0	45	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	23.2	0	45	100	17.2	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	24.2	0	45	100	17.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea	27.8	0	50	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	21.3	0	50	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	0	45	100	11.1	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	21.6	0	45	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	26.6	0	50	100	17.4	0	35		
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	18.4	0	28	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	35.9	0	40	100	16.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	26.6	0	40	100	11.6	2.0	20		
Petroleum	24.0	0	30	100	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	26.9	0.1	50	100	7.2	4.8	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	32.0	0.4	50	100	11.2	4.6	20		
Textiles	28.1	0	50	100	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.3	0	40	100	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	20.7	0	40	100	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	21.6	0.4	40	100	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	22.6	0	40	100	8.3	2.3	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.2	0	50	100	14.2	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	21	2	2	3.8	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. Côte d'Ivoire	2019	7	2	2	11.7	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0
3. Angola	2018	7	9	15	20.2	2.0	0.0	19.2	77.3
4. Ghana	2019	6	1	1	16.5	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2019	2	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Guyana	2019	587	1	1	8.6	0.0	0.0	14.3	100.0
2. European Union	2019	340	5	6	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2019	149	1	1	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2019	137	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2019	112	2	2	4.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total 30.9
Simple average MFN applied	2020	0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag 19.4
Trade weighted average	2019	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	10.7	1.7	9.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		99.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2020	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		19.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2020	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.6	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.2	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	98.8	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.6	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	12.6	0.0	100.0	0	13.5	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	28.3	0.0	100.0	0	14.9	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	18.2	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	2.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	6.3	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	56.0	0.0	100.0	0	9.0	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	16.1	0.0	100.0	0	4.1	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	46.2	0.0	100.0	0	10.6	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	0.0	100.0	0	3.3	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	40.8	0.0	100.0	0	16.4	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2019	33	6	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2019	25	2	3	11.3	21.6	21.6	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2019	1	3	4	2.0	0.2	0.0	44.4	92.5
4. Chinese Taipei	2019	1	3	4	23.3	21.6	0.0	15.8	1.9
5. Canada	2019	0	4	6	2.7	1.8	0.0	56.3	43.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	84	32	136	4.9	1.6	0.0	16.8	68.0
2. Hong Kong, China	2019	60	17	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2019	51	23	69	8.5	8.1	0.0	24.1	30.0
4. China	2019	42	13	19	7.0	4.7	4.7	98.1	99.9
5. Australia	2019	37	3	6	3.2	0.1	0.0	36.9	97.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	27.4	30.0	25.3	Binding coverage:	Total 31.2
Simple average MFN applied	2019 11.6	14.4	11.2		Non-Ag 20.1
Trade weighted average	2019 10.1	8.3	10.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019 3.9	0.6	3.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied 2019	7.4	14.5	19.6	0	58.6	0	0	0	0
Imports 2019	32.9	14.5	32.6	0	20.0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.5	4.5	12.7	0	0	0
MFN applied 2019	5.5	35.6	23.5	0	35.2	0	0	0	0.2
Imports 2019	11.6	19.7	22.3	0	27.6	0	0	0	18.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	18.6	7.2	20	0.1	47.0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	17.7	5.6	20	0.7	16.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0.5	20	0.3	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	12.1	15.4	20	8.0	51.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8	7.3	15.7	20	3.6	13.5
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	0	20	1.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	19.4	0	20	1.0	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.3	13.2	20	0.7	88.7
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	19.7	0.7	20	0.8	3.5
Minerals & metals	14.7	0	25	6.6	10.7	2.9	20	13.0	5.0
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	83.3	9.0	0	20	16.0	0
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	59.9	6.9	7.8	20	11.1	38.9
Wood, paper, etc.	2.5	50.0	5	2.8	12.3	3.7	20	3.8	4.6
Textiles	17.5	0	30	1.0	14.9	4.2	20	13.5	8.3
Clothing	-	-	-	0	19.9	0	20	1.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	2.6	12.9	2.2	20	1.7	0.5
Non-electrical machinery	18.4	0	30	35.0	6.5	8.6	20	7.5	12.8
Electrical machinery	20.2	0	25	17.1	10.5	3.8	20	4.6	13.6
Transport equipment	24.1	0	30	43.9	9.2	10.0	20	8.1	16.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.0	0	25	0.8	12.4	12.0	20	2.3	25.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	430	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	428	8	19	12.0	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
3. India	2019	53	4	6	36.5	30.8	30.4	73.9	98.8
4. Canada	2019	49	2	2	1.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2019	31	2	2	4.5	5.0	0.0	10.0	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	637	26	123	5.9	9.4	9.4	99.9	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	416	9	38	10.4	13.3	13.3	91.1	99.7
3. India	2019	219	3	4	11.3	9.9	9.9	97.1	100.0
4. China	2019	191	12	25	6.0	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2019	184	4	4	7.0	2.9	2.9	99.2	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		73.2	121.1	41.8	Binding coverage:	Total 35.1
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.2	17.3	11.4		Non-Ag 24.6
Trade weighted average	2019	8.8	15.0	8.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	2.9	0.3	2.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	3.5	1.3	95.1	0
MFN applied	2019	12.0	0.3	30.8	0	56.9	0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	19.2	0.0	31.1	0	49.6	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0.1	23.1	1.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2019	36.4	0.9	28.9	0.2	33.6	0	0	0	0.0
Imports	2019	49.8	0.8	21.4	0.4	27.6	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	16.0	3.6	25	0.1	52.8
Dairy products	108.8	0	125	100	20.7	0	25	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	122.9	0	125	100	21.8	6.2	25	0.3	2.0
Coffee, tea	95.6	0	125	100	23.8	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	115.9	0	125	100	16.8	20.5	25	3.2	31.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	123.1	0	125	98.8	12.3	18.1	25	2.9	13.8
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	17.9	0	25	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	23.9	1.7	25	2.1	0.2
Cotton	106.0	0	125	100	2.0	80.0	10	0.0	87.8
Other agricultural products	122.5	0	125	100	11.3	25.0	25	0.5	83.7
Fish & fish products	40.8	0	125	86.9	15.7	0.4	25	0.8	0.5
Minerals & metals	41.2	0	65	7.0	11.8	12.9	25	19.3	44.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.2	44.6	20	7.4	45.9
Chemicals	40.1	0	125	61.2	3.4	80.9	25	15.5	76.3
Wood, paper, etc.	42.4	0	65	12.8	15.1	5.9	25	12.5	18.9
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.2	18.4	13.5	25	3.7	9.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	42.1	0	55	18.2	19.2	9.7	25	1.5	12.6
Non-electrical machinery	48.3	0	65	27.7	2.7	81.8	25	10.1	85.9
Electrical machinery	37.4	0	40	9.2	9.5	40.0	25	8.2	77.4
Transport equipment	46.9	0	65	28.0	11.0	40.8	25	8.2	24.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	61.8	0	85	2.9	15.5	30.7	25	2.2	54.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	317	4	5	10.5	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
2. Egypt	2019	89	1	1	19.1	16.1	16.1	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2019	70	4	4	44.9	63.6	2.7	85.7	73.0
4. Russian Federation	2019	64	1	2	3.7	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2019	45	7	12	11.3	19.7	12.8	97.4	89.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2019	22	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	16.7	99.9
2. South Africa	2019	9	11	20	6.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
3. Mozambique	2019	5	15	49	8.8	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0
4. Zimbabwe	2019	3	15	37	20.5	17.3	17.3	99.3	100.0
5. Tanzania	2018	3	9	13	17.2	18.0	18.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		20.9	53.6	14.9	Binding coverage:	Total	84.3
Simple average MFN applied	2020	5.7	8.7	5.2		Non-Ag	81.9
Trade weighted average	2019	3.9	8.6	3.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.7
Imports in billion US\$	2019	203.7	15.6	188.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		12.9	31.7	16.9	12.3	7.8	3.5	3.6	10.9	21.1
MFN applied	2020	74.7	10.9	4.3	1.6	2.3	3.4	0.8	1.9	4.9
Imports	2019	64.7	13.2	5.7	5.2	1.6	6.3	1.1	2.1	5.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.0	31.4	6.1	1.2	19.0	19.1	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2020	65.2	8.5	7.8	4.6	9.9	4.0	0.0	0	0.0
Imports	2019	77.9	7.9	2.9	2.8	5.3	3.3	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.9	7.9	168	100	3.2	89.4	50	0.5	80.9
Dairy products	24.8	5.0	275	100	3.7	82.5	50	0.5	96.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	98.9	11.0	> 1000	100	2.9	74.0	90	1.1	70.3
Coffee, tea	18.5	4.2	69	100	5.6	44.4	15	0.8	71.8
Cereals & preparations	15.1	18.7	511	100	5.5	68.9	50	1.9	46.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.5	4.2	> 1000	100	1.9	65.2	20	1.5	63.5
Sugars and confectionery	15.2	0	43	100	2.4	82.4	15	0.4	88.1
Beverages & tobacco	203.8	0	> 1000	100	93.3	27.7	> 1000	0.5	2.2
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	7.3	28.5	254	100	0.6	92.8	25	0.5	95.1
Fish & fish products	7.7	50.8	40	53.9	0.7	91.7	20	0.6	96.6
Minerals & metals	17.6	0.1	30	65.2	7.1	50.3	60	16.6	68.4
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	0.6	87.8	5	11.8	73.5
Chemicals	11.5	0.8	67	75.2	2.5	84.7	50	11.1	74.2
Wood, paper, etc.	19.1	4.1	35	92.9	9.7	47.5	40	2.1	54.1
Textiles	19.0	0	35	98.6	8.8	31.3	30	1.2	40.1
Clothing	20.7	0	30	98.3	0.2	99.0	20	0.7	99.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.8	0	40	87.9	10.3	54.9	40	2.2	71.3
Non-electrical machinery	9.1	8.8	40	88.0	3.2	75.9	35	10.2	78.3
Electrical machinery	13.8	25.8	30	89.0	3.4	76.9	30	26.9	94.2
Transport equipment	14.2	3.9	35	61.0	12.0	39.1	50	4.8	41.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.0	19.2	35	91.1	4.5	71.2	50	4.1	93.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2019	2,620	14	37	12.7	12.0	7.7	91.5	50.0
2. India	2019	2,549	2	6	41.1	91.2	53.3	56.4	5.2
3. Singapore	2019	2,053	24	138	0.3	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2019	1,639	8	23	12.1	4.1	0.0	13.9	39.1
5. United States of America	2019	1,045	9	20	5.4	0.9	0.0	27.6	64.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	69,000	27	172	6.3	1.9	1.7	94.8	98.5
2. Singapore	2019	39,504	47	395	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2019	38,605	32	225	3.3	0.5	0.0	43.9	87.2
4. European Union	2019	27,403	42	348	4.2	1.0	0.0	21.2	72.4
5. Hong Kong, China	2019	20,381	11	51	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.9	44.7	35.5	Binding coverage:	Total 94.5
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.9	10.8	13.3		Non-Ag 93.6
Trade weighted average	2019	12.5	16.3	11.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	2.9	0.5	2.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	94.5	0	5.4	0
MFN applied	2019	71.1	0.0	0.9	4.5	14.5	7.4	0	1.4	0.3
Imports	2019	84.9	0.2	0	2.9	1.2	5.8	0	5.0	5.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	91.7	0	1.9	0
MFN applied	2019	24.3	8.7	10.4	24.9	27.9	3.2	0.2	0.3	0
Imports	2019	25.3	28.8	12.3	1.9	29.3	1.4	0.5	0.4	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	58.4	0	300	100	14.3	59.0	50	2.6	93.1
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	3.8	84.4	200	5.1	86.9
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	3.8	92.4	50	1.0	100.0
Cereals & preparations	31.5	0	300	100	2.1	95.7	50	4.0	99.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8	6.5	76.1	50	0.5	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	0.5	97.5	50	0.4	90.3
Beverages & tobacco	175.6	0	300	100	67.6	27.2	300	2.6	27.5
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	32.0	0	300	100	10.5	48.3	25	0.4	95.7
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	3.4	83.5	50	1.2	93.2
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	6.9	28.1	50	15.6	36.2
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.9	82.1	5	15.7	2.7
Chemicals	30.3	0	300	100	14.5	12.6	400	8.3	49.9
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	60.5	50	8.5	44.2
Textiles	30.0	0	30	99.8	15.1	1.0	400	1.7	1.1
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.3	0	300	100	18.9	15.6	50	1.0	45.7
Non-electrical machinery	34.1	0	300	99.8	21.0	2.9	50	9.2	14.9
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	20.1	7.4	50	7.9	8.6
Transport equipment	158.0	0	300	73.5	43.1	6.8	200	7.0	5.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	52.2	0	300	99.7	15.5	19.3	200	4.3	36.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Part B

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Brunei Darussalam	2019	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2019	0	2	2	23.3	44.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2019	0	3	3	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Union	2019	0	1	5	9.6	2.4	0.0	22.0	13.3
5. Kenya	2019	0	1	1	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	94	3	6	5.4	19.2	0.0	19.5	2.4
2. Thailand	2019	67	1	2	13.8	0.2	0.0	22.0	96.6
3. Oman	2018	35	1	1	4.0	5.0	0.0	20.0	0.0
4. China	2019	34	1	2	4.5	5.0	0.0	40.0	0.1
5. United States of America	2019	24	2	4	3.1	3.9	0.0	84.4	69.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		29.4	59.1	13.3	Binding coverage:	Total	39.5
Simple average MFN applied	2020	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	29.8
Trade weighted average	2019	10.5	15.3	9.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	5.0	0.7	4.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	2020	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	0	27.4	19.5	0	42.7	10.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	11.5	6.4	5.0	3.8	0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2020	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2019	11.0	24.4	40.1	0	24.0	0.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	24.5	0	35	0.2	0
Dairy products	37.3	0	60	100	17.2	0	35	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.8	0	35	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	18.5	0	35	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations	59.2	0	60	100	13.6	0	35	5.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	58.0	0	60	98.8	11.1	0	35	0.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35	1.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	60.1	0	75	100	17.4	0	35	2.0	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.0	0	60	100	9.6	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	8.6	41.4	60	11.2	16.0	0	20	0.9	0
Minerals & metals	31.9	6.0	60	11.0	11.6	2.0	20	16.8	20.4
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	27.4	0.0
Chemicals	28.4	0	60	1.5	7.2	4.8	35	10.5	39.8
Wood, paper, etc.	5.8	0	15	4.3	11.2	4.6	20	2.9	9.8
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.1	0.3	35	1.9	3.4
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.5	0	25	25.3	12.3	1.3	20	1.9	1.4
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	4.3	60	91.5	6.8	0	20	7.0	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0.4	7	93.6	11.2	0.4	20	7.9	19.9
Transport equipment	13.2	0.8	25	75.0	8.3	2.3	20	7.2	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.8	0	60	15.3	14.2	2.1	20	2.1	1.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2019	100	2	2	14.2	21.9	21.9	100.0	100.0
2. India	2019	35	3	3	36.7	10.4	10.4	83.3	100.0
3. Mauritania	2019	33	4	4	6.3	0.9	0.0	9.5	88.8
4. European Union	2019	27	9	14	12.6	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2019	18	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2019	3,219	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2019	1,273	1	1	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2019	61	1	2	4.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
4. Burkina Faso	2019	17	6	10	13.1	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2019	11	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		20.8	38.7	11.1	Binding coverage:	Total 39.7
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.1	11.3	12.2		Non-Ag 30.0
Trade weighted average	2019	9.7	8.3	10.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	3.5	0.6	2.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	30.4	54.6	13.0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	4.5	47.2	0	10.8	37.6	0	0	0	0.8
Imports	2019	33.4	25.4	0	16.8	24.4	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	11.5	6.4	5.0	3.8	2.3	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	3.5	38.5	0.0	18.6	39.3	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2019	7.7	47.7	0.0	18.0	26.7	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.4	0	50	100	18.3	0	20	0.7	0
Dairy products	20.1	0	30	100	14.5	23.8	20	3.4	80.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.6	0	50	100	7.8	0	20	1.7	0
Coffee, tea	46.7	0	75	100	15.8	0	20	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	42.2	0	75	100	11.6	6.6	20	6.7	33.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	27.8	0	30	100	7.3	16.5	20	2.6	36.9
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	7.7	11.8	20	1.7	0.6
Beverages & tobacco	55.6	0	75	100	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	39.1	0	75	100	9.4	4.8	20	0.3	73.5
Fish & fish products	22.0	15.0	50	30.8	19.8	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.7	12.3	0.7	20	13.2	9.7
Petroleum	7.7	0	10	83.3	11.4	21.7	20	28.4	8.5
Chemicals	18.2	0	30	1.4	6.8	16.1	20	4.2	51.2
Wood, paper, etc.	5.8	0	15	4.3	11.5	3.8	20	1.2	18.2
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.7	0.3	20	1.4	5.1
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	22.2	0	30	43.5	14.0	0	20	0.7	0
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.3	25	90.9	7.4	0.3	20	11.0	0.6
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.6	13.1	0	20	3.7	0
Transport equipment	15.9	0	30	88.6	9.2	0.8	20	14.7	0.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	16.8	0	30	5.0	14.8	0	20	2.6	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Mali	2019	5	10	20	19.2	25.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. China	2019	2	1	1	5.8	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. Nigeria	2019	1	1	1	8.3	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Senegal	2019	1	7	15	18.6	21.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. European Union	2019	1	2	3	9.1	7.5	7.5	88.9	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	914	2	3	5.3	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	756	4	12	5.8	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2019	549	1	1	2.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2019	232	2	2	3.6	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2019	151	1	5	13.4	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since 1995	
Simple average final bound		86.6	119.4	17.0	Binding coverage:	Total 20.4
Simple average MFN applied	2020	0.8	1.5	0.7		Non-Ag 7.6
Trade weighted average	2019	1.3	3.1	0.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	4.9	0.9	4.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	2.5	1.3	96.1	0
MFN applied	2020	92.5	0	3.1	2.7	0	1.2	0.5	0	0
Imports	2019	91.4	0	1.6	5.0	0	0.9	1.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.7	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	0.1	0
MFN applied	2020	96.4	0.0	0.1	2.6	0	0.9	0	0	0
Imports	2019	94.5	0.0	0.4	3.4	0	1.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.5	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Dairy products	101.8	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	118.6	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Coffee, tea	118.7	0	122	100	2.5	91.7	30	0.6	96.0
Cereals & preparations	116.4	0	122	100	0.3	97.8	15	5.2	99.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	121.3	0	122	98.8	1.3	87.3	15	1.4	71.6
Sugars and confectionery	122.0	0	122	100	18.8	76.5	80	0.8	76.6
Beverages & tobacco	122.0	0	122	100	8.8	55.0	30	2.2	61.8
Cotton	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	122.0	0	122	100	1.2	88.8	15	1.0	85.0
Fish & fish products	122.0	0	122	0.8	0.0	100.0	0	4.4	100.0
Minerals & metals	62.4	4.0	65	2.8	0.5	97.1	30	14.0	94.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	8.2	100.0
Chemicals	42.3	45.8	122	2.6	0.4	97.2	30	9.6	86.8
Wood, paper, etc.	48.8	25.0	65	1.4	3.8	82.8	30	4.9	72.1
Textiles	-	-	-	0	0.9	94.7	30	4.9	94.3
Clothing	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	0.9	96.8	30	1.9	90.9
Non-electrical machinery	18.9	71.0	65	15.3	0.0	100.0	0	9.6	100.0
Electrical machinery	10.0	84.5	65	43.8	0.7	97.5	30	8.2	99.8
Transport equipment	46.4	28.6	65	5.3	0.5	97.1	30	10.0	97.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	26.2	0.9	94.3	30	3.7	91.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	175	9	15	12.1	48.8	48.8	95.6	99.8
2. Kenya	2019	59	2	4	48.9	59.9	59.9	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2019	22	2	2	9.4	21.3	0.0	72.7	51.6
4. Zimbabwe	2019	21	5	9	18.9	5.3	4.7	96.4	99.3
5. Madagascar	2019	19	6	7	14.5	15.4	15.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	653	35	149	5.0	14.4	14.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	320	12	29	9.5	8.4	8.4	94.8	99.9
3. South Africa	2019	237	22	66	15.5	29.2	29.2	100.0	100.0
4. Zimbabwe	2019	112	20	70	15.0	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
5. Madagascar	2019	83	25	81	12.5	14.0	14.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.2	45.0	34.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	7.1	14.0	6.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	4.2	15.7	3.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	7.2
Imports in billion US\$	2019	417.2	24.4	392.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	34.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.4	0.2	4.0	0	11.6	75.8	2.0	6.0	7.3
MFN applied	2020	22.2	3.7	26.3	7.9	32.3	5.4	2.0	0	4.7
Imports	2019	31.2	2.3	8.7	11.5	33.3	7.2	5.9	0	10.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.3	0	0.5	0.1	2.2	97.0	0	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2020	53.4	7.5	14.2	17.3	7.3	0.2	0	0	0.1
Imports	2019	70.8	11.2	6.0	7.6	2.0	2.5	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	62.3	0	254	100	16.7	13.3	75	1.0	1.8
Dairy products	63.0	0	156	100	23.7	3.1	45	0.4	10.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	245	100	16.0	5.2	75	0.6	4.5
Coffee, tea	64.6	0	156	100	20.4	20.8	45	0.1	27.3
Cereals & preparations	46.3	0	194	100	9.5	28.8	45	1.7	43.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.6	2.1	254	100	7.2	41.9	45	0.9	58.7
Sugars and confectionery	119.4	0	210	100	32.4	0	87	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.5	0	68	100	27.6	2.6	67	0.3	18.0
Cotton	39.4	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.1	1.1	45	100	6.6	48.9	36	0.6	58.8
Fish & fish products	34.9	0	45	100	14.0	9.6	20	0.1	1.8
Minerals & metals	34.3	0.9	50	100	4.2	66.7	15	12.0	66.1
Petroleum	38.0	0	50	100	0.0	98.5	3	7.1	100.0
Chemicals	35.2	0.1	156	100	2.3	72.0	30	11.5	57.0
Wood, paper, etc.	34.2	0.8	50	100	4.5	50.6	20	2.7	60.6
Textiles	35.0	0	50	100	9.8	11.2	25	2.2	25.7
Clothing	35.1	0	50	100	21.3	0	25	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.7	0	50	100	6.1	62.2	50	2.1	47.8
Non-electrical machinery	35.1	0	50	100	2.8	77.7	20	18.0	86.9
Electrical machinery	34.4	0	50	100	3.5	69.4	20	22.0	81.9
Transport equipment	37.0	0	50	100	8.5	45.7	50	10.0	43.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.6	0	50	100	5.1	57.4	20	5.4	68.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	30,207	19	93	7.4	4.6	4.5	99.9	99.9
2. Canada	2019	2,313	16	68	10.6	1.2	1.1	96.0	99.9
3. European Union	2019	1,603	20	69	12.2	5.2	3.4	67.1	85.6
4. Japan	2019	1,200	14	38	11.4	19.0	4.9	71.9	46.8
5. China	2019	507	10	14	13.0	16.4	0.0	4.0	31.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	318,506	47	547	4.0	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	26,591	50	407	4.3	3.0	3.0	99.8	100.0
3. Canada	2019	19,075	48	398	3.2	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
4. China	2019	13,838	34	198	6.2	3.2	0.0	12.1	45.7
5. Korea, Republic of	2019	5,964	26	129	6.9	3.6	0.0	14.3	24.3



Micronesia, Federated States of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound				Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	5.1	6.2	4.9 Non-Ag
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2019	0	92.4	0	0.1	4.2	2.9	0	0.4
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2019	0	95.7	0	0	4.3	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					3.3	0	4		
Dairy products					4.0	0	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					3.2	0	25		
Coffee, tea					16.4	0	25		
Cereals & preparations					3.2	0	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					3.3	0	4		
Sugars and confectionery					3.0	0	3		
Beverages & tobacco					40.0	0	413		
Cotton					4.0	0	4		
Other agricultural products					3.7	0	4		
Fish & fish products					18.1	0	25		
Minerals & metals					4.0	0	4		
Petroleum					3.4	0	4		
Chemicals					4.4	0	25		
Wood, paper, etc.					4.0	0	4		
Textiles					4.0	0	25		
Clothing					4.0	0	4		
Leather, footwear, etc.					4.0	0	4		
Non-electrical machinery					4.0	0	4		
Electrical machinery					4.0	0	4		
Transport equipment					4.0	0	4		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					4.0	0	4		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2019	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Palau	2018	0	1	2	130.7	72.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2019	120	1	2	9.8	0.1	0.0	75.0	99.9
2. Japan	2019	13	1	6	3.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. China	2019	13	1	3	7.1	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Indonesia	2019	4	1	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Philippines	2019	3	1	2	3.3	4.9	0.0	25.0	0.3



Moldova, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001
Simple average final bound		7.0	14.0	5.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	5.3	11.7	4.3		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	4.2	11.2	3.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.8
Imports in billion US\$	2019	5.8	0.8	5.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.2	9.7	31.5	35.2	17.1	0.9	1.9	0	8.9
MFN applied	2020	9.3	15.0	25.8	34.2	11.4	2.1	0.3	0	10.2
Imports	2019	6.9	11.7	37.9	36.9	4.0	1.4	0.6	0	19.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		29.0	13.4	47.4	10.2	0.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2020	42.1	20.8	28.5	8.1	0.1	0	0	0	0.2
Imports	2019	57.6	16.1	20.6	5.5	0.1	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.1	0.9	27	100	15.3	13.3	27	0.9	7.9
Dairy products	14.0	0	32	100	14.0	1.0	32	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.1	0	20	100	12.8	4.4	20	3.1	6.1
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	10.6	0	15	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations	13.2	1.6	20	100	11.0	14.2	15	2.8	18.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.6	3.6	20	100	9.9	9.1	20	1.1	5.3
Sugars and confectionery	57.4	0	75	100	15.0	0	15	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	15.6	0	70	100	15.4	0	70	2.2	0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.1	9.6	20	100	7.6	14.9	20	0.6	11.9
Fish & fish products	4.4	56.2	15	100	3.6	62.7	15	1.0	71.3
Minerals & metals	3.4	59.3	20	100	2.7	66.3	20	16.9	80.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	9.6	100.0
Chemicals	4.5	25.6	10	100	3.8	28.2	7	14.4	49.0
Wood, paper, etc.	5.8	33.1	15	100	4.1	46.6	15	5.4	49.7
Textiles	7.9	1.5	20	100	5.2	29.1	20	5.4	34.4
Clothing	12.0	0	12	100	11.9	0	12	2.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.4	5.5	15	100	7.8	5.8	15	3.0	5.2
Non-electrical machinery	7.9	16.6	15	100	2.1	70.0	10	8.4	58.4
Electrical machinery	6.0	31.1	10	100	5.7	21.3	10	9.9	33.8
Transport equipment	4.3	19.7	10	100	2.5	54.7	10	6.6	52.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.7	32.1	15	100	5.8	29.3	15	4.1	67.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	663	17	54	14.6	10.1	9.8	87.8	96.5
2. Russian Federation	2019	254	7	21	10.2	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2019	227	4	7	24.9	15.8	0.0	33.3	6.9
4. Belarus	2019	70	5	17	8.8	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2019	32	1	1	3.0	0.7	0.0	40.0	85.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	880	35	190	4.3	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2019	115	27	118	5.6	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
3. Ukraine	2019	67	27	76	5.0	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2019	39	18	66	10.5	8.5	2.4	34.5	49.2
5. China	2019	29	10	64	6.7	6.9	0.0	5.5	9.3



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound		17.4	18.8	17.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	5.2	6.5	5.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	5.3	8.8	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	6.1	0.6	5.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.9	0.9	0.8	24.0	71.7	1.5	0.3	0	0
	MFN applied 2020	0.8	87.3	0.1	6.7	2.8	1.4	0	0	0
	Imports 2019	0.1	80.4	0.2	6.8	2.1	10.4	0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	1.8	0.1	20.7	0.0	73.8	3.6	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2020	0.9	96.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2019	1.7	97.7	0.1	0.0	0.5	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.2	5.9	20	100	7.1	5.4	20	0.6	1.6
Dairy products	16.3	0	20	100	12.4	0	20	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	18.6	0	20	100	5.6	0	20	1.2	0
Coffee, tea	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.2	0
Cereals & preparations	19.1	0	20	100	5.9	0	15	3.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.5	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.6	0	75	100	15.2	0	40	2.0	0
Cotton	19.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	19.6	0	20	100	5.1	0	20	12.7	0
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.8	24.9	5	19.0	1.4
Chemicals	5.8	6.3	20	100	5.0	0	7	7.3	0
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	30	100	5.4	0	20	2.5	0
Textiles	19.6	0.2	30	100	5.1	0	20	1.0	0
Clothing	26.0	0	30	100	5.1	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.1	0	30	100	5.1	0	20	2.4	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.6	2.0	20	100	4.9	1.7	5	14.3	4.9
Electrical machinery	18.8	5.9	20	100	4.7	5.2	5	5.8	0.3
Transport equipment	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	19.0	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.2	0	30	100	4.7	5.3	5	5.0	10.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US\$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2019	287	4	7	9.5	11.9	0.0	4.7	0.3
2. European Union	2019	59	2	3	8.6	0.1	0.0	79.2	99.9
3. Iran	2018	11	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Japan	2019	4	5	7	11.0	2.3	1.2	62.5	88.6
5. Korea, Republic of	2019	1	9	11	27.8	25.9	0.0	2.6	0.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	5,975	3	6	5.3	1.7	0.0	13.7	45.5
2. Switzerland	2019	626	1	1	2.4	0.0	0.0	38.0	99.9
3. Thailand	2019	53	2	2	13.1	0.7	0.0	23.2	44.7
4. Russian Federation	2019	32	8	16	6.4	9.4	0.0	14.2	2.0
5. European Union	2019	31	23	91	5.1	8.5	8.3	98.6	90.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012
Simple average final bound		5.3	10.7	4.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	3.7	8.7	2.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	5.6	15.9	2.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	2.6	0.6	2.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.9	17.0	24.7	12.0	14.4	9.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2020	30.4	25.9	15.7	7.7	12.8	7.4	0	0	3.8
Imports	2019	6.8	15.1	24.2	11.6	20.9	21.5	0	0	23.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		32.6	27.5	31.2	8.5	0.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2020	33.0	47.9	18.1	1.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	50.7	30.4	18.1	0.8	0.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.3	19.7	50	100	12.1	20.7	37	5.4	1.9
Dairy products	33.7	0	50	100	24.1	1.0	36	1.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.2	15.7	50	100	11.5	18.3	50	3.2	4.7
Coffee, tea	10.1	4.2	20	100	8.6	12.5	20	1.4	0.2
Cereals & preparations	12.0	5.3	40	100	7.3	17.6	38	4.7	8.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.8	36.8	45	100	2.2	62.7	45	0.6	78.6
Sugars and confectionery	6.1	0	10	100	2.7	41.2	10	0.4	52.0
Beverages & tobacco	22.0	6.1	50	100	18.9	4.0	45	3.2	0.1
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.7	53.2	15	100	1.6	59.4	15	0.9	13.8
Fish & fish products	10.7	4.6	20	100	7.9	4.8	20	0.8	0.0
Minerals & metals	2.7	55.6	20	100	2.3	55.4	20	15.3	47.3
Petroleum	2.5	16.7	5	100	1.6	32.9	5	7.6	95.3
Chemicals	5.0	15.8	7	100	1.7	17.9	7	12.9	40.2
Wood, paper, etc.	0.3	96.0	15	100	0.2	96.2	10	6.3	93.3
Textiles	6.7	1.6	13	100	3.5	2.6	13	1.6	2.4
Clothing	11.4	0	12	100	10.0	0	10	3.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.6	24.4	20	100	4.7	22.6	15	2.4	1.8
Non-electrical machinery	1.8	42.2	15	100	1.9	38.7	15	8.2	59.2
Electrical machinery	1.3	50.7	14	100	1.1	46.1	7	6.7	49.6
Transport equipment	2.5	26.0	17	100	1.2	54.0	8	7.6	25.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.8	36.1	15	100	3.8	35.4	15	6.2	66.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Serbia	2019	22	7	17	21.0	26.9	26.9	95.6	99.8
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2019	12	6	14	20.7	25.0	25.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2019	8	11	26	9.9	5.6	5.1	61.6	76.9
4. Albania	2018	3	5	5	8.1	11.2	11.2	100.0	100.0
5. North Macedonia	2019	2	7	13	22.2	18.4	18.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	175	22	55	3.8	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
2. Serbia	2019	46	18	44	9.8	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2019	42	1	2	4.6	0.2	0.0	44.0	97.1
4. Russian Federation	2019	29	2	4	5.9	3.6	0.2	25.0	1.0
5. Albania	2018	18	7	10	2.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	54.4	39.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	12.3	28.2	9.8		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2019	10.7	16.5	10.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.5
Imports in billion US\$	2019	50.7	5.7	45.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		16.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.1	0	4.0	79.7	4.1	12.1	0
MFN applied	2020	0	34.9	13.0	0	2.2	43.3	3.8	2.8	0
Imports	2019	0	51.5	7.0	0	2.5	37.9	0.1	0.9	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0.1	0.4	0	1.8	97.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2020	0.0	63.4	11.3	0	5.0	20.3	0	0	0
Imports	2019	1.6	62.2	7.6	0	10.0	18.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	94.5	0	289	100	69.8	0	200	0.3	0
Dairy products	76.7	0	87	100	50.8	0	100	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.0	0	40	100	27.1	0	40	1.2	0
Coffee, tea	34.0	0	34	100	15.9	0	33	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	59.4	0	195	100	21.9	0	170	3.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	86.2	0	236	100	11.2	0	50	1.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	134.5	0	168	100	21.9	0	60	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.0	0	34	100	37.4	0	49	0.6	0
Cotton	22.0	0	34	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.6	0	40	100	7.7	0	49	1.1	0
Fish & fish products	39.6	0	40	100	15.7	0	50	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	39.4	0.2	45	100	10.2	0.1	30	17.0	8.4
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	15.2	0	30	10.2	0
Chemicals	39.0	0	45	100	5.5	0	30	10.6	0
Wood, paper, etc.	39.0	0	45	100	16.3	0	30	3.7	0
Textiles	41.8	0	45	100	9.2	0	30	6.8	0
Clothing	40.2	0	45	100	29.1	0	30	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	45	100	16.8	0	30	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	36.8	0	45	100	4.7	0	30	11.2	0
Electrical machinery	37.8	0	45	100	6.9	0	30	9.7	0
Transport equipment	38.7	0	45	100	10.2	0	30	13.7	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	39.2	0	45	100	6.1	0	30	2.5	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	2,800	15	57	14.1	14.0	8.6	88.4	74.1
2. Russian Federation	2019	300	2	10	8.7	6.8	1.7	2.9	0.3
3. United States of America	2019	208	9	19	3.7	2.3	2.3	94.4	100.0
4. Canada	2019	110	7	14	3.9	0.1	0.0	68.0	98.7
5. Switzerland	2019	49	8	25	21.7	4.8	1.3	44.9	80.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	15,194	49	271	4.9	7.0	7.0	99.9	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	1,326	27	100	6.9	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
3. India	2019	1,094	3	3	11.0	6.8	0.0	1.5	0.0
4. Brazil	2019	950	5	10	22.4	3.0	0.0	6.6	68.9
5. China	2019	621	19	95	6.0	2.9	0.0	13.7	46.7



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		97.7	100.0	26.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.3
Simple average MFN applied	2019	10.3	14.1	9.7		Non-Ag 0.5
Trade weighted average	2019	7.2	8.7	7.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	7.6	1.2	6.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2019	6.3	16.3	14.6	0	62.8	0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	5.3	37.4	28.0	0	29.3	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.3	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2019	3.4	33.6	32.5	0	30.5	0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	9.1	48.5	29.9	0	12.5	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	17.7	6.8	20	0.6	13.0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	17.0	2.4	20	0.4	0.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.3	1.8	20	0.9	4.8
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.2	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.4	11.0	20	8.0	7.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.8	10.0	13.3	20	3.2	0.3
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	9.0	0	20	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	18.3	0	20	1.3	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	7.9	10.4	20	0.2	47.9
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8	19.8	0.7	20	1.3	0.7
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	7.5	0.2	20	15.1	1.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.1	0	8	15.2	0
Chemicals	100.0	0	100	0.3	4.8	11.4	20	13.3	29.6
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	9.1	2.3	20	3.2	9.8
Textiles	-	-	-	0	14.9	0.5	20	2.4	16.5
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.0	1.9	20	1.8	7.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	0	15	3.6	5.9	5.2	20	12.9	3.8
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	8.9	0	20	5.8	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.2	0.8	20	8.7	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	12.6	2.0	20	4.8	47.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	231	5	8	9.7	29.0	29.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2019	160	4	6	37.6	34.2	30.2	70.6	91.0
3. China	2019	117	1	1	15.0	10.5	10.5	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2019	80	7	17	8.9	13.6	12.5	97.3	98.3
5. Turkey	2019	57	2	2	15.7	20.7	0.0	28.6	15.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	1,616	5	8	3.2	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2019	838	4	9	7.3	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
3. India	2019	697	3	4	9.9	2.7	2.7	92.9	99.9
4. China	2019	595	5	10	3.8	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2019	273	2	2	4.0	0.9	0.0	19.2	82.2



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		82.8	103.6	21.2	Binding coverage:	Total 18.6
Simple average MFN applied	2020	6.5	9.6	6.0		Non-Ag 5.5
Trade weighted average	2019	5.3	9.1	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	18.6	2.2	16.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	0.7	10.7	4.3	12.2	6.7	16.0	48.6	0.7
MFN applied	2020	8.8	42.6	2.6	38.5	3.4	4.0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	2.5	54.2	7.8	26.4	5.6	3.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.2	0	0.4	0	1.9	1.9	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2020	4.0	64.8	17.1	8.6	5.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2019	5.9	74.5	6.8	10.2	1.6	1.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	111.0	0	165	100	9.8	30.6	15	0.2	64.4
Dairy products	39.8	0	110	100	3.4	0	5	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	135.5	2.9	165	100	12.9	8.3	30	0.4	1.8
Coffee, tea	151.3	0	220	100	16.9	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	94.6	0	550	100	8.6	14.3	40	4.3	4.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.0	0	165	100	3.1	1.2	15	3.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	63.1	0	220	100	6.6	0	20	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	292.5	0	550	100	24.4	0	50	1.1	0
Cotton	27.3	0	39	100	3.8	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	42.3	0	165	100	3.9	0.4	15	1.5	0.0
Fish & fish products	71.5	0	165	2.3	8.8	6.5	15	0.1	4.8
Minerals & metals	23.8	11.7	50	8.5	4.3	6.7	30	14.3	18.0
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	1.8	0	3	18.8	0
Chemicals	30.1	2.0	55	5.3	3.6	2.1	20	11.3	8.1
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	7.7	6.7	20	2.5	1.3
Textiles	26.0	0	30	0.8	9.0	0.1	20	11.1	0.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	16.7	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	5.9	0.7	20	1.7	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	8.4	45.6	30	12.9	3.3	9.3	15	9.4	10.6
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	5.6	1.7	20	6.5	0.3
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	11.4	5.5	8.9	40	9.4	5.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	29.6	0	30	7.1	6.4	0.8	30	2.6	4.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2019	430	7	16	17.3	41.0	41.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2019	371	3	6	37.7	33.0	32.0	75.0	96.6
3. Thailand	2019	270	6	13	32.8	29.8	29.8	97.4	99.8
4. European Union	2019	203	4	9	11.4	16.3	14.1	81.7	90.7
5. Philippines	2019	137	2	3	14.7	44.4	24.5	77.8	13.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	4,559	21	40	6.2	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	3,197	13	105	6.0	11.1	11.1	99.7	100.0
3. Thailand	2019	2,976	20	37	12.7	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2019	1,369	20	112	8.4	8.9	8.9	99.3	99.9
5. United States of America	2019	836	22	112	9.3	10.9	4.2	45.5	58.3



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.2	39.1	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total 94.3
Simple average MFN applied	2020	7.7	8.9	7.5		Non-Ag 93.4
Trade weighted average	2019	6.9	16.6	5.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	7.8	0.9	6.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.5	2.3	1.6	1.5	9.8	36.6	22.6	3.0	0
MFN applied	2020	46.1	11.1	13.4	6.6	15.7	6.5	0.3	0.2	13.7
Imports	2019	20.4	15.5	8.9	7.3	29.9	16.0	0.6	1.4	26.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		13.0	5.2	21.4	20.1	19.8	14.0	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2020	62.7	2.3	6.8	7.9	13.0	7.3	0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2019	60.9	12.7	4.1	4.7	13.5	4.0	0.0	0.0	12.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	11.0	60.4	82	0.8	25.4
Dairy products	93.3	0	96	100	9.0	23.8	27	0.6	31.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.0	20.7	99	100	9.1	35.3	99	1.1	12.1
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.4	45.8	25	0.3	12.4
Cereals & preparations	45.1	4.7	597	100	10.4	39.8	597	3.0	39.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.0	5.7	81	98.8	7.5	21.1	20	0.6	1.4
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	14.8	58.8	44	1.0	4.9
Beverages & tobacco	89.0	4.1	597	100	20.3	8.4	108	3.0	2.0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.4	66.7	15	0.0	18.8
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.4	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	1.4	40.8
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.8	6.4	64.0	30	0.7	88.4
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	4.9	62.9	30	34.4	87.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	11.5	11.2
Chemicals	12.4	6.3	30	99.6	2.1	84.7	30	9.8	59.3
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.6	45	100	6.1	62.4	45	3.1	34.1
Textiles	22.2	3.1	30	99.1	16.7	18.7	177	1.0	14.4
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.1	1.9	45	1.7	0.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.7	43	2.2	12.0
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.2	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	7.2	91.6
Electrical machinery	17.3	6.1	30	99.6	4.5	68.2	25	4.0	57.6
Transport equipment	18.4	17.6	50	100	6.6	64.9	30	9.9	34.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	26.0	30	95.2	3.8	78.3	30	2.5	81.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2019	278	6	13	13.4	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	151	6	7	15.0	23.1	23.1	100.0	100.0
3. Norway	2019	23	2	3	102.3	321.9	48.6	60.0	3.6
4. China	2019	12	2	3	15.8	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Botswana	2019	10	6	12	13.2	13.1	13.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	1,150	7	17	4.1	3.2	3.2	99.3	100.0
2. South Africa	2019	620	24	64	9.2	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
3. Botswana	2019	510	2	2	9.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. China	2019	499	5	8	4.0	4.4	0.0	39.6	6.7
5. United Arab Emirates	2019	235	2	3	4.7	0.8	0.0	5.1	84.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound				Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.7	28.1	10.2 Non-Ag
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2019	19.3	0	70.9	0.6	0	5.3	0.7	3.2
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2019	1.8	0.1	94.8	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					10.0	0	10		
Dairy products					13.8	0	50		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					4.5	61.4	50		
Coffee, tea					17.5	16.7	50		
Cereals & preparations					11.0	5.5	99		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					11.2	4.8	30		
Sugars and confectionery					50.0	0	50		
Beverages & tobacco					281.2	4.0	> 1000		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					10.0	0	15		
Fish & fish products					10.0	0	10		
Minerals & metals					10.0	0	30		
Petroleum					14.9	0	61		
Chemicals					9.5	5.5	26		
Wood, paper, etc.					10.0	0	10		
Textiles					9.9	0.5	10		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.					9.8	2.3	10		
Non-electrical machinery					11.3	0.6	25		
Electrical machinery					10.0	0	10		
Transport equipment					18.0	0.5	45		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.5	5.6	45		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2019	0	1	1	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Uganda	2019	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. New Zealand	2019	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2019	19	1	2	4.6	0.0	0.0	53.8	100.0
2. Australia	2019	5	1	1	3.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2019	4	9	24	5.3	0.7	0.0	38.5	79.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2019	4	2	2	4.7	2.5	0.0	50.0	75.2
5. Philippines	2019	3	1	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2004
Simple average final bound	2019	26.1	41.1	23.7	Binding coverage:	Total	99.4
Simple average MFN applied		12.2	14.9	11.8		Non-Ag	99.4
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2019	0	0.7	3.3	0.5	5.1	82.5	7.0	0.9	0
MFN applied		1.5	8.1	63.8	12.9	1.8	9.6	0.8	1.5	3.0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2019	2.9	1.8	3.3	5.7	46.9	38.5	0.2	0	0
MFN applied		3.9	27.1	29.2	25.5	8.7	4.9	0.7	0	0.4
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	34.5	0	60	100	10.5	0	15		
Dairy products	46.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.9	0	60	100	11.3	0	30		
Coffee, tea	40.8	0	50	100	24.2	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	46.4	0	100	100	13.3	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.7	0	60	100	10.1	0	15		
Sugars and confectionery	45.9	0	60	100	19.4	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	86.5	0	200	100	62.1	0	200		
Cotton	36.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	31.1	0	50	100	8.1	4.8	20		
Fish & fish products	26.5	0	50	100	10.6	0	15		
Minerals & metals	25.3	0.1	40	99.4	12.0	2.9	51		
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	16.7	22.7	0	30		
Chemicals	21.4	1.0	40	100	11.2	1.0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	23.4	0	40	100	13.5	2.8	30		
Textiles	26.3	0	40	99.8	12.4	0	30		
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100	19.9	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.2	0	40	100	11.3	0.6	20		
Non-electrical machinery	19.5	8.8	30	100	6.6	8.9	30		
Electrical machinery	20.7	22.1	40	100	10.4	23.7	30		
Transport equipment	29.2	0	60	99.2	20.7	0.8	80		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.9	6.5	40	95.2	11.5	7.8	80		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2019	383	7	9	41.5	73.2	73.2	98.4	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	12	8	13	3.3	1.0	0.7	94.5	99.4
3. European Union	2019	6	9	28	9.5	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2019	2	9	14	22.6	12.8	12.3	96.8	99.0
5. Australia	2019	1	8	16	2.4	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2019	267	20	44	12.6	14.7	14.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	93	29	172	5.8	8.1	8.1	99.9	100.0
3. United States of America	2019	75	24	101	7.8	3.5	1.7	48.3	86.1
4. Turkey	2019	26	1	3	5.9	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2019	21	22	39	6.4	6.5	6.5	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	9.4	5.8	10.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020 1.9	1.4	2.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019 2.5	2.2	2.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.4
Imports in billion US\$	2019 41.8	4.9	36.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.6

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	55.9	2.8	12.3	16.2	10.6	2.2	0.0	0	0.2
MFN applied 2020	72.4	27.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports 2019	48.7	51.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	49.0	6.9	8.5	2.9	20.8	11.3	0.1	0.0	3.6
MFN applied 2020	65.1	29.0	5.6	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.4
Imports 2019	62.5	32.5	4.6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	6.8	47.7	22	100	1.5	69.4	5	0.6	44.8
Dairy products	10.0	0	19	100	1.3	73.0	5	0.5	43.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	5.5	54.1	35	100	1.1	77.8	5	1.6	78.7
Coffee, tea	8.9	41.7	22	100	2.3	54.2	5	0.8	32.8
Cereals & preparations	9.2	41.9	26	100	2.4	51.9	5	3.0	24.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	1.8	83.6	22	100	0.6	88.5	5	1.5	95.5
Sugars and confectionery	3.5	66.2	15	100	1.4	72.1	5	0.8	36.3
Beverages & tobacco	12.9	19.0	68	100	3.1	36.8	5	1.6	34.4
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.2	79.1	21	100	0.7	85.5	5	1.3	52.6
Fish & fish products	1.4	89.5	22	100	0.3	93.5	5	0.5	82.2
Minerals & metals	8.6	46.7	45	100	1.8	64.4	10	8.8	45.7
Petroleum	3.8	79.3	27	100	0.5	90.2	5	11.1	99.4
Chemicals	4.2	72.8	110	100	0.7	86.1	10	10.9	58.1
Wood, paper, etc.	5.2	69.7	137	100	1.3	73.7	10	4.5	62.3
Textiles	10.7	35.0	45	100	1.9	66.6	45	2.5	23.5
Clothing	37.7	0.2	130	100	9.7	1.2	10	2.8	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.7	25.7	45	100	3.2	46.4	10	2.1	22.3
Non-electrical machinery	14.5	30.3	35	100	2.9	42.5	5	14.6	50.7
Electrical machinery	9.9	48.7	45	100	2.0	59.6	10	8.4	63.4
Transport equipment	16.0	33.2	55	100	3.2	43.9	10	16.3	82.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.0	53.4	43	100	1.3	72.6	10	5.9	56.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2019	8,393	11	33	12.6	12.9	12.1	96.8	97.9
2. Australia	2019	2,854	20	62	1.9	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2019	2,375	15	39	15.3	20.1	0.0	15.1	13.6
4. United States of America	2019	2,373	12	33	3.6	3.7	0.0	35.5	21.0
5. Japan	2019	1,606	16	48	32.0	27.3	6.5	51.0	59.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	4,088	20	45	6.0	2.1	2.0	97.0	99.1
2. Australia	2019	2,685	53	448	3.2	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2019	1,209	48	308	3.4	0.6	0.0	45.8	78.7
4. European Union	2019	1,062	57	422	4.4	2.4	0.0	20.1	58.6
5. Japan	2019	1,048	16	43	1.7	1.3	1.0	95.0	92.7



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		40.9	43.7	40.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	5.7	10.6	4.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	6.1	12.4	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.1
Imports in billion US\$	2019	4.7	0.9	3.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	6.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	89.9	9.4	0.7	0
MFN applied	2020	27.2	12.4	12.1	42.8	0.2	3.8	1.5	0.1	0
Imports	2019	22.2	8.0	3.1	57.2	0.0	7.2	1.9	0.3	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	0	0.1	0	0	91.2	6.5	0	0
MFN applied	2020	55.2	11.0	14.7	19.1	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	58.7	11.3	8.4	21.6	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	50.7	0	200	100	14.6	7.7	164	1.3	15.3
Dairy products	66.4	0	70	100	26.1	6.0	60	0.6	4.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.6	0	60	100	11.5	19.6	30	1.2	9.9
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.3	0.0
Cereals & preparations	41.6	0	60	100	10.1	37.1	60	9.6	34.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.9	0	60	100	6.0	32.2	15	2.5	1.5
Sugars and confectionery	57.6	0	100	100	30.0	18.6	55	0.5	6.7
Beverages & tobacco	45.2	0	75	100	13.1	7.6	40	2.0	5.1
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	3.4	58.3	15	1.1	41.1
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	11.7	10.1	15	0.3	20.6
Minerals & metals	40.1	0.1	70	100	3.2	67.3	15	12.1	56.4
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	6.8	35.0	15	18.7	94.9
Chemicals	40.0	0.1	40	100	1.8	81.3	15	21.0	49.8
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	60	100	6.0	46.8	15	4.9	17.0
Textiles	41.4	0	100	100	8.2	13.3	15	2.4	13.1
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	14.9	0.6	15	0.8	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	60	100	7.7	24.5	15	2.3	6.6
Non-electrical machinery	37.6	5.5	40	100	1.2	90.0	15	6.0	80.6
Electrical machinery	31.7	20.6	40	100	2.3	79.2	15	5.7	63.2
Transport equipment	45.2	0	60	100	4.0	50.6	15	3.6	19.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	38.1	4.9	60	100	6.5	45.2	15	3.1	63.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	952	11	19	5.8	8.2	6.0	90.8	81.8
2. El Salvador	2019	340	12	21	16.1	30.8	30.8	99.1	100.0
3. European Union	2019	291	9	12	12.2	7.8	3.2	96.6	81.9
4. Costa Rica	2019	113	14	27	13.8	15.5	15.4	98.3	91.6
5. Chinese Taipei	2019	53	5	7	12.5	9.6	4.0	91.1	56.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	2,889	7	31	7.6	13.7	13.7	100.0	100.0
2. Mexico	2019	207	3	4	17.4	8.5	4.8	63.2	85.0
3. European Union	2019	158	7	21	5.9	11.7	11.7	99.9	100.0
4. Switzerland	2019	93	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	54.8	99.1
5. Chinese Taipei	2019	73	2	5	11.2	16.1	16.0	95.3	98.5



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		45.2	84.6	38.6	Binding coverage:	Total	96.9
Simple average MFN applied	2020	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	96.4
Trade weighted average	2018	11.2	15.3	9.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2018	2.6	0.7	1.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	73.6	0.8	23.5	0
MFN applied	2020	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	0	9.1	46.8	0	27.0	17.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	11.3	6.2	5.0	3.8	69.3	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2020	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2018	5.9	47.4	21.5	0	24.0	1.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	133.8	0	200	100	24.5	0	35	0.4	0
Dairy products	31.6	0	50	100	17.2	0	35	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	77.0	0	200	100	17.8	0	35	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	50.0	0	50	100	18.5	0	35	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	82.2	0	200	100	13.6	0	35	17.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	48.4	0	50	100	11.1	0	35	4.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	12.6	0	35	1.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	167.8	0	200	100	17.4	0	35	1.9	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	45.3	4.6	50	100	16.0	0	20	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	47.6	0.7	50	96.5	11.6	2.0	20	13.6	3.2
Petroleum	14.6	0	50	100	7.7	19.0	10	1.9	0.0
Chemicals	49.6	0	50	96.4	7.2	4.8	35	6.0	45.5
Wood, paper, etc.	48.3	0	50	100	11.2	4.6	20	1.8	8.1
Textiles	40.9	0	50	90.3	16.1	0.3	35	2.0	26.3
Clothing	25.3	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	38.2	0	50	72.1	12.3	1.3	20	0.6	5.6
Non-electrical machinery	9.8	3.8	50	100	6.8	0	20	12.0	0
Electrical machinery	10.6	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20	5.5	7.5
Transport equipment	23.0	0.3	50	100	8.3	2.3	20	19.8	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.2	0	50	99.5	14.2	2.1	20	8.4	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2019	222	1	1	18.3	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. Ghana	2019	11	2	3	16.1	33.3	33.3	100.0	100.0
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2019	9	1	1	16.6	34.5	34.5	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2019	6	1	1	630.0	630.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. European Union	2019	4	2	3	8.4	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2019	459	1	1	4.5	0.0	0.0	10.5	99.6
2. Mali	2019	109	1	2	15.4	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2019	50	1	1	11.3	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Burkina Faso	2019	22	1	2	12.5	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2019	7	15	35	2.6	0.5	0.5	96.6	99.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		120.5	150.0	49.6	Binding coverage:	Total 19.7
Simple average MFN applied	2020	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 6.7
Trade weighted average	2019	8.2	9.7	8.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	55.3	4.9	50.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied	2020	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	0	59.0	27.1	0	12.9	1.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	5.3	1.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2020	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2019	7.1	52.4	28.0	0	12.5	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	24.5	0	35	0.0	0
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	17.2	0	35	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	150.0	0	150	100	17.8	0	35	0.3	0
Coffee, tea	150.0	0	150	100	18.5	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	150.0	0	150	100	13.6	0	35	4.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	150.0	0	150	98.8	11.1	0	35	0.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	12.6	0	35	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	17.4	0	35	1.0	0
Cotton	150.0	0	150	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	150.0	0	150	100	9.6	0	20	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	70.0	0	150	3.8	16.0	0	20	1.7	0
Minerals & metals	54.9	0	70	4.5	11.6	2.0	20	9.3	2.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	14.9	4.4
Chemicals	74.6	0	150	1.4	7.2	4.8	35	11.1	28.3
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	1.4	11.2	4.6	20	3.3	55.4
Textiles	60.0	0	60	1.4	16.1	0.3	35	1.4	15.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20	1.0	2.3
Non-electrical machinery	44.3	0	50	34.1	6.8	0	20	19.0	0
Electrical machinery	43.8	0	45	1.6	11.2	0.4	20	7.8	3.9
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.3	2.3	20	13.8	0.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	70	13.5	14.2	2.1	20	7.8	1.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets		Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Prof.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
				HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products										
1. European Union		2019	556	4	7	10.5	0.9	0.4	26.7	88.9
2. Viet Nam		2019	227	2	3	9.8	6.9	0.0	22.2	0.9
3. Turkey		2019	138	2	2	10.8	0.3	0.1	46.2	96.2
4. India		2019	109	4	4	39.1	29.0	0.0	4.1	3.3
5. Japan		2019	107	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	91.7	100.0
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union		2019	20,152	1	2	4.1	0.1	0.0	76.0	99.3
2. India		2019	10,505	1	2	11.3	1.0	0.0	1.5	90.1
3. United States of America		2019	4,834	1	4	5.0	0.0	0.0	87.1	100.0
4. South Africa		2019	3,638	1	1	14.2	0.0	0.0	47.9	100.0
5. China		2019	2,628	2	7	4.8	0.8	0.0	29.0	83.6



North Macedonia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2003
Simple average final bound	7.1	13.0	6.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020 6.7	12.9	5.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019 6.1	20.0	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.1
Imports in billion US\$	2019 9.5	0.9	8.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	33.6	16.5	8.5	10.4	10.9	18.3	1.8	0	9.0
MFN applied 2020	37.1	13.7	8.3	10.0	10.8	18.4	1.8	0	9.2
Imports 2019	13.3	10.5	8.8	8.7	30.3	22.2	6.2	0	37.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	39.7	18.2	18.5	15.2	8.4	0.0	0	0	0.2
MFN applied 2020	45.0	16.4	16.6	13.9	8.0	0.0	0	0	0.2
Imports 2019	51.1	20.7	14.0	10.0	4.2	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	11.9	20.7	35	100	12.1	20.6	35	1.8	1.5
Dairy products	19.7	0	44	100	19.7	0.2	44	0.7	0.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.3	17.2	65	100	19.9	19.7	65	1.2	6.4
Coffee, tea	14.0	20.8	33	100	14.0	20.8	33	0.9	10.3
Cereals & preparations	16.7	9.9	66	100	16.5	14.7	66	2.2	6.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.4	71.7	34	100	2.3	72.9	34	0.9	64.2
Sugars and confectionery	7.2	11.8	30	100	5.5	29.4	30	0.5	3.3
Beverages & tobacco	26.8	22.4	60	100	27.9	24.5	60	1.0	17.9
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.1	73.2	45	100	1.7	82.1	45	0.3	45.6
Fish & fish products	2.1	88.0	26	100	1.7	90.4	26	0.3	95.3
Minerals & metals	5.5	48.4	23	100	5.3	50.0	23	32.6	83.8
Petroleum	13.8	5.6	20	100	14.3	9.0	20	6.8	0.4
Chemicals	3.4	38.0	25	100	3.1	43.3	25	12.8	41.6
Wood, paper, etc.	2.8	76.0	18	100	2.8	76.6	18	3.6	51.2
Textiles	8.9	11.6	25	100	7.8	28.1	25	5.8	9.6
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	17.5	0	18	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.1	25.7	25	100	10.7	20.2	25	1.9	8.4
Non-electrical machinery	5.0	47.9	16	100	3.6	61.9	16	6.6	57.1
Electrical machinery	7.3	40.9	25	100	7.5	34.6	25	10.4	27.7
Transport equipment	6.9	26.5	20	100	6.3	29.3	20	4.8	19.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.9	34.3	25	100	6.9	34.7	25	3.7	80.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	339	22	83	16.8	14.6	13.5	83.1	90.3
2. Serbia	2019	71	14	42	21.3	23.8	23.2	99.1	98.1
3. Russian Federation	2019	46	7	17	9.9	6.4	1.3	3.6	13.8
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2019	36	13	39	19.9	27.2	27.2	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2019	30	9	13	3.9	2.4	2.3	82.3	96.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	4,933	35	141	4.3	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	250	12	19	7.8	2.3	1.9	49.2	97.8
3. Serbia	2019	166	37	162	9.3	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
4. China	2019	147	8	14	5.7	3.4	0.0	15.0	2.9
5. Turkey	2019	95	21	38	5.6	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		22.2	138.2	2.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	5.9	40.1	0.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	2.3	23.3	0.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	28.3
Imports in billion US\$	2019	85.3	7.4	77.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	48.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		29.1	19.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.6	3.2	43.5	66.2
MFN applied	2020	51.7	3.2	2.7	3.9	5.6	9.0	10.0	11.9	43.4
Imports	2019	46.3	1.2	1.4	6.5	4.5	4.8	12.9	4.9	48.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		53.1	24.7	12.3	9.9	0	0	0	0.0	2.4
MFN applied	2020	95.5	0.0	1.1	3.4	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	1.0
Imports	2019	96.5	0.0	0.4	2.7	0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	331.9	12.6	556	100	128.6	13.3	556	0.2	3.1
Dairy products	328.0	0	453	100	119.5	0	443	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	88.0	18.5	606	100	18.6	63.5	249	1.9	69.4
Coffee, tea	38.9	52.1	474	100	2.6	79.2	39	0.5	58.2
Cereals & preparations	236.4	11.4	549	100	38.0	20.9	427	2.2	8.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	95.9	30.5	363	100	23.9	45.1	209	1.0	40.6
Sugars and confectionery	76.2	21.8	369	100	13.9	38.7	94	0.2	39.7
Beverages & tobacco	43.1	60.4	424	100	13.5	85.2	187	1.6	88.8
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	51.0	57.1	> 1000	100	20.4	80.0	> 1000	0.8	38.0
Fish & fish products	1.6	98.5	344	100	0.5	99.4	231	1.6	74.7
Minerals & metals	0.8	79.2	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	14.6	100.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.2	100.0
Chemicals	2.5	58.5	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	11.0	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.3	72.5	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.6	100.0
Textiles	7.0	16.2	14	100	0.4	95.6	11	1.6	88.1
Clothing	11.0	0	14	100	7.8	16.5	11	2.7	4.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	2.6	59.4	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	2.6	34.2	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	14.0	100.0
Electrical machinery	1.5	58.5	14	100	0.0	100.0	0	10.1	100.0
Transport equipment	3.2	34.5	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.9	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.7	50.7	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	7.0	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets		Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products										
1. European Union		2019	600	31	193	16.1	6.6	3.2	32.8	64.5
2. United States of America		2019	119	7	17	4.7	4.8	0.0	27.5	23.2
3. Iceland		2019	55	6	11	8.0	49.9	0.7	95.9	10.5
4. Russian Federation		2019	51	3	4	12.5	5.4	0.0	4.5	2.9
5. Japan		2019	19	9	11	38.6	14.0	0.0	28.2	19.5
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union		2019	61,351	46	350	4.7	1.5	1.2	94.0	90.3
2. United States of America		2019	6,182	37	147	2.7	0.4	0.0	47.7	89.6
3. China		2019	3,883	25	122	5.9	7.9	0.0	16.3	18.3
4. Japan		2019	1,860	19	52	1.7	3.2	0.0	67.4	36.7
5. Korea, Republic of		2019	1,315	22	91	7.0	9.4	8.9	99.6	94.3



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound	14.1	27.8	11.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2019 5.6	11.7	4.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2018 5.8	13.8	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2018 25.2	3.8	21.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	9.6	6.8	72.1	0.1	1.6	2.8	6.9	0
MFN applied 2019	23.4	67.8	0	0	0	0	6.1	1.1	2.8
Imports 2018	34.8	57.9	0	0	0	0	1.2	6.1	6.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	7.1	6.4	21.1	61.0	4.5	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2019	8.4	91.1	0.2	0	0	0	0.1	0	0.3
Imports 2018	12.6	87.2	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.7	0	200	100	18.0	36.5	100	2.2	47.4
Dairy products	19.8	0	75	100	5.0	0	5	2.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.5	0	100	100	5.6	33.6	100	2.1	64.7
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	7.1	37.5	100	0.8	25.5
Cereals & preparations	14.1	0	75	100	3.2	35.2	5	3.5	62.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.7	0	200	100	8.0	3.6	100	1.1	16.1
Sugars and confectionery	12.9	0	15	100	4.2	29.4	100	0.3	58.1
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	200	100	67.9	0.7	200	1.9	0.0
Cotton	13.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.7	0	15	100	6.2	11.0	100	0.6	14.4
Fish & fish products	18.7	0	20	100	3.6	28.1	5	0.3	36.8
Minerals & metals	14.4	1.9	20	100	4.9	2.3	10	25.9	6.1
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	5.1	0
Chemicals	5.5	10.9	15	100	4.4	11.5	5	10.9	18.9
Wood, paper, etc.	7.6	2.2	15	100	4.8	5.0	5	3.0	2.9
Textiles	14.8	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.1	1.0
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.3	4.7	15	100	6.9	0	100	1.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	11.2	13.0	15	100	4.5	9.1	5	16.2	11.9
Electrical machinery	10.1	31.4	15	100	3.6	26.9	5	9.4	42.4
Transport equipment	11.8	4.2	15	100	4.1	17.4	5	6.6	1.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	11.0	15	100	4.6	8.6	5	3.7	23.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2019	219	10	29	5.0	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2019	167	8	16	9.6	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2019	119	15	45	5.8	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
4. Iran	2018	48	5	11	17.6	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2019	28	12	28	7.5	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	19,460	2	6	5.8	0.5	0.0	16.4	88.0
2. India	2019	3,279	9	22	9.7	5.3	0.0	2.8	28.9
3. Japan	2019	2,729	1	2	1.4	0.0	0.0	65.7	99.7
4. Korea, Republic of	2019	2,612	2	2	5.3	3.0	0.0	21.0	0.4
5. United Arab Emirates	2019	1,739	25	61	4.8	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		60.9	96.2	55.1	Binding coverage:	Total 98.7
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.1	13.5	11.9		Non-Ag 99.0
Trade weighted average	2019	9.6	7.6	9.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	49.4	6.3	43.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	3.0	0	0.3	0.1	0.5	90.6	2.2	0.1
MFN applied	2019	0	36.1	2.1	14.7	44.6	0.1	2.3	0.0	4.4
Imports	2019	0	45.1	30.3	11.2	13.4	0.0	0.0	0	30.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.8	0.0	1.9	14.0	17.8	63.5	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0	41.1	0.0	15.3	40.8	2.4	0.3	0	0.1
Imports	2019	0	61.6	0.0	17.7	16.9	2.1	1.8	0	2.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	94.0	0	100	94.6	12.0	0	20	0.1	0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.3	0	200	100	13.3	0	200	1.9	0
Coffee, tea	108.3	0	150	100	11.4	0	20	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations	103.3	0	150	100	13.4	0	20	0.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.7	0	100	100	7.8	0	20	6.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100	15.0	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.1	0	100	65.3	43.9	0	90	0.1	0
Cotton	13.0	0	25	100	7.8	0	11	1.5	0
Other agricultural products	83.9	0	100	99.3	6.7	0	20	0.8	0
Fish & fish products	67.4	0	100	100	14.0	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	64.8	0	75	100	11.2	0	35	21.5	0
Petroleum	66.2	0	75	100	11.5	0	20	18.8	0
Chemicals	57.4	0	100	99.9	7.9	0	20	15.0	0
Wood, paper, etc.	57.7	0	75	100	13.5	0	35	2.0	0
Textiles	23.0	0	75	100	15.3	0	35	4.4	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	19.8	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	66.3	0	75	100	14.0	0	35	1.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	61.1	0	75	99.6	7.2	0	35	9.2	0
Electrical machinery	64.3	0	75	100	13.0	0	35	8.2	0
Transport equipment	61.4	0	75	67.2	24.6	0	100	4.6	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	64.1	0	75	99.7	11.2	0	35	2.5	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	713	17	38	14.7	12.1	6.7	63.9	51.4
2. United Arab Emirates	2019	357	16	38	5.6	0.7	0.0	33.5	86.8
3. China	2019	313	7	8	14.9	46.2	5.2	22.0	15.7
4. Iran	2018	309	5	5	18.0	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2019	264	12	33	35.4	3.3	0.0	32.5	73.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	7,515	29	235	4.8	9.8	9.8	99.2	99.8
2. United States of America	2019	3,786	21	128	6.7	10.1	0.5	50.1	16.8
3. China	2019	1,492	19	72	6.7	3.8	2.2	40.5	65.6
4. Korea, Republic of	2019	372	20	51	8.6	3.9	0.0	6.2	55.7
5. United Arab Emirates	2019	305	47	284	4.7	3.4	0.0	5.5	32.7



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	3.8	9.3	2.9	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2018	6.6	19.0	3.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$	2018	0.2	0.0	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	71.8	23.5	0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.1	2.4	3.0
Imports	2018	77.5	1.9	0	0.0	0.6	4.5	10.8	4.8	17.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	8.0	89.6	1.5	0.1	0.4	0	0	0.0	2.2
Imports	2018	2.3	89.7	7.3	0.1	0.6	0	0	0.0	31.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.9	69.4	3	4.4	100.0
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.4	87.5	3	2.3	97.6
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Cereals & preparations					0.5	99.5	88	5.8	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					1.3	56.4	3	0.5	98.6
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Beverages & tobacco					127.5	36.5	> 1000	5.0	10.6
Cotton					3.0	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					1.7	43.4	3	0.6	37.3
Fish & fish products					0.2	94.6	3	1.2	87.3
Minerals & metals					2.7	11.6	3	8.4	8.5
Petroleum					2.5	0	3	23.8	0
Chemicals					3.3	0.5	25	8.9	0.4
Wood, paper, etc.					2.9	2.5	3	4.8	0.1
Textiles					3.0	1.0	3	1.8	0.1
Clothing					3.0	0	3	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					3.0	0	3	1.7	0
Non-electrical machinery					3.1	0	9	9.0	0
Electrical machinery					3.0	0	3	6.1	0
Transport equipment					6.7	0	221	6.2	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					3.0	0.8	6	5.1	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted			
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2019	0	2	3	20.3	25.3	1.2	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2019	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2019	17	2	3	3.0	2.8	0.0	55.6	20.6
2. United States of America	2019	1	3	7	0.3	0.0	0.0	86.7	98.4
3. Turkey	2019	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2019	1	4	4	2.6	0.6	0.0	60.0	93.1
5. Korea, Republic of	2019	0	3	3	3.9	0.6	0.0	42.9	81.5



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since 1997	
Simple average final bound	2020	22.8	27.4	22.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied		5.1	12.1	4.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	3.2
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2020	0.5	8.4	6.0	5.6	8.4	66.9	3.3	0.7	0.1
MFN applied		29.3	9.7	15.6	37.1	1.2	3.8	2.5	0.7	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2020	4.4	3.8	19.7	5.9	3.2	62.7	0.1	0	0.2
MFN applied		61.2	9.3	16.2	13.1	0	0.1	0.0	0	0.1
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.0	1.4	260	100	18.8	11.8	260		
Dairy products	39.1	0	156	100	38.6	2.4	155		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.3	0.5	81	100	10.6	25.9	81		
Coffee, tea	31.4	0	81	100	17.9	2.1	54		
Cereals & preparations	24.7	0	90	100	11.8	36.5	90		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	22.8	0	30	100	7.9	31.7	30		
Sugars and confectionery	45.7	0	144	100	32.8	19.4	144		
Beverages & tobacco	29.1	0	90	100	12.2	8.7	30		
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	26.0	0.9	30	100	4.1	57.5	15		
Fish & fish products	18.6	0	60	100	10.9	12.9	15		
Minerals & metals	26.8	2.4	81	100	3.8	63.5	81		
Petroleum	26.5	0	30	100	3.9	54.8	30		
Chemicals	6.2	8.7	30	100	1.2	82.4	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	27.7	0.4	30	100	6.6	42.9	15		
Textiles	28.4	0.2	33	100	2.5	75.5	15		
Clothing	29.6	0	36	100	10.6	2.2	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.0	0	30	100	7.0	25.5	15		
Non-electrical machinery	24.4	5.7	30	100	1.3	83.3	15		
Electrical machinery	20.2	19.9	30	100	2.5	71.0	15		
Transport equipment	23.1	0	30	100	3.3	65.2	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.7	5.1	30	100	6.8	38.0	15		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	353	5	9	12.1	15.2	4.8	80.1	19.2
2. United States of America	2019	59	8	11	4.1	19.3	0.8	95.7	59.0
3. Costa Rica	2019	21	12	25	10.9	15.9	14.3	92.9	68.2
4. Switzerland	2019	20	2	3	7.6	7.7	7.5	57.1	96.6
5. Chinese Taipei	2019	16	3	4	12.4	16.2	16.0	75.0	98.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Ecuador	2019	1,035	2	3	13.1	0.4	0.0	25.3	97.1
2. China	2019	432	3	3	4.1	0.1	0.0	26.9	94.3
3. European Union	2019	431	26	64	4.1	2.5	2.5	99.9	100.0
4. United States of America	2019	248	24	68	3.1	0.7	0.7	98.8	99.3
5. Costa Rica	2019	180	49	538	6.4	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0



Papua New Guinea

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	32.7	43.8	30.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	4.0	12.4	2.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.2	0.4	17.7	6.0	38.1	36.0	0.6	6.7
MFN applied	47.6	1.3	8.4	20.7	10.1	9.6	1.2	1.0	6.2
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0	29.4	0.0	56.6	14.0	0	0.1
MFN applied	80.5	0.4	6.3	12.2	0.0	0.5	0	0	0.0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.5	0	55	100	7.4	56.3	55		
Dairy products	21.3	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	59.6	0	100	100	20.3	18.0	40		
Coffee, tea	58.3	0	100	100	18.1	6.3	25		
Cereals & preparations	40.3	0	185	100	5.2	64.5	29		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.1	0	55	100	5.3	74.9	25		
Sugars and confectionery	75.0	0	75	100	11.3	48.5	30		
Beverages & tobacco	55.0	0	157	100	40.7	19.3	157		
Cotton	11.0	0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	31.8	0	55	100	4.4	66.0	25		
Fish & fish products	54.4	0	55	100	14.3	3.5	25		
Minerals & metals	27.9	0	90	100	1.3	91.2	30		
Petroleum	32.5	0	40	100	0.2	94.0	5		
Chemicals	19.2	0	55	100	0.6	94.9	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	57.6	0	100	100	7.3	41.3	50		
Textiles	27.6	0	75	100	1.3	87.7	15		
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	14.5	2.9	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.9	0	55	100	2.3	82.0	15		
Non-electrical machinery	28.5	0	55	100	0.2	98.7	15		
Electrical machinery	32.4	0	55	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment	36.4	0	75	100	0.3	97.0	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.7	0	100	100	1.4	89.7	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	499	3	6	6.5	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	61	2	3	0.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2019	57	2	4	0.8	1.2	0.0	83.3	76.3
4. Australia	2019	27	4	5	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2019	20	3	4	4.7	4.4	0.0	5.9	11.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	3,056	4	6	3.4	0.7	0.0	54.1	79.6
2. Australia	2019	2,828	2	2	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2019	2,630	2	3	1.4	0.0	0.0	67.9	99.5
4. Chinese Taipei	2019	821	1	1	14.3	0.0	0.0	44.2	100.0
5. European Union	2019	397	3	4	5.4	12.3	12.3	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		33.5	33.1	33.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	9.6	10.0	9.5		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2019	6.5	12.9	5.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	12.5	1.0	11.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	3.4	3.3	2.0	91.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2020	7.4	7.1	57.2	14.5	13.2	0.7	0	0	0
Imports	2019	17.7	3.4	17.4	16.3	45.2	0.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	3.3	1.5	2.4	92.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2020	17.6	18.1	18.8	16.2	28.9	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2019	34.8	22.9	18.9	10.5	12.5	0.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.6	0	35	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.2	15.6
Dairy products	34.3	0	35	100	15.0	0	16	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.7	0	35	100	10.0	5.5	25	0.7	0.6
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	11.8	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	34.1	0	35	100	10.4	14.8	20	2.1	28.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.1	0	35	100	7.9	10.8	14	0.4	16.8
Sugars and confectionery	34.7	0	35	100	20.0	0	30	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.4	0	35	100	16.8	2.4	20	3.2	21.6
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.7	0	35	100	7.7	9.3	14	1.0	9.0
Fish & fish products	34.8	0	35	100	10.3	3.3	16	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	34.3	0	35	100	9.4	7.6	22	11.0	37.5
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	12.2	95.8
Chemicals	33.8	0	35	100	6.9	4.0	35	14.4	16.2
Wood, paper, etc.	33.1	0	35	100	9.8	5.2	25	2.9	18.4
Textiles	33.2	0	35	100	16.2	2.1	26	2.4	25.5
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	20.5	0.5	25	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.8	0	35	100	12.9	1.3	25	2.9	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	32.5	0	35	100	1.9	83.7	20	10.4	69.4
Electrical machinery	32.9	0	35	100	7.1	26.5	22	20.4	5.6
Transport equipment	31.4	0	35	100	6.3	55.4	30	8.8	40.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	10.7	21.8	20	5.1	11.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Argentina	2019	1,245	1	1	10.9	8.1	8.1	98.1	100.0
2. Chile	2019	678	3	4	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2019	670	4	7	29.3	23.5	5.9	7.9	47.3
4. Brazil	2019	665	10	18	10.5	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2019	549	12	18	14.7	6.9	0.0	18.5	78.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2019	638	29	74	19.9	19.3	19.2	99.7	99.4
2. Argentina	2019	401	14	18	19.3	3.9	3.9	99.6	100.0
3. European Union	2019	101	14	23	3.6	1.1	0.0	23.9	79.5
4. Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2019	61	15	34	14.6	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2019	50	10	26	4.7	3.5	2.7	77.0	96.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		29.5	30.9	29.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	2.4	2.8	2.3		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2019	1.8	1.4	1.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	42.3	4.9	37.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	97.8	2.2	0	0
MFN applied	2019	55.2	0	42.6	2.3	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	77.7	0	21.4	0.9	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	0	0	0	0	97.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	70.6	0	18.2	11.2	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	73.1	0	21.4	5.4	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	26.6	11	0.5	23.2
Dairy products	36.3	0	68	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	3.9	35.4	11	0.8	19.0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	4.5	37.5	11	0.3	59.8
Cereals & preparations	34.5	0	68	100	1.9	67.5	6	4.8	91.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	1.1	81.3	6	2.7	97.0
Sugars and confectionery	35.6	0	68	100	0.7	88.2	6	0.4	67.9
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	5.2	14.0	6	0.6	1.7
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	2.4	60.0	6	0.2	0.0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	0.5	91.8	6	0.8	97.8
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	0.1	98.3	6	0.6	99.8
Minerals & metals	30.0	0.1	30	100	0.8	86.4	6	11.8	89.0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	13.6	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0.1	30	100	1.1	82.0	6	14.2	60.5
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	2.6	56.3	6	3.5	42.5
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	6.3	32.5	11	3.3	16.0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	11.0	0	11	1.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	2.8	66.2	11	3.1	51.4
Non-electrical machinery	28.3	5.6	30	100	0.4	95.4	11	13.2	94.2
Electrical machinery	24.1	19.7	30	100	1.2	79.5	6	9.6	78.3
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	1.1	81.4	6	9.6	58.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	28.4	5.4	30	100	2.8	53.5	6	4.0	55.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	2,913	17	45	13.8	7.2	6.6	80.1	96.1
2. United States of America	2019	2,582	13	47	4.4	5.3	4.4	94.7	97.8
3. China	2019	361	3	8	12.3	18.2	17.8	80.9	88.0
4. Canada	2019	316	8	28	2.7	0.4	0.4	99.3	100.0
5. Ecuador	2019	302	14	31	17.4	19.5	19.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	14,851	6	10	6.2	0.5	0.5	92.2	99.4
2. European Union	2019	3,474	24	60	5.0	2.5	2.5	99.9	100.0
3. United States of America	2019	3,380	67	555	6.0	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2019	2,389	5	9	6.3	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2019	2,363	8	13	6.6	0.4	0.3	89.1	97.3



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.7	35.0	23.4	Binding coverage:	Total 66.9
Simple average MFN applied	2020	6.1	9.8	5.5		Non-Ag 61.9
Trade weighted average	2019	5.6	12.9	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	5.6
Imports in billion US\$	2019	117.4	14.1	103.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	14.6

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.9	5.4	0.7	9.5	80.6	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	2020	3.7	45.4	28.4	9.4	3.4	9.3	0.4	0	0
Imports	2019	18.9	25.6	32.0	4.8	0.7	17.3	0.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	0.0	8.0	0.2	25.8	24.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2020	14.0	48.3	23.8	12.2	1.0	0.7	0	0	0
Imports	2019	48.5	24.7	14.2	6.1	1.0	5.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.5	0	50	100	20.3	6.5	45	1.1	0.3
Dairy products	27.2	0	40	100	3.8	8.7	7	1.0	7.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	60	100	9.6	1.1	40	0.9	8.0
Coffee, tea	41.1	0	50	100	15.7	0	45	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	37.5	0	50	94.9	10.1	10.0	50	4.3	18.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.8	0	60	100	5.4	4.8	15	1.9	52.8
Sugars and confectionery	40.9	0	50	100	19.1	0	65	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	45.3	0	50	100	8.2	0	15	0.8	0
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	2.6	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	24.7	0	50	100	3.6	2.4	35	0.7	43.8
Fish & fish products	22.9	0	50	5.2	8.8	0.8	15	0.6	1.9
Minerals & metals	24.4	0.3	50	35.4	4.5	7.9	20	13.0	24.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	66.7	3	9.5	100.0
Chemicals	19.7	0.2	50	74.5	3.6	2.7	30	9.6	9.3
Wood, paper, etc.	23.9	0	50	39.0	6.3	10.7	30	2.8	3.4
Textiles	27.3	0	50	96.0	9.1	0.3	20	1.9	0.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	14.8	0	15	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.0	0	50	35.2	6.7	1.3	20	1.4	2.5
Non-electrical machinery	19.0	8.6	50	74.4	1.7	57.8	15	10.7	58.9
Electrical machinery	18.3	37.7	50	64.2	3.1	40.6	30	24.0	84.7
Transport equipment	19.0	0	50	39.0	9.8	8.1	30	10.3	5.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.4	15.0	50	53.9	4.3	25.0	15	3.9	49.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
Agricultural products					Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
1. Japan	2019	1,046	6	9	12.0	19.7	17.3	62.5	85.5
2. United States of America	2019	949	11	28	7.6	3.8	0.5	68.3	69.8
3. China	2019	937	7	14	11.5	10.3	10.3	90.4	99.0
4. European Union	2019	810	13	29	14.6	7.1	6.5	72.0	96.2
5. Korea, Republic of	2019	481	9	19	36.6	30.1	8.7	65.0	29.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	19,230	18	92	6.1	1.3	1.3	96.8	99.6
2. United States of America	2019	11,669	39	279	4.6	2.9	1.2	74.3	86.4
3. Hong Kong, China	2019	9,184	7	40	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2019	8,997	40	231	3.1	1.0	1.0	97.7	99.3
5. European Union	2019	7,760	41	243	4.5	2.2	2.2	99.6	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		15.7	25.5	14.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	5.1	8.0	4.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	4.3	5.4	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	27.1	3.1	24.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.7	75.5	18.5	0.1	0	5.3	0
MFN applied	2020	23.4	70.9	0	0	0	0	4.3	0	0
Imports	2019	46.3	51.2	0	0	0	0	2.5	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.5	0.3	15.8	63.5	14.7	2.2	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2020	8.4	91.3	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	16.4	83.6	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.0	0	200	100	3.1	36.5	5	2.8	56.0
Dairy products	15.1	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.9	0	15	100	5.6	33.6	100	2.4	69.6
Coffee, tea	19.8	0	20	100	7.1	37.5	100	0.7	26.4
Cereals & preparations	15.2	0	200	100	3.2	35.2	5	2.9	51.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.7	0	15	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.4	13.2
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	4.2	29.4	100	0.2	44.9
Beverages & tobacco	100.5	0	200	100	53.5	0.7	100	0.6	0.0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	17.5	0	200	100	4.8	11.0	100	0.6	35.1
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.1	5	0.4	52.6
Minerals & metals	16.4	0.1	30	100	4.9	2.3	20	18.9	6.9
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Chemicals	7.5	5.5	30	100	4.4	11.4	5	11.0	25.0
Wood, paper, etc.	17.4	0	30	100	4.8	5.0	5	3.7	5.4
Textiles	15.0	0.2	20	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.5	2.6
Clothing	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	2.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.8	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	2.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	14.1	5.9	20	100	4.5	9.5	5	19.3	12.7
Electrical machinery	14.5	21.5	20	100	3.7	26.1	20	9.2	47.3
Transport equipment	13.6	0	15	100	4.1	18.0	5	13.0	17.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.9	6.1	20	100	4.5	9.0	5	5.7	15.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Oman	2018	16	21	97	5.4	10.8	10.8	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2019	4	2	2	51.2	5.3	0.0	20.0	60.0
3. European Union	2019	3	4	10	8.7	3.9	0.0	21.7	18.9
4. Kuwait, the State of	2019	3	4	9	3.6	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
5. India	2019	2	5	7	44.8	62.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2019	13,141	1	3	0.9	0.0	0.0	73.9	98.6
2. Korea, Republic of	2019	12,986	1	3	5.8	2.6	0.0	17.4	13.3
3. India	2019	9,524	6	13	9.4	7.5	0.0	3.7	13.1
4. China	2019	8,689	4	10	5.5	2.2	0.0	8.1	58.6
5. European Union	2019	7,491	4	6	4.1	0.4	0.0	21.9	91.7



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		7.5	10.7	7.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	6.6	9.7	6.1		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2019	5.5	9.7	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.2
Imports in billion US\$	2019	237.3	28.1	209.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.0	43.8	21.3	24.4	3.8	0.9	2.8	0	22.9
MFN applied	2020	10.1	40.0	20.1	22.8	4.3	1.1	1.7	0	24.0
Imports	2019	17.2	31.5	16.8	26.3	0.9	5.4	1.9	0	43.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.4	51.5	30.2	14.1	0.7	0.0	0	0.0	7.0
MFN applied	2020	16.6	42.9	29.3	10.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0	6.9
Imports	2019	30.9	35.9	23.9	8.8	0.4	0	0.0	0	6.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.1	7.4	80	100	18.1	17.5	80	1.0	19.9
Dairy products	15.0	0	37	100	14.8	0	37	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	8.4	0.2	15	100	7.9	5.3	15	3.6	6.9
Coffee, tea	6.3	4.2	13	100	5.4	29.2	13	1.1	48.3
Cereals & preparations	10.1	1.3	69	100	9.5	3.6	69	1.1	10.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.1	8.2	25	100	6.5	18.1	15	1.2	65.2
Sugars and confectionery	12.2	0	54	100	11.4	0	49	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	17.7	0	100	100	17.4	4.2	100	1.8	3.6
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.3	0	10	100	4.8	9.4	10	0.7	5.1
Fish & fish products	7.5	0	109	100	6.9	2.1	68	0.9	6.4
Minerals & metals	8.0	0.1	20	100	7.3	8.0	20	10.8	16.2
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	0.4	0.0
Chemicals	5.2	0.4	10	100	4.6	10.0	10	17.7	16.7
Wood, paper, etc.	8.0	5.0	15	100	7.9	5.8	15	2.6	5.2
Textiles	7.7	0	18	100	7.5	1.0	18	2.4	1.5
Clothing	8.5	0	21	100	7.5	0	21	3.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.2	0	15	100	5.7	11.5	15	3.4	5.1
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	8.0	15	100	2.7	66.2	15	18.1	64.7
Electrical machinery	6.1	23.8	15	100	4.5	43.7	15	12.6	63.7
Transport equipment	8.9	2.5	20	100	8.3	11.7	20	11.1	2.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.4	8.0	20	100	7.2	21.8	20	5.1	42.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2019	2,442	6	15	28.0	35.0	0.0	15.0	12.7
2. Kazakhstan	2019	1,869	23	149	11.4	13.5	13.5	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2019	1,792	24	73	13.5	3.7	0.0	15.6	69.4
4. Egypt	2019	1,634	2	2	6.2	0.1	0.0	33.3	98.8
5. Belarus	2019	1,362	22	139	14.2	11.5	11.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	131,127	29	142	4.3	0.4	0.0	22.3	91.0
2. China	2019	58,736	18	49	5.7	1.1	0.0	14.5	78.0
3. United States of America	2019	21,720	21	67	3.6	0.3	0.0	43.1	95.3
4. Belarus	2019	19,896	57	869	6.2	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2019	14,488	9	24	6.5	2.5	0.0	14.7	45.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	89.3	74.4	91.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020 12.5	20.2	11.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019 13.4	26.3	11.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019 3.2	0.5	2.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.8	2.3	91.3	0	0
MFN applied 2020	15.4	0	16.2	0	64.1	1.1	3.2	0	1.2
Imports 2019	13.4	0	13.0	0	41.5	5.0	12.7	0	25.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.2	5.8	1.2	90.1	0	0
MFN applied 2020	43.2	0	20.3	0	36.1	0.4	0.0	0	0.6
Imports 2019	57.0	0	8.1	0	32.5	1.8	0.7	0	2.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.1	49.9
Dairy products	15.2	81.0	80	100	51.7	0	60	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	75.6	0	80	100	22.0	8.7	25	0.9	3.3
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.1	1.2
Cereals & preparations	74.0	4.9	80	100	22.9	10.3	69	6.7	24.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	79.8	0	100	100	11.6	20.5	25	4.1	6.6
Sugars and confectionery	69.6	2.9	80	100	34.1	0	80	2.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	63.3	0	80	100	25.3	0	35	1.1	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	77.5	0	100	100	10.7	39.0	25	0.4	57.1
Fish & fish products	90.5	8.8	100	100	24.8	0.3	25	0.9	0
Minerals & metals	98.2	0	100	100	10.8	37.5	26	23.5	23.5
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	4.3	61.4	25	15.2	97.8
Chemicals	93.2	1.2	100	100	3.5	80.4	25	10.4	65.4
Wood, paper, etc.	94.9	0	100	100	13.5	28.4	25	3.7	13.5
Textiles	64.2	0	100	100	19.4	7.5	100	3.0	51.1
Clothing	97.4	0	100	100	25.2	0	50	1.0	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	95.8	0	100	100	12.1	28.2	25	2.1	6.8
Non-electrical machinery	97.0	0	100	100	3.1	76.2	25	9.2	84.5
Electrical machinery	98.1	0.4	100	100	8.0	54.0	35	8.5	83.0
Transport equipment	94.2	0	100	100	6.8	60.8	25	2.9	47.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	96.7	0.1	100	100	14.5	32.3	25	3.1	66.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	58	5	7	9.3	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2019	35	1	1	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2019	27	3	3	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Kenya	2019	13	5	9	20.8	19.6	19.6	100.0	100.0
5. Uganda	2019	10	3	5	22.5	21.7	21.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2019	472	1	1	4.3	0.0	0.0	14.3	100.0
2. Thailand	2019	43	1	2	11.1	0.0	0.0	77.8	100.0
3. China	2019	32	1	2	2.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2019	18	4	6	4.4	1.2	1.2	92.7	99.8
5. Malaysia	2019	8	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Saint Kitts and Nevis

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound	2019	76.5	108.8	70.9	Binding coverage:		Total 95.7
Simple average MFN applied		9.1	14.0	8.4			Non-Ag 95.0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2019	0	0	0.5	0	0	1.6	78.0	19.8	0
MFN applied		28.0	26.8	1.9	7.8	19.2	15.8	0.3	0.1	2.0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2019	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	94.3	0.7	0
MFN applied		25.5	47.4	2.7	4.8	18.8	0.5	0.2	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	99.1	0	100	100	14.6	18.3	40		
Dairy products	98.8	0	100	100	5.7	35.0	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	113.1	0	250	100	14.8	21.9	40		
Coffee, tea	99.0	0	100	100	15.4	16.7	25		
Cereals & preparations	104.5	0	150	100	14.3	18.7	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	127.1	0	175	98.8	15.5	40.9	40		
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100	20.3	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	112.3	0	192	100	26.8	9.5	100		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	104.5	0	182	100	7.2	50.9	40		
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.9	10.8	21.4	40		
Minerals & metals	70.0	0	70	100	6.5	27.9	25		
Petroleum	86.0	0	150	100	5.1	38.4	25		
Chemicals	70.1	0	153	100	5.7	25.2	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	78.7	0	170	100	9.9	19.4	25		
Textiles	70.8	0	87	100	6.4	25.9	25		
Clothing	71.7	0	93	100	24.4	0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	8.8	41.8	25		
Non-electrical machinery	70.0	0	93	100	4.4	42.9	25		
Electrical machinery	70.0	0	70	100	11.5	6.5	25		
Transport equipment	70.0	0	70	100	9.8	37.1	45		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	71.1	0	160	100	14.1	17.7	70		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2019	1	1	2	53.6	98.8	98.8	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Lucia	2019	1	1	2	47.2	50.3	50.3	100.0	100.0
4. Antigua and Barbuda	2019	1	1	3	28.3	22.5	22.5	100.0	100.0
5. Belize	2019	1	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	40	4	11	1.8	1.2	1.2	98.7	100.0
2. European Union	2019	10	3	9	2.1	0.2	0.2	99.6	100.0
3. Canada	2019	2	3	8	3.4	0.3	0.0	90.1	98.8
4. Brazil	2019	1	1	2	14.0	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Switzerland	2019	0	2	3	1.7	0.0	0.0	73.7	99.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		64.6	114.6	56.2	Binding coverage:	Total	99.8
Simple average MFN applied	2020	9.2	17.2	7.9		Non-Ag	99.8
Trade weighted average	2019	14.2	20.9	11.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	0.6	0.2	0.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.7	62.8	36.5	0
MFN applied	2020	28.5	22.7	1.5	3.6	12.0	31.0	0.7	0	0.4
Imports	2019	27.9	7.2	0.8	1.0	35.4	23.3	4.4	0	2.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	90.5	3.8	5.5	0
MFN applied	2020	43.9	25.9	3.0	4.0	17.9	5.0	0.2	0	0
Imports	2019	23.9	8.7	17.3	7.4	33.9	8.8	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	121.5	0	130	100	15.7	43.0	40	5.1	78.7
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.1	46.8	20	2.5	62.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.5	0	250	100	23.3	11.2	40	3.4	11.4
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	16.8	0	40	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	108.0	0	160	100	14.3	37.6	100	5.9	16.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	125.3	0	175	100	17.8	31.2	40	0.9	0.2
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100	20.3	11.8	40	0.9	0.0
Beverages & tobacco	121.8	0	182	100	31.4	5.8	100	5.2	1.2
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	105.5	0	182	100	8.2	44.9	100	1.1	20.0
Fish & fish products	121.3	0	130	95.5	31.3	11.1	40	1.7	21.4
Minerals & metals	52.3	0	153	100	4.6	60.3	30	10.4	38.8
Petroleum	100.0	0	120	100	7.0	31.0	25	15.3	0.3
Chemicals	50.9	0	157	100	5.6	22.6	50	10.2	12.5
Wood, paper, etc.	63.3	0	170	100	8.3	34.7	25	6.5	11.8
Textiles	52.2	0	113	100	5.5	35.2	30	1.7	5.3
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100	8.9	21.7	25	1.7	4.6
Non-electrical machinery	50.7	0	100	100	1.8	90.4	50	8.2	73.5
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	7.2	65.5	30	6.5	53.1
Transport equipment	59.0	0	143	100	6.5	74.3	35	7.5	7.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.8	0	206	100	11.9	38.9	70	3.6	29.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	7	5	11	19.6	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
2. Guyana	2019	2	1	1	28.8	98.2	98.2	100.0	100.0
3. Antigua and Barbuda	2019	2	6	10	31.0	36.0	36.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2019	2	4	4	2.9	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
5. Belize	2019	1	1	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Suriname	2019	25	1	1	16.3	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. Guyana	2019	20	3	6	9.6	15.2	13.8	87.2	93.0
3. Dominican Republic	2018	13	1	1	11.4	0.0	0.0	90.0	99.9
4. United States of America	2019	7	7	9	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2019	1	12	20	2.2	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0



Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		65.0	114.7	56.7	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2020	10.0	17.2	8.9		Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2019	12.6	15.7	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	0.3	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.5	62.6	36.8	0
MFN applied	2020	11.2	40.3	1.7	4.1	14.3	27.9	0.6	0	0
Imports	2019	25.3	17.3	2.9	1.3	37.0	14.0	2.3	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	89.4	4.8	5.4	0
MFN applied	2020	8.3	63.1	3.5	4.0	17.7	3.4	0	0	0
Imports	2019	6.6	29.5	23.2	10.3	24.5	6.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	121.7	0	130	100	14.8	9.9	40	5.6	39.3
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.2	30.0	20	2.2	34.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.5	0	250	100	23.1	4.8	40	2.2	7.6
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	17.4	2.1	40	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	108.0	0	160	100	14.9	14.9	100	9.9	37.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	126.2	0	175	98.8	18.9	18.3	40	1.5	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100	19.8	0	40	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	121.4	0	182	100	27.7	0	100	4.4	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	105.5	0	182	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.4	38.6
Fish & fish products	123.5	0	130	93.3	28.8	16.0	40	0.7	41.7
Minerals & metals	52.4	0	153	100	6.7	14.2	30	12.1	11.8
Petroleum	76.1	0	120	100	5.5	17.2	35	10.7	0.0
Chemicals	51.0	0	157	100	6.2	11.2	30	9.9	7.9
Wood, paper, etc.	64.4	0	170	100	9.8	5.1	25	8.7	6.4
Textiles	52.2	0	113	100	7.3	0.2	30	1.8	0.2
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100	9.8	2.2	25	2.1	3.1
Non-electrical machinery	50.8	0	100	100	5.5	13.3	35	9.1	11.1
Electrical machinery	55.6	0	163	100	9.7	3.2	35	6.9	0.1
Transport equipment	60.5	0	143	100	9.1	8.8	35	5.4	8.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	56.6	0	206	100	13.2	3.6	35	3.0	4.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Exports to major trading partners and duties faced								
	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Antigua and Barbuda	2019	4	4	6	32.1	32.0	32.0	100.0	100.0
2. Saint Lucia	2019	4	2	2	23.8	21.2	21.2	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2019	1	3	5	9.8	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2019	0	4	7	1.6	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
5. Belize	2019	0	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Singapore	2019	26	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	25	2	4	3.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2019	11	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2019	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2019	4	6	10	1.6	0.3	0.1	94.3	98.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012
Simple average final bound	21.5	27.2	20.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.5	4.6	17.3	32.4	44.3	0.5	0.3	3.2
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	4.7	43.5	29.6	22.0	0.0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.8	0	100	100					
Dairy products	12.9	0	20	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.6	0	35	100					
Coffee, tea	26.7	0	35	100					
Cereals & preparations	24.4	0	35	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.0	0	35	100					
Sugars and confectionery	21.9	0	25	100					
Beverages & tobacco	50.0	0	609	100					
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100					
Other agricultural products	24.1	0	35	100					
Fish & fish products	28.3	0	35	100					
Minerals & metals	21.9	0	30	100					
Petroleum	20.2	0	55	100					
Chemicals	16.3	0	30	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	30	100					
Textiles	15.8	0	30	100					
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.4	0	30	100					
Non-electrical machinery	19.2	0	35	100					
Electrical machinery	21.4	0	30	100					
Transport equipment	22.9	0	30	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.3	0	30	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	6	6	7	6.1	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
2. New Zealand	2019	4	6	7	2.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2019	1	1	1	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Namibia	2019	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Australia	2019	1	5	8	1.9	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2019	4	15	31	3.8	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
2. India	2019	3	2	3	10.8	16.5	0.0	18.8	0.3
3. Indonesia	2019	3	6	7	6.3	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2019	2	3	3	3.4	3.3	3.3	85.7	100.0
5. Brazil	2019	2	6	12	12.2	6.0	0.0	12.5	54.3



Sao Tomé and Príncipe

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	9.9	10.9	9.8		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2019	10.0	9.6	10.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2019	0.1	0.0	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	0.7	27.1	48.4	1.5	22.2	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2019	8.7	44.5	16.9	3.7	26.2	0	0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	2.3	17.5	71.1	0	8.6	0	0	0	0.5
Imports	2019	1.5	25.1	53.7	0	19.4	0	0	0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					9.5	0	20	4.8	0
Dairy products					4.0	19.8	5	2.8	7.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants					12.4	0	20	3.1	0
Coffee, tea					11.5	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations					8.2	1.1	20	14.1	22.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.2	0	20	2.6	0
Sugars and confectionery					5.0	0	5	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco					15.8	0	20	8.3	0
Cotton					10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					12.9	0	20	1.8	0
Fish & fish products					10.4	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals					9.1	0.3	20	11.0	2.5
Petroleum					5.8	0	10	0.1	0
Chemicals					9.7	0	20	9.3	0
Wood, paper, etc.					6.3	36.5	20	7.2	8.8
Textiles					10.3	0	20	2.9	0
Clothing					8.5	0	10	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					14.6	0	20	2.1	0
Non-electrical machinery					9.4	0	20	8.2	0
Electrical machinery					10.3	0	20	7.2	0
Transport equipment					12.2	0	20	9.0	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					10.7	0	20	2.4	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets		Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Prof.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
				HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2019	8	3	3	4.6	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0	
2. Switzerland	2019	0	2	2	2.2	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0	
3. Angola	2018	0	3	3	17.3	46.6	0.0	11.1	0.4	
4. United States of America	2019	0	2	2	3.3	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0	
5. New Zealand	2019	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Singapore	2019	7	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. Switzerland	2019	5	4	4	1.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0	
3. United States of America	2019	1	9	24	3.5	1.8	1.4	86.0	97.9	
4. New Zealand	2019	1	1	1	3.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
5. European Union	2019	1	14	19	2.4	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0	

Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2005
Simple average final bound		11.3	17.0	10.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	5.6	9.8	5.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	5.1	9.4	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	135.3	19.6	115.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.1	5.4	32.8	48.9	4.8	0.1	0	1.3	8.9
	MFN applied 2020	22.4	59.2	1.8	2.9	4.3	0.1	0.0	1.3	10.0
	Imports 2019	41.0	37.8	6.1	4.1	7.9	0.0	0.0	2.8	9.8
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	8.0	5.5	33.5	52.6	0.4	0	0	0	0.1
	MFN applied 2020	8.5	83.6	3.1	4.2	0.2	0	0	0	0.4
	Imports 2019	24.3	65.5	3.9	6.3	0.0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	12.4	0.5	25	100	6.4	36.8	20	2.1	34.0
Dairy products	11.2	0	25	100	7.0	0	25	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.8	0	40	100	3.6	32.6	40	2.4	51.3
Coffee, tea	9.3	0	15	100	4.4	37.5	15	0.9	39.4
Cereals & preparations	12.9	0	25	100	6.6	28.3	25	4.3	57.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.3	0	15	100	5.2	3.6	12	1.3	35.6
Sugars and confectionery	12.3	0	20	100	4.0	29.4	15	0.6	56.8
Beverages & tobacco	109.3	0.7	> 1000	100	102.3	1.0	> 1000	0.7	0.3
Cotton	13.2	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	13.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	1.0	43.2
Fish & fish products	9.5	0	15	100	3.6	28.1	5	0.5	36.2
Minerals & metals	13.1	2.0	20	100	5.4	2.5	15	13.8	12.6
Petroleum	5.9	0	10	100	5.5	0	10	2.6	0
Chemicals	5.4	11.1	15	100	4.6	11.5	7	12.2	40.6
Wood, paper, etc.	9.0	1.0	20	100	6.4	4.9	20	3.5	3.7
Textiles	14.1	0.2	15	100	5.7	0.2	15	2.1	2.8
Clothing	11.1	0	15	100	5.0	0	12	2.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.4	4.7	15	100	6.1	0	15	2.4	0
Non-electrical machinery	10.5	16.7	15	100	4.7	10.1	15	12.4	18.5
Electrical machinery	8.1	35.9	15	100	4.2	26.7	15	10.4	64.0
Transport equipment	10.8	4.2	15	100	4.6	17.4	15	17.5	23.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.8	13.2	15	100	4.7	8.8	15	5.1	12.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2019	828	16	53	3.8	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait, the State of	2019	554	17	63	3.7	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
3. Jordan	2019	343	12	31	17.6	18.0	18.0	100.0	100.0
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2019	262	14	63	3.9	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
5. Oman	2018	241	14	43	3.8	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	54,245	5	16	6.2	1.4	0.0	8.4	74.2
2. European Union	2019	28,766	7	25	4.2	0.8	0.0	20.2	87.3
3. Japan	2019	27,654	1	2	1.4	0.0	0.0	63.6	99.5
4. India	2019	26,966	9	17	10.2	1.7	0.0	3.6	76.6
5. Korea, Republic of	2019	21,838	1	2	6.5	2.9	0.0	13.6	5.8



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		30.0	29.8	30.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	9.6	13.4	8.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	8.1	1.6	6.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	1.2	0	98.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2020	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	0	37.8	31.0	0	19.0	12.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2020	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2019	12.8	33.7	34.1	0	19.0	0.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	24.5	0	35	0.3	0
Dairy products	27.5	0	30	100	17.2	0	35	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.8	0	35	1.7	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	18.5	0	35	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	29.3	0	30	100	13.6	0	35	11.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	11.1	0	35	2.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	12.6	0	35	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.7	0	30	100	17.4	0	35	1.2	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.6	0	20	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	16.0	0	20	0.8	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	11.6	2.0	20	14.4	11.7
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	7.7	19.0	10	23.3	21.2
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	100	7.2	4.8	35	9.6	34.2
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	4.6	20	2.8	4.1
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	16.1	0.3	35	2.1	4.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	12.3	1.3	20	1.0	2.3
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	6.8	0	20	9.2	0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	0.4	20	6.5	3.1
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	8.3	2.3	20	9.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.0	0	30	100	14.2	2.1	20	1.8	1.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2019	215	2	2	9.6	14.2	14.2	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	157	5	15	13.2	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0
3. India	2019	55	3	3	25.0	15.1	14.9	83.3	99.6
4. Mali	2019	49	13	22	18.9	20.8	20.8	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2019	29	1	1	2.7	4.9	0.0	33.3	1.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mali	2019	1,087	5	8	14.3	11.2	11.2	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2019	590	1	1	1.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2019	429	3	3	9.4	7.2	7.2	92.4	99.5
4. European Union	2019	428	18	54	4.7	7.7	7.7	99.9	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2019	168	1	1	3.5	0.0	0.0	29.1	99.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	7.4	13.9	6.3	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2019	6.5	19.3	5.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$	2019	23.5	2.0	21.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	2.9	35.1	11.2	7.8	24.1	18.9	0	0	0.1
Imports	2019	0.2	16.0	13.8	11.2	22.5	36.3	0	0	1.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	1.1	60.7	25.3	4.4	8.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2019	1.7	67.7	17.8	7.1	5.7	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					20.5	0	30	0.8	0
Dairy products					23.8	0	30	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					14.0	0	30	1.9	0
Coffee, tea					10.4	0	30	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations					20.9	0	30	1.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.0	0	30	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery					10.9	0	25	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco					24.2	0	30	1.7	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.1	12.5	20	0.6	0.8
Fish & fish products					9.0	0	30	0.5	0
Minerals & metals					5.0	2.8	30	21.9	1.0
Petroleum					2.0	8.5	10	6.8	8.0
Chemicals					3.1	1.5	30	15.8	3.0
Wood, paper, etc.					4.7	0	22	5.1	0
Textiles					9.1	1.0	30	3.7	0.8
Clothing					20.4	0	22	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.4	0	30	3.2	0
Non-electrical machinery					4.6	0	20	9.8	0
Electrical machinery					6.6	0.2	15	10.5	0.0
Transport equipment					5.6	5.2	20	9.1	0.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.8	0	25	3.4	7.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	1,575	27	149	15.6	11.9	10.0	89.7	96.7
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2019	467	20	86	13.3	16.8	16.8	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2019	391	15	46	10.4	7.4	7.4	95.9	99.7
4. Japan	2019	334	1	1	9.6	0.2	0.1	48.8	97.5
5. Montenegro	2019	232	20	135	12.9	16.6	16.6	99.4	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	10,296	55	585	4.2	3.4	3.4	99.7	99.9
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2019	771	47	493	7.1	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2019	653	33	189	6.4	6.6	6.6	99.5	100.0
4. North Macedonia	2019	488	42	322	7.4	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
5. China	2019	353	16	43	6.3	3.4	0.0	15.3	19.5



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2015
Simple average final bound		9.8	17.2	8.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	2.5	7.3	1.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	4.4	14.5	2.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	1.0	0.2	0.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		29.3	0	19.4	0	47.6	2.5	0.0	1.2	0
MFN applied	2020	79.9	0.4	0.5	7.8	6.6	2.3	0.8	1.6	3.8
Imports	2019	68.6	0.2	0.0	8.8	10.0	3.1	3.6	3.8	15.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		49.8	0	26.4	0	23.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0
MFN applied	2020	92.5	0.3	1.5	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0
Imports	2019	89.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	19.0	9.0	25	100	2.2	89.6	25	2.5	55.3
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.7	17.1	50	100	7.0	63.1	50	2.9	47.6
Coffee, tea	21.5	4.2	25	100	12.0	52.1	25	0.6	66.4
Cereals & preparations	13.4	22.9	100	100	3.3	90.7	100	2.8	83.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.5	80.7	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	17.4	5.9	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	55.5	2.0	200	100	59.0	34.7	200	2.8	43.2
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.0	41.9	25	100	1.4	93.4	25	0.5	89.9
Fish & fish products	24.9	0.8	100	100	17.2	32.3	100	8.1	8.1
Minerals & metals	6.7	50.0	25	100	0.4	98.1	25	11.1	98.6
Petroleum	17.6	29.4	25	100	8.3	66.7	25	16.7	100.0
Chemicals	1.0	85.9	25	100	0.4	97.7	25	7.1	95.3
Wood, paper, etc.	13.2	27.4	50	100	0.8	96.8	50	5.4	98.4
Textiles	10.2	21.0	25	100	1.5	88.1	25	1.8	70.4
Clothing	24.7	0	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.5	29.4	200	100	6.9	86.1	200	1.2	71.7
Non-electrical machinery	1.8	85.9	25	100	0.2	97.7	10	9.2	97.0
Electrical machinery	6.9	56.7	25	100	0.3	98.8	25	5.7	98.7
Transport equipment	9.6	47.0	25	100	0.5	98.1	25	12.9	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.9	38.6	50	100	0.8	96.6	50	4.4	98.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2019	11	1	1	31.3	31.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. South Africa	2019	5	1	1	4.2	5.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2019	2	4	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Lao People's Democratic Republic	2019	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2019	1	4	9	3.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	278	4	7	4.6	21.8	21.8	99.9	100.0
2. Japan	2019	75	2	6	3.0	3.4	0.0	15.4	3.8
3. Mauritius	2019	54	1	3	2.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2019	18	3	5	8.7	4.8	0.0	9.5	4.1
5. Madagascar	2019	18	1	3	10.9	19.3	19.3	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		47.3	40.3	48.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2018	13.2	15.9	11.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2018	1.0	0.3	0.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	98.9	1.1	0	0
MFN applied	2020	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	0	4.1	55.3	0	26.6	13.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.7	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	2020	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2018	6.2	33.2	18.4	0	41.3	0.9	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	24.5	0	35	1.5	0
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	0	35	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.8	0	40	100	17.8	0	35	1.9	0
Coffee, tea	39.8	0	40	100	18.5	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	39.6	0	40	100	13.6	0	35	20.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100	11.1	0	35	1.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	46.7	0	80	100	17.4	0	35	3.8	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100	9.6	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	49.9	0	50	100	16.0	0	20	0.8	0
Minerals & metals	48.4	0	50	100	11.6	2.0	20	16.7	2.8
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	7.7	19.0	10	0.8	1.0
Chemicals	48.9	0	50	100	7.2	4.8	35	10.4	23.6
Wood, paper, etc.	49.5	0	50	100	11.2	4.6	20	3.2	25.6
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	16.1	0.3	35	3.1	1.3
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	12.3	1.3	20	1.9	3.0
Non-electrical machinery	43.3	0	50	100	6.8	0	20	11.4	0
Electrical machinery	47.7	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20	6.4	5.0
Transport equipment	48.9	0	80	100	8.3	2.3	20	9.8	0.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.3	0	50	100	14.2	2.1	20	2.5	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	40	3	3	12.3	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. Senegal	2019	4	1	2	21.3	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2019	1	5	5	1.4	0.4	0.4	90.0	99.6
4. Morocco	2019	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. Egypt	2019	0	1	2	27.7	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	259	2	3	3.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2019	197	2	5	4.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2019	42	1	2	4.5	0.0	0.0	10.6	99.4
4. United States of America	2019	26	23	91	4.1	1.3	1.2	98.0	98.7
5. India	2019	20	5	5	10.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		9.1	20.9	6.2	Binding coverage:	Total 72.0
Simple average MFN applied	2020	0.0	0.1	0.0		Non-Ag 67.3
Trade weighted average	2019	0.0	0.9	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	354.8	12.8	342.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		4.0	0.1	92.5	0	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.4	3.5
MFN applied	2020	99.8	0.0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0.2
Imports	2019	98.5	0.4	0	0	0	0.0	1.1	0	1.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		19.5	0	47.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2020	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.0	9.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Dairy products	7.1	28.6	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.5	4.5	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Coffee, tea	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Cereals & preparations	11.5	3.0	821	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	179.6	0	> 1000	100	1.7	97.2	96	1.1	94.9
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.4	0.7	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	9.2	7.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Minerals & metals	5.6	41.3	10	45.4	0.0	100.0	0	10.6	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	19.8	100.0
Chemicals	5.0	19.4	10	97.2	0.0	100.0	0	8.7	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.2	67.7	10	96.4	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Textiles	9.9	0.3	10	64.2	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Clothing	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	0	10	23.3	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	40.1	10	66.1	0.0	100.0	0	16.4	100.0
Electrical machinery	4.1	58.5	10	62.8	0.0	100.0	0	27.2	100.0
Transport equipment	5.3	47.1	10	14.3	0.0	100.0	0	5.0	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.0	79.4	10	40.6	0.0	100.0	0	5.1	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	3,055	1	1	4.4	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
2. Iran	2018	755	4	5	16.2	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Australia	2019	652	5	11	1.9	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
4. India	2019	609	14	28	46.8	71.3	30.6	49.1	34.3
5. Malaysia	2019	578	18	60	10.9	25.0	11.6	92.1	83.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	34,898	23	159	6.1	2.7	2.6	96.3	96.1
2. Malaysia	2019	20,952	40	351	5.4	1.0	1.0	99.9	100.0
3. United States of America	2019	19,439	20	163	3.0	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2019	19,287	33	274	4.3	1.4	0.0	19.9	73.3
5. Indonesia	2019	16,943	46	523	8.0	2.8	2.7	98.4	99.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		78.8	73.1	79.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	9.6	13.2	9.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2018	8.2	9.1	7.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2018	0.6	0.1	0.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %	
Agricultural products											
	Final bound	0	2.9	7.6	2.0	0.4	1.2	79.9	6.0	3.3	
	MFN applied	2019	0.5	14.2	81.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.7	3.4
	Imports	2018	34.5	10.2	50.3	0.2	0.7	3.1	0.2	0.9	3.0
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound		0	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	94.1	3.4	0.9
	MFN applied	2019	0.5	18.3	80.8	0.5	0	0	0	0.0	0.3
	Imports	2018	10.0	12.8	73.7	3.5	0	0	0	0.0	9.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	86.8	0	110	100	8.5	0	10	3.3	0
Dairy products	34.8	0	80	100	7.6	0	10	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	68.6	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	70.2	0	150	100	8.6	4.4	150	11.6	61.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.4	0	80	100	9.3	0	10	0.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	57.9	0	80	100	8.5	0	10	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	92.8	0	251	100	69.3	0	251	1.9	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	66.8	0	80	100	9.2	0	10	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	86.3	0	120	100	10.0	0	10	0.7	0
Minerals & metals	76.8	0	90	100	8.5	0	11	12.3	0
Petroleum	2.6	0	5	100	7.2	0	10	15.8	0
Chemicals	76.5	0	110	100	7.7	0	110	5.8	0
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0	10	4.2	0
Textiles	79.9	0	80	100	9.9	0.2	10	1.6	0.1
Clothing	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	1.6	0
Non-electrical machinery	80.1	0	110	100	9.3	0.5	10	15.0	6.7
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0.4	10	5.2	0.2
Transport equipment	80.0	0	80	100	9.0	10.6	15	15.0	46.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	89.1	0	> 1000	100	9.7	1.1	10	1.4	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	24	1	3	3.1	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2019	11	1	3	33.5	56.3	56.3	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2019	8	1	1	5.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	99.9
4. Australia	2019	1	4	4	0.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2019	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	462	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2019	63	1	1	6.8	23.9	23.9	100.0	100.0
3. India	2019	42	2	2	4.2	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Thailand	2019	36	1	2	7.5	0.0	0.0	91.7	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2019	13	2	3	2.0	0.0	0.0	70.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.2	39.0	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total 94.3
Simple average MFN applied	2020	7.7	8.7	7.5		Non-Ag 93.4
Trade weighted average	2019	6.4	13.0	5.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	37.3
Imports in billion US\$	2019	79.7	6.3	73.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.5	2.3	1.6	1.6	9.8	36.7	22.5	3.0	0
MFN applied	2020	46.1	11.3	13.7	6.3	15.9	6.0	0.6	0.2	13.7
Imports	2019	32.1	14.0	17.1	2.5	19.4	11.2	2.5	1.1	24.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		13.0	5.2	21.4	20.1	19.8	14.0	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2020	62.7	2.3	6.8	7.9	13.0	7.3	0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2019	66.6	7.3	3.6	3.4	14.1	5.0	0	0.0	6.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	11.0	60.4	82	1.0	49.0
Dairy products	92.3	0	96	100	7.3	23.8	19	0.2	6.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.0	20.7	99	100	9.1	35.3	99	0.6	33.2
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.1	45.8	25	0.5	30.4
Cereals & preparations	45.1	4.7	597	100	8.8	39.8	103	1.9	43.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.0	5.7	81	98.8	7.5	21.1	20	1.1	6.1
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	16.4	58.8	66	0.6	17.4
Beverages & tobacco	89.0	4.1	597	100	20.4	8.4	110	1.3	6.9
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.4	66.7	15	0.0	2.8
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.6	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.8	80.6
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.8	6.4	64.0	30	0.6	70.3
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	4.9	62.9	30	10.3	72.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	16.8	68.8
Chemicals	12.4	6.3	30	99.6	2.1	84.7	30	13.7	79.0
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.6	45	100	6.1	62.4	45	4.4	71.7
Textiles	22.2	3.1	30	99.1	16.9	18.7	716	2.3	16.3
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.1	1.9	45	2.3	0.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.7	43	2.8	17.0
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.2	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	13.9	92.4
Electrical machinery	17.3	6.1	30	99.6	4.5	68.2	25	10.5	75.1
Transport equipment	18.4	17.6	50	100	6.6	64.9	30	9.9	23.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	26.0	30	95.2	3.8	78.3	30	4.6	89.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	3,067	19	83	13.5	11.5	5.3	63.1	67.7
2. Botswana	2019	752	23	155	10.4	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0
3. Namibia	2019	746	23	183	10.6	16.2	16.2	100.0	100.0
4. China	2019	718	12	21	13.9	23.3	0.0	6.3	1.7
5. United States of America	2019	463	14	50	3.3	4.1	2.2	95.9	94.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	25,670	38	142	4.3	3.5	3.5	99.7	99.0
2. China	2019	25,212	6	18	5.7	1.0	0.0	15.3	71.1
3. United States of America	2019	7,049	34	129	3.1	0.9	0.9	93.0	99.7
4. India	2019	6,516	14	29	9.9	6.5	0.0	3.0	0.9
5. Japan	2019	4,967	12	23	1.4	0.1	0.0	86.3	97.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	32.1	50.1	22.3	Binding coverage:	Total 40.5
Simple average MFN applied	9.3	27.4	6.4		Non-Ag 30.6
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0	0.1	0.3	96.0	3.3	0.0	2.7
MFN applied	16.0	0.4	0.6	14.5	0.5	63.2	2.1	2.6	14.1
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.2	7.5	7.1	0.1	6.6	8.3	0.7	0	0.2
MFN applied	69.6	0.1	0.5	18.3	0.3	11.0	0.1	0.0	2.4
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.9	0	50	100	26.7	11.9	50		
Dairy products	48.6	0	60	100	38.8	0	60		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.7	0	60	100	25.0	13.4	60		
Coffee, tea	49.8	0	60	100	28.9	0	33		
Cereals & preparations	50.4	0	60	100	24.5	12.8	55		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.2	0	50	98.8	24.9	7.8	101		
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	15.8	5.9	30		
Beverages & tobacco	51.1	0	175	100	88.8	0	175		
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	49.9	0	60	100	13.0	39.9	30		
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	98.7	15.3	5.3	30		
Minerals & metals	48.8	3.2	75	6.9	8.0	60.5	44		
Petroleum	20.0	0	45	83.3	32.9	29.9	585		
Chemicals	11.3	0	60	5.6	3.0	86.8	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	31.7	2.0	60	19.4	12.3	46.6	30		
Textiles	9.5	1.1	50	95.7	2.0	90.0	63		
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	8.2	14.9	28.1	31		
Non-electrical machinery	7.7	0	60	14.2	2.3	90.2	107		
Electrical machinery	32.0	0	60	13.8	6.3	63.5	121		
Transport equipment	38.3	0	45	10.1	14.4	63.0	> 1000		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.7	0	100	19.4	10.0	56.6	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	421	14	50	13.4	4.5	4.4	68.0	99.0
2. India	2019	292	8	19	43.0	48.4	45.2	82.7	66.8
3. United States of America	2019	172	10	25	2.3	1.0	1.0	88.1	98.8
4. Russian Federation	2019	137	2	4	6.1	3.6	0.9	5.6	69.2
5. Japan	2019	90	8	13	8.4	4.0	0.6	46.5	40.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	2,925	32	197	5.2	8.9	8.9	99.8	99.9
2. United States of America	2019	2,902	23	116	6.8	12.9	0.3	57.5	25.6
3. India	2019	702	45	177	12.5	11.8	10.9	82.4	87.6
4. China	2019	326	25	102	6.4	6.5	1.8	13.1	9.8
5. Canada	2019	284	18	88	6.2	13.6	0.2	54.3	19.2



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		18.1	19.9	16.3	Binding coverage:	Total 27.7
Simple average MFN applied	2019	10.4	18.5	9.2		Non-Ag 15.7
Trade weighted average	2019	12.2	22.2	10.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	1.2	0.2	1.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.2	0	0.0	0.3	99.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	10.0	35.1	2.9	4.0	18.6	29.5	0	0	0
Imports	2019	6.6	13.3	8.9	1.4	43.2	26.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.4	4.8	0.3	0	6.3	2.9	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2019	3.7	67.8	3.2	4.2	18.3	2.8	0	0	0
Imports	2019	2.0	53.1	13.3	9.1	17.0	5.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	20.0	0	20	100	21.6	8.4	40	2.0	0
Dairy products	20.0	0	20	100	9.4	0	20	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.0	0	20	100	22.8	4.8	40	2.2	10.8
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	16.8	0	40	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	20.0	0	20	100	14.2	13.6	40	4.3	4.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.1	0.6	20	98.8	18.9	19.0	40	1.4	2.5
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	19.4	0	40	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	20.0	0	20	100	35.0	0	50	2.0	0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0	0
Other agricultural products	19.8	1.0	20	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.8	69.6
Fish & fish products	22.4	0	25	9.4	30.0	11.2	40	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	6.8	3.9	20	8.5	7.6	5.0	40	9.4	2.5
Petroleum	21.8	0	34	83.3	5.3	17.2	25	6.1	3.1
Chemicals	7.0	63.3	30	3.5	6.6	3.3	30	11.4	6.9
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	40	2.0	9.6	5.1	20	3.8	3.5
Textiles	14.2	26.6	20	13.6	7.3	0.2	25	1.0	1.1
Clothing	37.6	0	40	53.7	19.8	0	20	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.7	66.7	20	18.9	9.9	2.5	25	2.6	2.0
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	0	23	33.0	5.7	5.5	30	25.8	0.4
Electrical machinery	18.0	0	20	21.5	9.5	1.2	30	6.5	0.0
Transport equipment	22.3	0	38	34.5	8.7	8.8	35	13.1	0.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.0	0	20	18.6	12.7	3.6	40	3.7	2.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	33	7	17	16.3	12.0	12.0	100.0	100.0
2. Morocco	2019	8	1	1	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Guyana	2019	5	10	19	32.2	26.1	26.0	96.6	99.7
4. Brazil	2019	1	1	1	12.0	12.0	12.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2019	1	1	3	6.0	6.0	0.0	40.0	39.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2019	1,088	1	1	1.8	0.0	0.0	72.2	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2019	523	1	1	4.6	0.0	0.0	7.7	99.9
3. European Union	2019	190	8	14	4.4	2.5	2.5	99.9	100.0
4. Guyana	2019	84	14	24	12.1	9.1	9.0	96.6	99.3
5. India	2019	67	1	1	8.9	5.1	0.0	3.3	0.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	7.5	44.4	1.9	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2020 5.3	30.4	1.3		Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2019 1.7	22.9	0.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	20.9
Imports in billion US\$	2019 277.5	12.4	265.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	36.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	22.0	22.1	10.3	4.8	5.5	9.1	12.3	13.8	78.0
MFN applied 2020	29.9	28.6	9.5	4.3	4.2	6.6	7.9	9.0	70.1
Imports 2019	20.0	29.1	15.3	11.9	6.9	5.6	7.0	4.1	80.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	20.8	69.0	7.1	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.0	0	78.9
MFN applied 2020	31.6	62.6	4.5	0.7	0.5	0.1	0	0	68.4
Imports 2019	53.6	42.0	3.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0	46.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	109.1	11.5	> 1000	100	92.6	14.9	> 1000	0.3	2.4
Dairy products	131.7	0	920	100	137.7	0	902	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	25.3	22.3	> 1000	100	16.2	26.4	824	1.1	18.2
Coffee, tea	8.6	26.4	599	100	4.1	36.1	179	0.5	55.5
Cereals & preparations	46.6	6.0	637	100	19.3	10.8	275	0.8	4.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	63.1	11.1	276	100	22.5	37.5	175	0.2	35.7
Sugars and confectionery	25.4	3.1	97	100	5.5	32.3	52	0.1	22.4
Beverages & tobacco	32.9	8.7	425	100	26.9	14.5	341	0.9	10.4
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	15.3	52.3	346	100	7.2	62.2	339	0.4	43.7
Fish & fish products	0.6	75.1	22	100	0.2	80.4	15	0.3	76.9
Minerals & metals	1.3	13.2	26	98.9	1.2	14.9	26	37.6	60.6
Petroleum	1.8	0	2	20.0	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	100.0
Chemicals	0.9	34.6	46	100	0.8	35.6	45	20.4	70.9
Wood, paper, etc.	3.8	18.5	34	100	3.4	18.3	33	3.3	36.4
Textiles	5.8	1.6	60	100	1.8	65.5	32	1.2	5.0
Clothing	3.6	0	31	100	3.5	0	30	2.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	1.5	3.8	23	100	1.4	3.9	22	1.7	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.5	25.4	6	100	0.5	23.5	6	7.1	36.6
Electrical machinery	0.5	33.5	7	100	0.5	33.9	7	5.2	55.2
Transport equipment	1.7	6.7	12	100	1.3	11.0	12	7.0	5.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.0	30.4	16	100	1.0	30.3	16	6.8	62.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted			
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	5,215	32	419	15.3	11.3	8.9	34.4	85.5
2. United States of America	2019	1,404	9	12	5.1	1.8	0.0	26.6	31.2
3. Iran	2018	1,378	4	6	17.8	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Japan	2019	712	6	7	21.9	4.5	2.5	48.4	80.9
5. India	2019	307	6	6	49.5	27.7	0.0	0.9	18.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	133,073	64	959	4.3	1.6	1.6	98.8	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	36,853	49	755	3.8	1.2	0.0	38.3	76.5
3. China	2019	26,873	29	236	6.3	2.4	1.2	61.5	72.1
4. India	2019	17,412	15	54	10.3	12.0	0.0	3.3	0.8
5. Hong Kong, China	2019	9,999	14	45	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2002
Simple average final bound		6.8	17.6	5.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	6.5	16.5	4.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	2.0	10.1	1.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	5.2
Imports in billion US\$	2019	272.1	12.6	259.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		24.0	15.1	12.4	11.0	25.7	7.8	1.3	2.8	6.5
MFN applied	2020	25.2	14.3	12.9	11.2	24.9	8.0	1.3	2.1	6.3
Imports	2019	36.1	12.4	20.1	8.2	15.6	5.9	0.9	0.7	10.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		31.4	37.8	19.6	7.5	3.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
MFN applied	2020	32.2	38.5	17.7	7.3	3.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
Imports	2019	74.4	17.6	4.0	1.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.1	3.2	45	100	16.2	3.2	45	0.6	0.3
Dairy products	17.5	0	80	100	17.3	0	79	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	22.2	9.3	511	100	21.9	9.9	501	0.6	8.7
Coffee, tea	8.5	41.7	31	100	8.4	41.7	30	0.2	40.8
Cereals & preparations	28.8	6.0	265	100	28.1	11.0	260	1.2	31.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	15.8	55.7	338	100	15.5	55.7	338	0.6	87.4
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	143	100	15.5	5.9	28	0.1	4.8
Beverages & tobacco	16.3	17.3	40	100	15.8	17.3	40	0.6	58.6
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.9	58.8	500	100	3.6	61.5	500	0.4	51.3
Fish & fish products	19.2	3.8	123	100	19.1	3.6	102	0.6	11.2
Minerals & metals	2.9	52.7	13	100	2.7	56.6	13	17.0	85.5
Petroleum	5.2	6.9	10	100	2.1	44.9	5	10.4	96.4
Chemicals	2.8	25.8	20	100	2.8	25.8	20	12.2	44.6
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	94.1	13	100	0.4	94.5	13	1.7	93.3
Textiles	7.5	3.2	13	100	7.3	3.3	13	1.0	2.3
Clothing	11.7	0	12	100	11.7	0	12	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.6	13.3	10	100	5.1	14.1	10	1.0	9.7
Non-electrical machinery	3.6	28.3	20	100	3.0	27.5	18	15.2	72.4
Electrical machinery	3.5	36.2	15	100	3.3	36.1	15	25.5	87.8
Transport equipment	7.9	26.8	30	100	8.1	26.2	30	4.4	28.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.0	39.6	10	100	2.9	39.8	10	5.7	78.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2019	930	18	52	12.5	12.2	0.9	8.6	7.1
2. United States of America	2019	469	18	61	5.0	2.9	0.0	27.8	40.7
3. Japan	2019	417	22	72	14.2	6.1	0.0	19.3	39.1
4. Hong Kong, China	2019	280	21	85	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2019	198	10	21	18.8	6.5	0.0	10.5	52.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	171,751	41	281	6.4	1.8	0.8	22.3	78.9
2. Hong Kong, China	2019	57,595	14	62	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2019	51,899	53	690	3.8	1.4	0.0	40.4	66.1
4. European Union	2019	34,339	58	807	4.3	1.8	0.0	20.5	56.9
5. Singapore	2019	32,197	15	67	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2013
Simple average final bound	8.0	11.1	7.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	37.3	23.3	31.4	5.6	1.3	0.1	0.3	3.0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	14.4	25.8	43.5	9.1	6.5	0.6	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.0	4.0	15	100					
Dairy products	12.6	0	15	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.9	0	23	100					
Coffee, tea	6.7	0	15	100					
Cereals & preparations	10.1	1.6	20	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.2	0	20	100					
Sugars and confectionery	9.6	0	15	100					
Beverages & tobacco	29.9	0	291	100					
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	6.4	0	20	100					
Fish & fish products	6.3	0	13	100					
Minerals & metals	7.3	1.9	15	100					
Petroleum	4.1	0	10	100					
Chemicals	3.9	36.5	20	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	7.7	4.4	20	100					
Textiles	11.2	2.9	30	100					
Clothing	19.3	0	20	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	4.3	30	100					
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	22.6	10	100					
Electrical machinery	5.2	34.0	10	100					
Transport equipment	7.9	6.4	15	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.1	16.3	15	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2019	31	1	1	14.4	0.2	0.0	42.9	99.3
2. Iran	2018	24	1	1	13.4	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Russian Federation	2019	15	3	6	5.6	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
4. Kazakhstan	2019	14	6	16	8.1	7.6	7.6	100.0	100.0
5. China	2019	13	1	1	16.6	38.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2019	175	1	1	1.8	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0
2. Uzbekistan	2019	143	6	13	10.2	14.2	14.2	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2019	100	3	5	4.0	3.6	0.1	51.9	5.7
4. Kazakhstan	2019	96	1	3	5.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
5. China	2019	71	3	5	3.9	1.1	0.0	33.3	78.7



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		120.0	120.0	120.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.1
Simple average MFN applied	2020	13.1	22.6	11.6		Non-Ag 0.3
Trade weighted average	2018	10.1	40.1	7.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2018	8.6	0.6	7.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied	2020	14.2	0	15.8	0	48.0	18.5	3.4	0.1	1.2
Imports	2018	8.5	0	12.3	0	32.4	25.7	1.8	8.8	19.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0
MFN applied	2020	41.2	0	21.0	0.1	37.0	0.7	0	0	1.3
Imports	2018	61.9	0	14.6	0.0	20.8	2.6	0	0	1.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.0	0	120	100	29.1	7.7	35	0.1	41.1
Dairy products	120.0	0	120	100	51.7	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	120.0	0	120	100	23.2	8.7	35	0.2	13.2
Coffee, tea	120.0	0	120	100	25.4	16.7	35	0.0	3.4
Cereals & preparations	120.0	0	120	100	24.7	9.2	75	1.2	2.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.0	0	120	98.8	16.1	12.0	35	3.2	6.3
Sugars and confectionery	120.0	0	120	100	41.4	0	108	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.0	0	120	100	26.0	0	60	0.6	0
Cotton	120.0	0	120	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	120.0	0	120	100	11.0	38.2	35	0.4	81.2
Fish & fish products	120.0	0	120	0.8	24.8	0.3	25	0.1	0.0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	11.4	35.7	35	16.1	56.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	19.1	97.0
Chemicals	120.0	0	120	0.3	3.6	79.4	25	16.4	78.6
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	13.6	28.3	25	2.7	18.5
Textiles	120.0	0	120	0.3	19.4	7.4	50	3.2	12.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.8	21.1	25	2.5	4.4
Non-electrical machinery	120.0	0	120	0.2	3.1	76.0	25	11.9	74.3
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.9	36.1	35	5.9	46.7
Transport equipment	120.0	0	120	0.8	7.1	59.3	25	11.2	20.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	120.0	0	120	0.5	14.8	31.2	25	2.8	66.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	302	10	20	10.4	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2019	219	2	2	17.4	5.0	0.0	21.4	7.9
3. India	2019	187	7	9	27.6	43.7	40.1	50.0	91.7
4. China	2019	181	3	3	9.1	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0
5. Kenya	2019	114	8	22	21.7	30.1	30.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2019	672	5	6	10.3	11.7	11.6	92.6	98.3
2. United Arab Emirates	2019	547	1	3	4.4	0.3	0.0	12.0	93.2
3. Uganda	2019	419	5	6	17.0	25.0	25.0	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2019	271	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2019	186	13	29	4.8	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since 1995	
Simple average final bound		28.0	39.1	25.7	Binding coverage:	Total 75.2
Simple average MFN applied	2020	10.2	29.3	7.1		Non-Ag 71.4
Trade weighted average	2019	6.7	29.4	5.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	7.4
Imports in billion US\$	2019	232.3	13.0	219.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	7.8

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.0	1.4	3.4	1.6	2.0	74.1	12.1	3.2	44.0
MFN applied	2020	12.3	11.4	7.5	0.2	8.1	48.0	9.9	2.6	27.9
Imports	2019	16.5	16.1	19.1	0.1	5.2	20.8	19.7	2.5	14.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	2.9	1.3	2.4	13.3	48.7	0.4	0.1	14.9
MFN applied	2020	40.9	27.3	17.0	0.1	5.0	9.2	0.5	0.0	6.4
Imports	2019	52.8	17.4	21.1	0.0	2.0	5.7	0.9	0.0	1.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	13.6	50	100	29.0	9.2	50	0.1	14.1
Dairy products	33.0	0	216	100	37.5	0	216	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	49.2	0	> 1000	100	36.5	4.3	215	1.0	0.5
Coffee, tea	55.5	0	90	100	43.9	12.5	90	0.2	2.0
Cereals & preparations	33.0	0	73	100	23.2	12.2	73	1.2	34.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	38.8	0	146	98.6	31.1	0.2	146	1.4	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	47.8	0	94	100	41.1	5.9	94	0.1	10.5
Beverages & tobacco	51.9	2.1	132	100	45.9	2.0	123	0.3	0.1
Cotton	4.5	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.2	0	226	100	11.0	38.1	226	0.8	37.1
Fish & fish products	10.9	0	87	96.0	8.1	36.9	114	1.7	73.7
Minerals & metals	24.7	0.1	35	51.8	4.9	47.2	30	22.5	56.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.1	19.8	10	11.6	78.5
Chemicals	30.5	0.2	223	61.2	2.6	67.4	30	11.0	34.8
Wood, paper, etc.	23.8	0	50	86.6	5.8	32.8	20	1.8	34.3
Textiles	28.4	0	39	94.2	8.4	2.9	32	2.0	2.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	99.5	29.6	0	60	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	29.7	0	57	54.1	11.3	10.9	30	1.8	16.4
Non-electrical machinery	20.3	6.3	30	89.4	3.0	65.2	30	12.3	58.9
Electrical machinery	19.7	28.6	30	72.1	6.6	40.8	30	16.7	62.6
Transport equipment	47.7	0	80	25.8	22.8	32.2	80	5.9	19.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	26.4	6.7	30	69.1	7.6	34.2	30	6.4	48.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2019	6,468	16	31	13.6	17.4	13.2	89.7	89.9
2. Japan	2019	3,631	22	51	18.0	14.9	3.0	62.3	26.3
3. European Union	2019	2,727	23	68	13.3	22.6	0.0	11.2	12.2
4. United States of America	2019	2,543	16	58	5.2	2.6	1.4	69.9	62.5
5. Indonesia	2019	1,868	12	19	8.0	8.3	4.9	97.9	35.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	39,657	44	309	6.7	4.2	3.2	94.6	93.1
2. United States of America	2019	30,570	53	463	4.5	2.1	0.7	72.3	78.7
3. European Union	2019	21,966	62	617	4.8	2.7	0.0	19.0	47.6
4. Japan	2019	21,224	56	530	3.2	1.3	1.2	98.1	99.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2019	12,100	25	126	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		80.0	80.0	80.0	Binding coverage:	Total	14.6
Simple average MFN applied	2020	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	0.8
Trade weighted average	2019	12.2	19.0	10.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	2.0	0.3	1.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2020	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	0	16.1	24.7	0	41.5	17.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	0	0
MFN applied	2020	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2019	9.4	40.7	19.6	0	25.7	4.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	24.5	0	35	1.0	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	17.2	0	35	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	17.8	0	35	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	18.5	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	13.6	0	35	5.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.8	11.1	0	35	3.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	12.6	0	35	2.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	17.4	0	35	2.0	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	9.6	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	0.8	16.0	0	20	2.1	0
Minerals & metals	80.0	0	80	2.8	11.6	2.0	20	14.3	3.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	3.3	0.1
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.3	7.2	4.8	35	19.2	35.2
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.2	4.6	20	2.7	5.3
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.1	0.3	35	7.9	1.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	4.5	12.3	1.3	20	1.9	3.2
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	6.8	0	20	7.6	0
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	0.4	11.2	0.4	20	5.8	2.2
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.3	2.3	20	8.9	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.2	2.1	20	8.5	0.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets		Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
									in %	in %
		US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products										
1. China	2019	180	2	2	16.6	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0	
2. India	2019	98	3	4	40.4	22.9	20.6	75.0	92.5	
3. European Union	2019	75	10	15	10.4	1.8	1.8	98.8	100.0	
4. Viet Nam	2019	60	2	2	7.0	4.0	0.0	40.0	24.1	
5. Benin	2019	57	12	21	18.9	27.5	27.5	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Angola	2018	952	1	1	9.8	2.0	0.0	18.2	0.0	
2. India	2019	263	5	6	6.6	2.7	2.6	95.8	98.7	
3. Benin	2019	260	17	43	14.7	8.4	8.4	100.0	100.0	
4. European Union	2019	164	5	6	4.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
5. Lebanese Republic	2018	104	1	1	12.5	0.0	0.0	16.7	99.8	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2007
Simple average final bound	17.6	19.2	17.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	16.3	83.7	0	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	52.5	47.5	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	18.2	0	20	100					
Dairy products	16.0	0	20	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	0	20	100					
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100					
Cereals & preparations	19.0	0	20	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.0	0	20	100					
Sugars and confectionery	18.8	0	20	100					
Beverages & tobacco	18.0	0	20	100					
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	19.9	0	20	100					
Fish & fish products	19.9	0	20	100					
Minerals & metals	19.4	0	20	99.9					
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100					
Chemicals	15.0	0	20	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	15.8	0	20	100					
Textiles	15.1	0	20	100					
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	19.6	0	20	100					
Non-electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100					
Electrical machinery	17.8	0	20	100					
Transport equipment	18.9	0	20	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.8	0	20	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2019	3	2	2	24.0	28.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. New Zealand	2019	2	4	9	1.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Australia	2019	1	3	7	2.9	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2019	1	4	6	3.8	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2019	0	2	2	6.8	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	4	5	6	0.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Australia	2019	1	11	17	2.3	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2019	1	1	3	1.8	3.0	0.0	50.0	14.3
4. European Union	2019	0	10	17	3.6	7.2	4.8	80.0	36.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2019	0	5	5	9.7	1.9	0.0	22.2	86.4



Trinidad and Tobago

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	56.0	88.7	50.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	5.9	2.4	0.3	3.2	0	1.0	85.1	2.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.5	84.3	11.3	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	82.3	7.0	110	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	94.3	3.3	156	100					
Coffee, tea	80.7	0	106	100					
Cereals & preparations	85.3	6.0	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.6	8.8	100	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100					
Cotton	80.0	20.0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	80.8	11.3	100	100					
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100					
Minerals & metals	45.9	2.0	70	100					
Petroleum	35.1	0	50	100					
Chemicals	50.3	0	100	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	50.9	1.8	70	100					
Textiles	50.6	0.3	70	100					
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.6	4.4	70	100					
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	70	100					
Electrical machinery	53.3	0	70	100					
Transport equipment	52.4	0	70	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	48.9	0.5	70	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Guyana	2019	46	14	36	28.3	37.6	37.2	98.8	98.0
2. United States of America	2019	32	8	13	4.2	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2019	22	5	10	8.8	5.9	5.9	97.9	99.9
4. Saint Lucia	2019	21	11	29	21.1	29.0	29.0	100.0	100.0
5. Suriname	2019	14	10	20	16.9	19.3	19.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	3,145	5	12	2.3	0.7	0.7	99.2	100.0
2. European Union	2019	1,780	4	6	3.4	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
3. Guyana	2019	855	26	149	9.8	7.1	6.4	98.8	96.4
4. China	2019	682	2	2	3.9	2.6	0.0	22.2	52.2
5. Dominican Republic	2018	314	2	4	9.4	0.3	0.2	94.8	99.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	57.9	116.0	40.8	Binding coverage:	Total 58.0
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 51.6
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.7
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	4.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	2.9	44.0	51.4	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	8.1	27.2	16.3	0.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	113.1	0	180	100					
Dairy products	132.6	0	180	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	137.5	0	200	100					
Coffee, tea	85.6	0	150	100					
Cereals & preparations	119.4	0	200	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.1	0	200	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages & tobacco	107.1	0	150	100					
Cotton	62.0	0	62	100					
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	200	100					
Fish & fish products	71.9	0	180	8.7					
Minerals & metals	31.5	0	43	26.0					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	29.5	0	75	41.8					
Wood, paper, etc.	37.8	0	52	49.6					
Textiles	56.1	0	60	91.8					
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.1	0	43	51.5					
Non-electrical machinery	27.0	0	43	54.3					
Electrical machinery	33.7	0	52	55.1					
Transport equipment	31.0	0	52	43.9					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.2	0	43	52.5					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	477	16	44	14.3	18.3	2.2	31.2	25.0
2. United States of America	2019	125	4	5	4.9	1.2	1.0	81.1	97.2
3. Morocco	2019	94	5	8	27.6	36.5	36.4	94.6	99.9
4. Canada	2019	40	7	12	3.0	0.4	0.0	60.7	95.8
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2019	26	8	11	3.3	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	10,244	52	407	4.8	4.6	4.6	99.7	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	344	36	169	7.3	5.5	1.2	52.1	73.6
3. China	2019	206	20	122	6.2	4.7	0.0	11.9	25.4
4. Switzerland	2019	199	21	134	2.4	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
5. Morocco	2019	153	39	201	16.2	15.0	14.9	98.2	98.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		28.9	61.8	17.3	Binding coverage:	Total 50.5
Simple average MFN applied	2019	11.1	42.3	6.1		Non-Ag 43.0
Trade weighted average	2019	4.7	21.0	3.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	171.4	14.1	157.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	3.2	3.5	5.6	20.4	26.1	22.2	19.0	0
MFN applied	2019	17.1	5.1	7.1	2.9	18.3	21.9	14.1	12.2	3.4
Imports	2019	33.8	3.2	12.3	4.6	12.7	30.3	1.0	2.1	0.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.3	3.7	4.1	11.4	11.1	8.5	0.8	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2019	24.5	35.6	27.4	5.6	0.7	4.3	1.0	0	4.5
Imports	2019	34.7	40.9	21.5	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0	0.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	133.4	0	225	100	101.1	9.0	225	0.4	93.9
Dairy products	169.8	0	180	100	131.9	0	180	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.3	0	146	100	33.8	6.5	146	0.6	5.3
Coffee, tea	80.3	0	168	100	32.9	8.3	145	0.5	27.2
Cereals & preparations	69.0	0	180	100	36.9	11.7	130	2.3	1.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	25.0	0	68	100	13.5	28.2	68	2.0	37.9
Sugars and confectionery	107.3	0	135	100	94.6	0	135	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	79.6	0	167	100	37.4	18.2	75	0.5	11.5
Cotton	10.9	0	13	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.7	0.2	75	100	11.1	39.5	75	0.8	55.5
Fish & fish products	51.3	0	82	19.0	39.7	5.7	83	0.3	52.9
Minerals & metals	18.3	1.4	50	24.4	3.1	38.2	40	27.8	60.6
Petroleum	0.7	0	1	20.0	3.2	16.7	5	5.2	0
Chemicals	16.5	4.3	100	67.2	4.7	20.8	17	16.5	25.9
Wood, paper, etc.	26.9	3.7	62	42.5	0.9	80.9	11	2.2	88.9
Textiles	25.2	0	92	23.6	6.5	2.1	12	4.4	3.2
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.7	11.5	0	12	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	22.9	0	40	49.1	4.1	26.4	17	1.9	32.5
Non-electrical machinery	11.3	9.2	25	65.5	1.9	24.5	10	12.5	23.3
Electrical machinery	11.7	33.8	50	64.8	2.8	25.3	14	8.6	32.3
Transport equipment	17.9	0	37	57.5	4.7	15.2	22	8.2	10.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.6	17.7	47	42.3	2.8	23.4	14	3.4	37.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	4,828	27	166	15.0	11.0	9.1	67.0	82.4
2. Russian Federation	2019	1,246	14	44	11.9	5.8	1.3	6.8	13.0
3. United States of America	2019	929	16	68	4.1	2.8	0.0	24.4	27.4
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2019	761	18	88	8.9	61.5	0.0	20.1	10.2
5. Iran	2018	626	16	32	18.2	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	83,054	67	1,130	4.4	6.2	6.2	99.9	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	9,175	56	526	4.9	3.1	0.0	34.8	50.2
3. Israel	2019	5,299	50	422	5.0	4.3	4.2	99.5	99.6
4. Russian Federation	2019	3,650	55	742	6.5	6.3	0.1	16.9	12.7
5. Egypt	2019	3,516	46	585	14.5	16.9	16.5	98.8	91.2



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		72.9	77.2	50.8	Binding coverage:	Total 16.6
Simple average MFN applied	2020	13.7	25.3	11.8		Non-Ag 3.2
Trade weighted average	2019	13.6	26.7	12.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	7.7	0.8	6.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution			Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
			Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products											
	Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	4.9	95.0	0	0
	MFN applied	2020	15.0	0	16.2	0	50.3	1.3	17.2	0	1.2
	Imports	2019	26.3	0	25.2	0	20.1	5.3	23.1	0	19.4
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	2.8	0.4	0	0
	MFN applied	2020	41.7	0	20.7	0	34.8	2.7	0.1	0	1.0
	Imports	2019	50.0	0	10.3	0	34.2	5.3	0.2	0	2.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	71.6	0	80	100	42.3	7.7	60	0.1	33.9
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	56.7	0	60	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	78.2	0	80	100	23.9	8.7	60	0.5	8.2
Coffee, tea	77.9	0	80	100	43.1	12.5	60	0.2	0.1
Cereals & preparations	76.7	0	80	100	26.7	9.2	80	4.4	2.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.0	0	80	98.8	12.5	20.5	60	2.9	75.7
Sugars and confectionery	78.2	0	80	100	38.2	0	80	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	26.0	0	60	0.7	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	78.3	0	80	100	11.4	38.2	60	0.8	64.1
Fish & fish products	52.0	0	80	8.8	24.8	0.3	25	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	11.5	37.2	35	27.6	19.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.5	60.5	35	15.7	95.5
Chemicals	51.8	0	80	3.0	3.6	80.4	35	14.6	78.4
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	2.8	15.2	28.1	60	3.0	14.2
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.3	8.6	50	3.3	12.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.3	0	50	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	3.9	13.0	21.1	35	2.1	9.1
Non-electrical machinery	44.2	0	50	5.9	3.1	75.8	25	7.0	81.8
Electrical machinery	51.4	0	80	8.4	12.0	33.3	35	4.9	46.9
Transport equipment	41.7	0	50	13.6	6.9	60.0	25	7.5	25.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	75.4	0	80	3.4	15.1	31.2	60	2.5	69.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	395	7	11	13.2	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
2. Kenya	2019	239	7	12	29.2	54.5	54.5	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2019	61	3	5	3.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. China	2019	31	6	6	11.9	16.7	16.7	100.0	100.0
5. India	2019	29	7	7	46.4	38.5	8.8	66.7	36.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2019	1,723	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	20.5	99.5
2. Kenya	2019	96	20	47	18.3	18.9	18.9	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2019	88	7	12	3.7	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2019	57	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Democratic Republic of the Congo	2019	45	35	125	13.1	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2008
Simple average final bound		5.8	11.0	5.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	4.5	9.1	3.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019	3.2	6.3	2.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.3
Imports in billion US\$	2019	60.3	5.1	55.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		12.2	19.8	26.7	16.5	23.9	0.9	0	0	1.0
MFN applied	2020	21.1	22.5	24.9	13.3	17.1	1.0	0	0	0.9
Imports	2019	37.7	20.1	29.1	5.5	6.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		34.0	17.9	41.9	5.6	0.6	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2020	43.4	28.7	22.3	5.4	0.3	0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	59.6	15.3	23.2	1.7	0.1	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.0	0	20	100	10.6	10.1	20	0.4	25.2
Dairy products	10.0	0	10	100	10.0	0	10	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.6	10.3	20	100	9.9	19.4	20	1.8	49.3
Coffee, tea	5.8	35.4	20	100	5.7	35.4	20	1.1	43.8
Cereals & preparations	12.5	3.4	20	100	12.4	3.8	20	1.3	22.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.5	11.5	30	100	8.3	18.4	30	1.0	82.8
Sugars and confectionery	19.4	0.5	50	100	19.4	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	6.6	24.6	38	100	7.0	25.1	38	1.8	25.1
Cotton	1.4	40.0	5	100	1.4	40.0	5	0.0	29.4
Other agricultural products	7.9	24.9	20	100	5.4	47.2	20	0.6	19.7
Fish & fish products	3.7	56.4	20	100	2.7	61.3	20	1.3	78.3
Minerals & metals	4.5	42.0	20	100	3.2	48.0	20	21.1	70.6
Petroleum	1.9	65.6	10	100	0.8	86.8	10	9.6	95.5
Chemicals	5.1	15.9	10	100	3.2	38.5	7	14.4	56.1
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.5	12	100	0.3	95.5	12	2.8	98.9
Textiles	4.1	33.1	13	100	3.8	36.0	13	3.2	19.3
Clothing	11.3	1.1	12	100	11.3	1.1	12	1.3	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.1	14.8	25	100	5.6	24.8	25	2.6	8.7
Non-electrical machinery	4.1	38.9	12	100	2.1	51.9	10	11.2	67.8
Electrical machinery	5.4	32.4	25	100	3.7	40.7	25	11.0	60.9
Transport equipment	7.5	14.6	20	100	5.5	34.5	20	10.2	15.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.5	29.9	25	100	5.5	32.9	25	3.2	63.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	8,231	18	46	15.9	5.2	2.9	77.9	93.1
2. China	2019	2,448	4	7	13.2	29.9	0.0	1.1	0.1
3. Egypt	2019	1,789	4	6	5.0	0.7	0.0	30.9	90.9
4. India	2019	1,661	3	3	42.9	95.5	0.0	4.8	0.1
5. Turkey	2019	1,402	6	14	31.6	18.4	0.0	22.6	46.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	11,651	55	425	4.4	1.3	1.3	96.4	99.1
2. Russian Federation	2019	4,746	46	415	6.2	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
3. China	2019	2,056	10	24	5.7	0.5	0.0	13.8	85.0
4. United States of America	2019	1,103	36	120	5.1	1.2	0.4	61.4	87.4
5. Turkey	2019	1,092	20	60	4.4	7.2	0.9	73.5	47.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	14.6	25.5	12.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020 4.6	5.1	4.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019 3.4	5.9	3.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019 159.7	14.0	145.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	94.3	0	0	0	5.7	0
MFN applied 2020	23.4	67.8	0	0	0	0	1.3	0	5.9
Imports 2019	36.4	59.3	0	0	0	2.1	1.8	0	0.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.5	0.3	21.7	74.5	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2020	8.4	91.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports 2019	35.9	64.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.3	0	200	100	2.8	36.5	5	1.3	38.1
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	33.6	5	2.3	57.0
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.5	21.0
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	3.2	35.2	5	1.7	45.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.9	0	200	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.6	6.9
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.2	28.6
Beverages & tobacco	116.9	0	200	100	32.1	0.7	100	0.5	0.0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.7	56.7
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.1	5	0.5	58.4
Minerals & metals	14.8	0.1	15	100	4.9	2.3	5	39.5	57.7
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	2.2	0
Chemicals	7.1	5.5	15	100	4.4	11.5	5	8.6	22.2
Wood, paper, etc.	12.2	0	15	100	4.8	5.0	5	2.3	4.9
Textiles	14.9	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.7	0.5
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.7	0
Non-electrical machinery	13.4	5.8	15	100	4.5	9.5	5	10.4	17.3
Electrical machinery	11.7	21.7	15	100	3.7	26.3	5	7.2	54.8
Transport equipment	13.8	0	15	100	4.1	17.4	5	10.9	12.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.4	6.0	15	100	4.6	8.6	5	4.6	9.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Oman	2018	1,777	23	180	7.7	22.3	22.3	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2019	1,215	18	59	5.9	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0
3. Iran	2018	1,047	17	46	17.8	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. India	2019	844	11	23	40.2	25.3	0.0	4.2	1.6
5. Kuwait, the State of	2019	363	20	68	5.7	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2019	29,457	25	81	11.1	6.3	0.0	3.1	33.7
2. Japan	2019	26,166	2	4	1.7	0.0	0.0	68.1	99.4
3. Switzerland	2019	15,041	1	2	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2019	14,869	8	24	5.9	2.5	0.0	12.3	54.0
5. Singapore	2019	11,478	5	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



United States of America

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		3.4	4.8	3.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2020	3.4	5.1	3.1		Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2019	2.4	4.6	2.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	5.9
Imports in billion US\$	2019	2,387.2	138.5	2,248.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	3.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		30.2	44.2	12.4	5.2	3.0	1.5	0.3	0.5	41.3
MFN applied	2020	30.6	46.3	12.1	5.0	3.0	1.6	0.2	0.8	41.7
Imports	2019	36.7	40.8	15.3	3.3	2.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	38.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		49.0	25.3	17.0	4.8	1.9	0.5	0.0	0	3.2
MFN applied	2020	50.0	25.2	16.6	4.6	1.8	0.4	0.0	0	3.1
Imports	2019	53.2	34.8	6.5	1.0	3.6	1.0	0.0	0	8.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	2.4	30.8	26	100	2.3	30.8	26	0.5	22.1
Dairy products	17.6	0.3	118	100	18.4	0.3	118	0.1	11.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	4.8	20.2	132	100	4.6	20.9	132	1.7	23.3
Coffee, tea	3.2	53.5	54	100	3.2	53.5	54	0.5	71.9
Cereals & preparations	3.5	21.0	56	100	3.1	20.1	44	0.9	31.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.3	23.9	164	100	7.2	25.9	164	0.4	29.0
Sugars and confectionery	13.3	2.9	66	100	13.8	2.7	45	0.2	6.1
Beverages & tobacco	15.0	27.7	350	100	17.9	25.0	350	1.2	51.3
Cotton	3.7	38.3	16	100	3.7	38.3	16	0.0	77.6
Other agricultural products	1.2	58.9	52	100	1.1	61.0	52	0.4	64.0
Fish & fish products	1.0	82.1	35	100	0.7	85.0	35	0.9	92.0
Minerals & metals	1.7	60.6	38	100	1.7	60.8	38	10.1	64.6
Petroleum	6.5	0	7	80.0	1.2	0	7	7.2	0
Chemicals	2.8	40.7	7	100	2.8	41.1	7	12.0	70.4
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	90.2	14	100	0.5	88.6	16	3.9	90.9
Textiles	8.0	14.8	40	100	7.9	15.0	40	2.0	13.7
Clothing	11.6	2.9	32	100	11.6	2.8	32	3.6	1.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.9	39.4	55	100	3.9	38.3	55	2.6	15.8
Non-electrical machinery	1.2	66.5	10	100	1.2	65.1	10	15.5	79.9
Electrical machinery	1.4	56.5	15	100	1.4	56.9	15	14.1	67.7
Transport equipment	3.0	55.7	25	100	2.9	53.6	25	14.5	14.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.1	54.1	32	100	2.2	53.7	32	7.8	76.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Canada	2019	20,611	27	246	21.0	9.6	4.5	91.9	97.8
2. Mexico	2019	19,082	27	126	16.5	17.5	17.5	99.2	100.0
3. Japan	2019	13,198	26	116	24.7	28.0	0.0	21.6	34.7
4. China	2019	13,095	18	51	13.2	8.8	0.0	6.8	1.4
5. European Union	2019	12,661	26	155	14.2	4.5	0.0	13.8	45.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	258,673	64	1,237	4.5	1.3	0.0	22.6	68.2
2. Mexico	2019	177,857	59	894	5.4	3.1	3.0	97.5	99.5
3. Canada	2019	177,624	61	1,235	2.5	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2019	110,000	55	756	6.3	4.3	0.0	10.1	33.4
5. Japan	2019	64,808	56	652	2.6	0.5	0.0	56.8	87.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.6	34.1	31.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	10.3	10.0	10.3		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2019	9.8	11.8	9.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	8.2	1.3	6.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.7	3.1	6.5	85.2	4.4	0	0
MFN applied	2020	8.6	7.3	56.3	13.3	13.5	1.0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	10.6	1.5	40.6	21.5	22.9	2.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.0	1.5	24.5	74.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2020	15.8	18.8	12.9	16.6	35.6	0.3	0	0	0
Imports	2019	31.7	12.9	9.7	8.7	36.3	0.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.6	0	55	100	8.3	6.2	16	3.0	1.3
Dairy products	44.4	0	55	100	17.9	0	28	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.3	0	55	100	9.7	5.8	35	2.0	3.6
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	11.5	14.6	20	1.4	6.6
Cereals & preparations	37.1	0	55	100	10.3	19.2	20	3.0	21.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.3	0	35	100	8.3	12.7	25	1.5	8.5
Sugars and confectionery	30.3	0	35	100	16.8	0	35	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	31.5	0	35	100	17.0	2.3	20	1.2	21.1
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.8	0	35	100	7.6	9.4	14	2.3	17.6
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	100	10.3	3.3	16	0.5	0.3
Minerals & metals	33.3	0	35	100	9.6	10.6	20	10.6	26.1
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	12.5	97.7
Chemicals	21.8	0	35	100	7.4	5.2	18	17.1	25.7
Wood, paper, etc.	28.7	0	35	100	9.7	8.9	18	4.4	19.1
Textiles	34.3	0	35	100	16.4	2.2	35	2.0	4.3
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	3.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.8	0	35	100	15.4	2.7	35	3.0	5.4
Non-electrical machinery	33.2	0	35	100	3.2	64.4	20	9.5	41.7
Electrical machinery	33.9	0	35	100	11.0	24.0	20	8.1	8.8
Transport equipment	32.9	0	35	100	9.2	38.6	23	9.6	7.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.7	0	35	100	13.0	20.8	20	4.4	22.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2019	2,129	4	6	12.6	9.1	0.0	1.9	0.0
2. Brazil	2019	656	12	28	11.5	15.2	15.2	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2019	595	11	31	15.6	26.3	0.0	12.6	30.7
4. United States of America	2019	331	10	18	5.0	8.7	0.0	26.9	15.7
5. Turkey	2019	235	1	1	18.7	1.7	0.0	56.3	94.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	1,230	14	18	3.9	0.4	0.0	22.5	90.7
2. China	2019	839	5	10	5.2	2.2	0.0	24.1	87.0
3. Brazil	2019	458	29	54	14.8	15.8	15.8	100.0	100.0
4. Argentina	2019	363	27	69	16.4	10.9	10.9	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2019	168	22	48	4.7	2.1	0.0	37.4	69.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2020	7.6	11.4	7.0	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2019	4.7	6.9	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$	2019	21.3	2.1	19.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2020	29.4	14.0	19.5	4.6	24.6	6.4	1.1	0.4	21.0
Imports	2019	54.7	11.7	12.7	3.8	7.7	8.7	0.5	0.2	16.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2020	46.9	21.0	14.8	4.9	9.4	2.6	0.2	0.2	8.9
Imports	2019	56.2	19.6	14.6	3.7	3.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	4.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					6.9	33.1	15	1.0	84.0
Dairy products					10.1	28.6	20	0.1	16.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants					17.7	11.4	40	0.7	20.6
Coffee, tea					10.9	29.2	30	0.6	38.5
Cereals & preparations					11.5	30.2	41	3.1	66.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					4.0	42.2	20	2.4	38.0
Sugars and confectionery					10.7	23.5	32	1.3	68.0
Beverages & tobacco					32.1	0	117	0.2	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					2.8	55.1	20	0.3	75.0
Fish & fish products					6.2	0.8	15	0.1	1.5
Minerals & metals					5.2	49.9	30	17.4	58.1
Petroleum					0.4	96.2	10	3.4	97.5
Chemicals					2.5	77.5	31	12.6	65.2
Wood, paper, etc.					6.2	51.1	20	4.8	51.6
Textiles					13.8	20.5	> 1000	1.9	27.7
Clothing					28.1	0	301	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.0	16.9	80	1.6	26.0
Non-electrical machinery					1.8	79.4	32	26.5	78.1
Electrical machinery					6.4	20.0	132	6.2	7.6
Transport equipment					9.2	47.0	30	9.8	23.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.2	45.3	20	5.7	38.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2019	296	11	43	9.4	7.5	7.5	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2019	237	11	48	9.0	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0
3. China	2019	223	5	6	12.3	30.2	0.0	2.3	0.0
4. Kyrgyz Republic	2019	48	18	54	8.9	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2019	45	9	23	11.2	4.6	2.1	23.2	51.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2019	2,609	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	49.4	100.0
2. European Union	2019	2,512	3	5	4.6	0.3	0.1	66.9	96.2
3. China	2019	1,958	6	8	5.6	1.9	0.0	9.0	60.6
4. Kazakhstan	2019	1,123	29	57	6.8	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2019	1,046	5	12	3.4	2.2	0.9	56.2	49.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012
Simple average final bound	40.1	43.6	39.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	9.2	16.7	7.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	0	0	0.5	0.2	81.5	17.6	0.1	0
MFN applied	10.8	20.8	13.5	8.6	17.3	27.6	1.3	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.9	0.1	0	0.2	0.8	84.9	10.1	0	0
MFN applied	28.7	24.4	16.6	25.2	3.3	1.3	0.4	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.3	0	55	100	19.5	4.5	30		
Dairy products	38.1	0	65	100	14.8	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	49.8	0	65	100	22.7	7.1	30		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	23.3	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	38.8	0	65	100	7.5	31.9	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.6	0	40	100	6.6	14.5	10		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10		
Beverages & tobacco	57.2	0	210	100	36.2	4.0	75		
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	38.9	0.4	65	100	10.7	13.2	30		
Fish & fish products	60.3	0	85	100	15.5	2.0	30		
Minerals & metals	42.5	0	75	100	7.4	29.1	25		
Petroleum	60.8	0	65	100	5.0	16.7	20		
Chemicals	33.5	9.3	65	100	5.2	35.3	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	42.4	0.7	65	100	12.1	20.6	30		
Textiles	36.2	0.3	65	100	7.5	1.9	20		
Clothing	40.1	0	65	100	15.2	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.3	0	75	100	7.9	27.3	30		
Non-electrical machinery	37.0	5.8	60	100	3.2	64.2	25		
Electrical machinery	37.7	4.8	65	100	9.6	19.5	15		
Transport equipment	36.5	8.3	65	100	8.6	46.6	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.7	9.5	75	100	9.5	45.5	55		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Fiji	2019	10	1	1	172.4	5.3	5.1	66.7	100.0
2. United States of America	2019	5	1	1	0.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2019	4	2	2	2.5	1.1	0.0	50.0	77.1
4. Philippines	2019	3	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. China	2019	3	3	3	8.5	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2019	55	1	5	2.9	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
2. Thailand	2019	29	1	3	4.0	0.0	0.0	90.0	100.0
3. Mauritania	2019	22	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2019	19	1	6	8.3	9.9	0.0	52.4	1.2
5. China	2019	12	2	5	3.9	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0



Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	2019	36.5	55.8	33.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied		13.8	13.0	13.9			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		22.6
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		30.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2019	0	0	0.5	0.4	8.1	62.1	13.2	15.6	0
MFN applied		6.2	6.6	44.6	17.2	18.6	6.8	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2019	0	0	0.2	0.8	6.5	92.5	0	0	0
MFN applied		4.7	15.3	13.0	28.3	25.8	12.8	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	59.0	0	135	100	9.6	6.5	20		
Dairy products	95.6	0	117	100	29.5	0	40		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.0	0	40	99.5	10.5	5.4	20		
Coffee, tea	31.8	0	40	100	15.2	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	86.4	0	123	100	13.5	14.7	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.5	0	123	100	21.8	3.6	40		
Sugars and confectionery	95.1	0	118	100	23.6	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	18.1	0	20		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	6.4	0	8		
Other agricultural products	42.8	0	122	100	8.1	8.6	15		
Fish & fish products	31.6	0	35	100	10.5	3.3	20		
Minerals & metals	33.4	0	35	100	10.2	6.4	20		
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	98.3	6		
Chemicals	33.6	0	35	100	8.1	0.7	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	35	100	10.7	2.3	20		
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	23.3	0	35		
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35		
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.4	0	35	100	16.1	0.6	35		
Non-electrical machinery	32.8	0	35	100	12.8	11.6	20		
Electrical machinery	33.3	0	35	100	14.1	10.3	20		
Transport equipment	33.3	0	40	100	14.9	10.1	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	15.3	8.6	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	54	4	6	12.3	0.6	0.0	19.1	81.7
2. United States of America	2019	29	7	12	3.0	0.3	0.0	45.7	90.5
3. Malaysia	2019	14	1	1	33.2	0.0	0.0	57.1	99.9
4. Japan	2019	12	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Colombia	2019	5	6	8	14.4	15.1	15.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2019	5,683	1	1	8.3	0.0	0.0	3.3	99.6
2. China	2019	4,788	3	3	2.7	0.2	0.0	43.1	94.5
3. United States of America	2019	2,598	7	20	3.0	0.1	0.0	53.3	97.0
4. European Union	2019	2,444	6	10	4.2	1.0	0.0	25.2	87.5
5. Cuba	2019	1,771	1	3	11.4	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2007
Simple average final bound	11.7	18.8	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2020 9.5	16.5	8.4		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2019 5.6	9.6	5.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.5
Imports in billion US\$	2019 249.8	20.8	229.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.8	16.9	19.3	9.0	20.2	22.8	2.7	0.3	0
MFN applied 2020	15.0	17.2	15.4	10.4	17.9	23.4	0.4	0.3	0
Imports 2019	31.7	28.4	5.9	8.2	9.9	15.9	0.0	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	14.7	33.3	13.4	13.7	20.2	4.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
MFN applied 2020	38.6	19.7	7.2	12.7	17.6	3.6	0.3	0	0
Imports 2019	54.6	17.3	7.8	11.7	6.2	1.2	0.2	0	0.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.3	8.4	40	100	14.3	8.3	40	0.6	0.8
Dairy products	16.7	0	35	100	10.3	4.8	20	0.3	7.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.8	8.0	40	100	20.2	7.9	40	1.6	2.4
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	40	100	24.5	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	20.5	3.8	80	100	17.8	12.6	60	2.0	1.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.3	1.8	35	100	8.6	15.1	35	1.5	64.2
Sugars and confectionery	36.4	11.8	100	100	17.8	11.8	40	0.2	4.5
Beverages & tobacco	50.7	0	135	100	42.3	0	135	0.2	0
Cotton	14.0	20.0	20	100	6.0	40.0	10	1.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	8.2	22.9	20	100	6.6	42.2	20	0.9	65.8
Fish & fish products	18.0	0.7	35	100	15.1	10.2	35	0.8	34.2
Minerals & metals	11.1	11.8	60	100	8.3	37.2	45	14.3	45.8
Petroleum	35.1	0	40	100	11.7	11.1	20	4.1	35.9
Chemicals	6.1	8.4	27	100	2.9	62.8	27	12.4	46.9
Wood, paper, etc.	11.4	15.5	25	100	9.9	28.6	25	2.4	36.3
Textiles	10.3	0.3	100	100	9.6	11.3	100	7.6	4.5
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	19.8	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.0	1.9	35	100	12.5	16.4	35	2.2	12.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.7	35.0	50	100	3.3	64.5	50	9.4	70.7
Electrical machinery	9.7	32.1	35	100	7.7	49.8	35	31.1	77.4
Transport equipment	22.1	21.7	200	100	19.6	33.1	75	2.9	13.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	38.5	35	100	9.9	41.4	35	4.5	76.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	2,681	19	46	12.6	2.0	0.6	21.6	86.6
2. China	2019	2,158	15	32	12.5	17.2	12.3	89.9	84.5
3. United States of America	2019	1,972	13	35	4.3	0.6	0.0	30.8	86.3
4. Philippines	2019	1,230	10	17	11.6	42.0	19.3	96.2	32.7
5. Japan	2019	580	21	75	16.3	6.1	4.3	64.8	78.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	62,537	42	355	4.8	6.5	0.0	38.7	51.7
2. China	2019	55,052	39	203	6.5	3.3	3.2	95.3	98.7
3. European Union	2019	41,185	44	389	4.8	4.0	1.6	65.4	71.0
4. Japan	2019	21,649	52	471	4.2	3.8	3.6	96.7	98.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2019	20,214	51	371	7.5	8.1	8.0	96.6	98.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2014
Simple average final bound	21.7	25.0	21.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	4.4	7.8	51.5	24.4	4.5	0	7.5
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	2.4	5.2	3.0	80.6	8.8	0	0	0.1
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.3	0	30	100					
Dairy products	18.0	0	28	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	29.6	0	100	100					
Coffee, tea	40.3	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	20.1	0	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	0	28	100					
Sugars and confectionery	20.4	0	28	100					
Beverages & tobacco	44.8	0	100	100					
Cotton	25.0	0	33	100					
Other agricultural products	19.7	0	28	100					
Fish & fish products	42.5	0	43	100					
Minerals & metals	19.1	0.2	40	100					
Petroleum	23.8	0	27	100					
Chemicals	18.4	0	28	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	21.7	0.5	28	100					
Textiles	21.8	0	30	100					
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.7	0	28	100					
Non-electrical machinery	19.7	0	25	100					
Electrical machinery	17.6	0	28	100					
Transport equipment	20.9	0	25	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	19.6	0	25	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2019	87	9	24	2.6	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
2. Oman	2018	16	7	13	2.8	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
3. Egypt	2019	11	1	1	12.6	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
4. Kuwait, the State of	2019	7	5	9	2.3	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2019	6	1	1	12.7	0.1	0.0	80.0	98.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	864	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Oman	2018	127	2	7	3.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2019	106	5	7	4.8	1.4	1.4	99.4	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2019	86	1	1	3.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2019	80	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	106.7	122.9	44.2	Binding coverage:	Total 17.5
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 4.2
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.5	0.1	97.2	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.6	0.5	0.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100					
Dairy products	125.0	0	125	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	125.0	0	125	100					
Coffee, tea	94.2	0	125	100					
Cereals & preparations	116.2	0	125	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	125.0	0	125	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100					
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100					
Cotton	125.0	0	125	100					
Other agricultural products	125.0	0	125	100					
Fish & fish products	125.0	0	125	0.8					
Minerals & metals	36.0	0	40	3.2					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	53.4	0	125	1.7					
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	3.5					
Textiles	40.0	0	40	0.2					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.7	0	45	12.3					
Non-electrical machinery	44.4	0	60	20.3					
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Transport equipment	40.0	0	40	7.6					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	60	8	14	6.4	14.0	14.0	100.0	100.0
2. Kenya	2019	54	4	8	51.2	62.9	62.9	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2019	49	11	22	11.3	22.1	7.3	96.6	74.8
4. Malawi	2019	48	9	12	19.9	21.0	21.0	100.0	100.0
5. Zimbabwe	2019	39	6	9	24.1	23.5	23.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2019	3,267	2	3	3.6	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
2. Namibia	2019	1,180	1	2	15.0	0.0	0.0	99.5	100.0
3. India	2019	744	2	3	8.6	5.5	5.4	89.1	98.0
4. Democratic Republic of the Congo	2019	350	20	56	11.9	8.2	0.0	7.4	0.0
5. European Union	2019	345	4	5	3.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		86.3	140.9	9.8	Binding coverage:	Total 24.4
Simple average MFN applied	2020	18.2	26.4	16.8		Non-Ag 11.9
Trade weighted average	2019	67.7	13.1	72.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2019	4.7	0.4	4.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.1	3.0	0.1	0	2.2	0	0	93.4	2.6
MFN applied	2020	4.9	22.8	18.5	3.2	3.7	41.8	2.8	2.3	10.3
Imports	2019	35.2	33.2	9.3	2.2	5.4	10.5	4.0	0.2	4.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.3	3.5	1.8	0.8	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
MFN applied	2020	11.0	41.0	13.2	8.0	7.0	11.5	6.1	1.0	9.0
Imports	2019	18.6	19.4	12.4	6.3	7.1	25.8	1.0	1.0	30.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	38.0	8.1	150	0.2	44.8
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	38.9	4.8	150	0.2	0.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	140.9	3.4	150	100	28.7	3.6	40	0.4	31.3
Coffee, tea	139.6	0	150	100	32.7	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	148.6	0	150	100	22.9	8.4	77	3.8	72.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	145.6	0	150	98.8	11.9	0	40	2.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	16.1	5.9	44	0.0	64.4
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	65.0	0	160	0.4	0
Cotton	105.0	30.0	150	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	121.1	0	150	100	9.2	6.8	40	0.7	1.5
Fish & fish products	3.7	72.9	150	76.3	14.3	43.3	184	0.1	11.0
Minerals & metals	12.0	3.7	25	4.5	13.9	0.6	613	13.8	7.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	81.4	3.8	> 1000	27.6	2.3
Chemicals	23.1	0	150	3.3	7.2	6.2	40	15.4	16.8
Wood, paper, etc.	12.2	0	25	22.5	19.3	2.3	121	2.8	8.4
Textiles	26.4	0	35	5.5	27.9	0	> 1000	1.7	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	66.7	0	229	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.0	0	5	21.4	25.1	0.3	296	1.9	3.1
Non-electrical machinery	8.9	0	25	15.1	5.9	45.2	158	12.1	51.6
Electrical machinery	3.3	76.7	25	12.1	13.4	16.3	60	4.1	41.9
Transport equipment	11.8	0	33	25.2	14.9	12.9	60	8.2	23.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.5	0	30	7.2	16.7	7.8	60	3.8	69.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2019	625	2	3	18.0	12.5	0.0	8.3	0.6
2. European Union	2019	236	10	23	14.1	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2019	84	10	23	12.4	55.0	51.2	98.5	94.2
4. Indonesia	2019	52	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	10.0	0.3
5. Kenya	2019	42	2	5	53.9	93.5	93.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2019	757	1	3	4.2	0.3	0.0	16.7	94.0
2. China	2019	349	3	4	6.2	0.9	0.0	21.7	59.0
3. European Union	2019	142	8	14	4.1	1.0	1.0	99.8	100.0
4. South Africa	2019	92	34	80	10.7	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
5. Democratic Republic of the Congo	2019	26	2	3	15.0	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0



III. Non-tariff measures

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1. Introduction

Non-tariff measures (NTMs) are becoming more and more relevant in their influence on global trade patterns as the reductions in tariff rates over several rounds of multilateral tariff negotiations have diminished the impact of tariffs. There is no officially agreed definition of NTMs. However, a widely accepted definition is the one from the Group of Eminent Persons on Non-Tariff Barriers: "NTMs are policy measures, other than [ordinary] customs tariffs, that can potentially have an economic effect on international trade in goods, changing quantities traded, or prices or both".¹

The definition of NTMs does not judge legitimacy, adequacy, necessity or the discriminatory nature of any form of policy intervention. Furthermore, the concept of NTMs is neutral and does not imply a negative or positive impact on trade. The existence of a NTM on a specific product in a given country per se, vis-à-vis non-existence of NTM in another country, would not mean the former has a more restrictive trade regime. It would depend on the nature, substance and application of the measure. Some NTMs might have a positive impact on trade, though many NTMs are thought to have important restrictive and/or distortionary effects on international trade regardless of whether they are applied with protectionist intent or to address important non-trade objectives. NTMs include technical requirements in the area of Sanitary and Phytosanitary (SPS) measures and Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) that intend to protect health or safety, or provide environmental protection. A NTM is a mandatory requirement enacted by an official law or regulation. Voluntary measures or private or voluntary standards are not included. Thus, international standards, such as ISO or Codex Alimentarius standards, are not considered a NTM unless adopted and made part of the national legislation in a country. Procedural obstacles to trade, i.e. practical challenges and processes that make compliance with the measures difficult, are also not considered as NTMs per se. Procedural obstacles are issues related to the process of application of a NTM, rather than the measure itself.

1. Non-Tariff Measures: Evidence from Selected Developing Countries and Future Research Agenda, UNCTAD/DITC/TAB/2009/3, United Nations 2010.



2. Statistics on some selected non-tariff measures

2.1. Anti-dumping

When a company exports a product at a price lower than the price it normally charges in its own home market, it is said to be “dumping” the product. The normal value is generally the price of the product at issue, in the ordinary course of trade, when destined for consumption in the exporting country market.² The WTO Agreement does not regulate the actions of companies engaged in “dumping”. Its focus is on how governments can or cannot react to dumping — it disciplines anti-dumping actions.

Data on anti-dumping (AD) measures drawn from WTO members’ notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.³ Some notifications lack detailed information about product classifications according to the Harmonized System (HS)

nomenclature. Missing HS coding information was complemented from the Global Antidumping Database (GAD) which is part of the World Bank’s Temporary Trade Barriers Database.⁴ The GAD database is freely available and has detailed information about anti-dumping investigations and measures by country. The use of the data for this publication was kindly authorized by the author of the database. The merged data are available in the UNCTAD TRAINS database.⁵

The following tables show systematically the measure count for both the WTO member imposing the measures and the trading partner affected by the measures. It is worth noting that AD measures are also applied on exports from some countries currently acceding to the WTO and others that are not WTO members.

Table 2.1.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2020. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by WTO member how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn.

Tables 2.1.2 and 2.1.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final AD measures.⁶ In Table 2.1.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.1.3 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final AD measures.⁷

2. See also: https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/adp_e/adp_e.htm.

3. See <http://i-tip.wto.org>

4. See Chad P. Bown (2015) “Global Antidumping Database”, available at <https://datacatalog.worldbank.org/dataset/temporary-trade-barriers-database-including-global-antidumping-database>

5. See <http://unctad.org/en/Pages/DITC/Trade-Analysis/Non-Tariff-Measures/NTMs-trains.aspx>

6. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.1.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.1.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.1.2 as well as in Table 2.1.3.

7. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.



Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2020

Description of column headings

Country/Territory				Name of importing/exporting country/territory
Measures taken as importer	From 1 January to 31 December 2020	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2020
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2020
			Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2020
	As of 31 December 2020	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2020
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2020
Measures faced as exporter	From 1 January to 31 December 2020	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2020
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2020
			Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2020
	As of 31 December 2020	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2020
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2020

Note:

All members submitting semi-annual reports of anti-dumping actions are listed individually. Where listed members take action on a customs-union-wide basis, the figures on numbers of actions are shown for the WTO member in which the investigating authority is physically located. As indicated below, to avoid multiple-counting, the rows for the other reporting customs union members are left blank.

- All anti-dumping actions notified by the European Union operate EU-wide, i.e., in respect of all EU member states, which do not notify individually.
 - All anti-dumping actions notified by South Africa operate at the level of the Southern African Customs Union, i.e., also in respect of Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho and Namibia.
- All actions identified in respect of the Russian Federation for 2015 and thereafter operate at the level of the Eurasian Economic Union, i.e., also in respect of Armenia, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan and Belarus (non-WTO member).
- Some anti-circumvention measures may be included.

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2020

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2020 to 31 December 2020			As of 31 December 2020	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Algeria					
Argentina	6	11	10	100	108
Armenia					
Australia	18		8	68	58
Austria					
Azerbaijan					
Bahrain, Kingdom of					
Bangladesh					
Belarus					
Belgium					
Bosnia and Herzegovina					
Botswana					
Brazil	9		14	146	115
Bulgaria					
Cambodia					
Canada	24	6	1	96	105
Chile	2		1		
China	4	9	8	110	71
Colombia	4			18	18
Costa Rica				1	1
Croatia					
Czech Republic					
Denmark					
Dominican Republic		1		3	4
Egypt	10	2		15	36
El Salvador				1	1
Eswatini					
European Union	12	8	4	105	186
Finland					
France					
Georgia					
Germany					
Greece					
Hong Kong, China					
Iceland					
India	92	12	74	219	414
Indonesia	2			33	36
Iran					
Israel			1	3	2
Italy					
Japan	1	1	1	1	336
Jordan					
Kazakhstan					
Korea, Republic of	3	1		40	34



Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2020

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2020 to 31 December 2020			As of 31 December 2020		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
1			1	13	Algeria
1	1		7	20	Argentina
1					Armenia
3	1	1	4	40	Australia
1		1	2	26	Austria
	1		1	2	Azerbaijan
2			1	1	Bahrain, Kingdom of
			5	13	Bangladesh
2	2		11	18	Belarus
2	1		9	35	Belgium
1					Bosnia and Herzegovina
					Botswana
4	2		42	109	Brazil
			2	3	Bulgaria
1					Cambodia
1	1	1	8	22	Canada
		1	5	10	Chile
86	36	49	636	1258	China
1			2	21	Colombia
	1		1	4	Costa Rica
2					Croatia
1			1	2	Czech Republic
			3	5	Denmark
					Dominican Republic
7	1		5	7	Egypt
					El Salvador
					Eswatini
6	1	2	35	159	European Union
		1	5	8	Finland
2		1	9	37	France
			1	1	Georgia
5		2	24	62	Germany
1			6	11	Greece
2		1	3	8	Hong Kong, China
1					Iceland
11	6	1	87	190	India
18	4	2	56	224	Indonesia
2		1	8	69	Iran
2		2	3	6	Israel
4	1	1	18	65	Italy
4	2		68	167	Japan
1					Jordan
			4	18	Kazakhstan
23	12	18	131	268	Korea, Republic of

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2020

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2020 to 31 December 2020			As of 31 December 2020	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Kyrgyz Republic					
Latvia					
Lesotho					
Lithuania					
Malaysia	9	6	3	22	32
Mexico	7	4	6	74	89
Moldova, Republic of					
Morocco	3			10	11
Namibia					
Nepal					
Netherlands					
New Zealand	4			4	2
Oman					
Pakistan	3	2		53	63
Paraguay					
Peru	3			6	43
Philippines				2	2
Poland					
Portugal					
Qatar					
Romania					
Russian Federation	4	5		22	86
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	1	2		5	11
Serbia					
Singapore					
Slovak Republic					
Slovenia					
South Africa	4	3		32	18
Spain					
Sri Lanka					
Sweden					
Switzerland					
Chinese Taipei	5			16	55
Thailand	13	1		43	61
Trinidad and Tobago					
Tunisia					
Turkey	3	2	1	135	278
Ukraine	6	7	1	31	67
United Arab Emirates					
United Kingdom					
United States of America	89	21	3	406	416
Uzbekistan					
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of					
Viet Nam	8	6		16	32



Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2020

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2020 to 31 December 2020			As of 31 December 2020		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
			1	1	Kyrgyz Republic
1			1	0	Latvia
					Lesotho
2					Lithuania
18	4	4	47	230	Malaysia
1	1	1	26	43	Mexico
	1		4	11	Moldova, Republic of
					Morocco
					Namibia
2			1	0	Nepal
3			6	35	Netherlands
					New Zealand
5	2		7	9	Oman
			8	46	Pakistan
1					Paraguay
		1	2	2	Peru
		1	7	5	Philippines
			5	11	Poland
			3	10	Portugal
2			1	1	Qatar
1			6	21	Romania
12	3	8	49	134	Russian Federation
7	1	2	6	73	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
2			1	1	Serbia
4	1	1	15	38	Singapore
	1		3	3	Slovak Republic
1					Slovenia
2	1		22	56	South Africa
5			16	45	Spain
1			2	7	Sri Lanka
		1	6	12	Sweden
		2	1	4	Switzerland
11	4	10	93	193	Chinese Taipei
11	2	8	75	236	Thailand
			2	5	Trinidad and Tobago
2			1	1	Tunisia
13	3	1	33	106	Turkey
2	1	1	35	104	Ukraine
5	2	2	15	35	United Arab Emirates
		1	7	59	United Kingdom
14	3	4	71	83	United States of America
1					Uzbekistan
		1	2	14	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
21	7	2	52	144	Viet Nam

**Table 2.1.2. Anti-dumping final measures by product groups
in effect as of 31 December 2020**

Description of column headings

Product group		Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)"
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 on the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures affecting other exporting countries



**Table 2.1.2. Anti-dumping final measures by product groups
in effect as of 31 December 2020**

Product Groups	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 in the country group as exporter		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products	2	2			1	1	
Dairy products							
Fruits, vegetables, plants	27	8	13	6		12	15
Coffee, tea	1			1		1	
Cereals and preparations	12	8	3	1	1	11	
Oilseeds, fats and oils	7	2	5		2	3	2
Sugars and confectionery	7	6		1	1	4	2
Beverages and tobacco	1	1				1	
Cotton	1		1		1		
Other agricultural products	8	3	4	1	1	4	3
Fish and fish products	5	5				2	3
Minerals and metals	866	372	353	141	61	566	239
Petroleum	2	2			1	1	
Chemicals	425	96	280	49	82	240	103
Wood, paper, etc	92	31	49	12	9	57	26
Textiles	122	23	88	11	1	83	38
Clothing							
Leather, footwear, etc	82	11	66	5	12	44	26
Non-electrical machinery	64	18	41	5	2	48	14
Electrical machinery	65	21	40	4	1	52	12
Transport equipment	33	11	22			30	3
Manufactures n.e.s.	58	14	39	5	5	41	12
Others (no HS code provided)	57	30	24	3	6	28	23

Table 2.1.3. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Description of column headings

Product group/HS Heading description		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 against the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Others	Final measures affecting other exporting countries



Table 2.1.3. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 in the country group as exporter		
			QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7225	140	71	42	27	15	95	30
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	7208	110	52	33	25	6	68	36
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7226	104	67	24	13	10	73	21
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7210	103	55	19	29	9	70	24
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7211	95	50	16	29	8	61	26
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of $> 406,4$ mm)	7306	90	70	13	7		53	37
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7212	81	52	12	17	6	58	17
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel (excl. products of cast iron)	7304	60	35	22	3	5	39	16
Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7213	51	30	12	9	2	28	21
Other bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, angles, shapes and sections of alloy steel other than stainless, n.e.s.; hollow drill bars and rods, of alloy or non-alloy steel	7228	46	22	14	10	4	30	12
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or hot-extruded, but incl. those twisted after rolling (excl. in irregularly wound coils)	7214	46	30	6	10	3	30	13
Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular plastics, not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials, without backing, unworked or merely surface-worked or merely cut into squares or rectangles (excl. self-adhesive products, and floor, wall and ceiling coverings of heading 3918)	3920	44	8	29	7		23	21
Bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7227	43	25	9	9	2	23	18
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7209	40	11	13	16	5	25	10
New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	4011	40	4	36		1	22	17
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7219	38	7	16	15	8	19	11
Tube or pipe fittings "e.g. couplings, elbows, sleeves", of iron or steel	7307	37	26	11		1	26	10
Acyclic alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives	2905	31	6	24	1	7	13	11

Table 2.1.3. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 in the country group as exporter		
			QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Tubes and pipes, having circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm, of flat-rolled products of iron or steel "e.g., welded, riveted or similarly closed"	7305	30	19	5	6	5	18	7
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, cold-formed or cold-finished, whether or not further worked, or hot-formed and further worked, n.e.s.	7215	29	26	2	1	4	19	6
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass, in sheets, whether or not having an absorbent, reflecting or non-reflecting layer, but not otherwise worked	7005	27	1	25	1	1	16	10
Synthetic filament yarn, incl. synthetic monofilaments of < 67 decitex (excl. sewing thread and yarn put up for retail sale)	5402	27	3	22	2		16	11
Polymers of vinyl chloride or of other halogenated olefins, in primary forms	3904	26		19	7	7	14	5
Phenols; phenol-alcohols	2907	26	1	25		11	9	6
Stranded wire, ropes, cables, plaited bands, slings and the like, of iron or steel (excl. electrically insulated products and twisted fencing wire and barbed wire)	7312	24	10	11	3	1	20	3
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7220	24	7	8	9	5	12	7
Uncoated paper and paperboard, of a kind used for writing, printing or other graphic purposes, and non-perforated punchcards and punch-tape paper, in rolls or in square or rectangular sheets, of any size, and handmade paper and paperboard (excl. newsprint of heading 4801 and paper of heading 4803)	4802	24	7	12	5	1	16	7
Synthetic rubber and factice derived from oils, in primary forms or in plates, sheets or strip; mixtures of natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle or similar types of natural rubber with synthetic rubber or factice, in primary forms or in plates, sheets or strip	4002	23	4	19		11	9	3
Synthetic staple fibres, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning	5503	22	9	12	1	1	15	6
Oxygen-function amino-compounds	2922	21	9	10	2	5	11	5
Ketones and quinones, whether or not with other oxygen function, and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives	2914	21	6	15		5	9	7
Ferro-alloys	7202	20	10	10		2	11	7
Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, in primary forms; polycarbonates, alkyd resins, polyallyl esters and other polyesters, in primary forms	3907	20	4	16		1	12	7



2.2. Countervailing measures

Dumping and subsidies — together with anti-dumping (AD) measures and countervailing duties (CVD) — share a number of similarities. The reaction to dumping and subsidies is often a special offsetting import tax (countervailing duty in the case of a subsidy). This is charged on products from specific countries and therefore it breaks the GATT principles of binding a tariff and treating trading partners equally (MFN). The agreements provide an escape clause, but they both also say that before imposing a duty, the importing country must conduct a detailed investigation that shows that domestic industry is hurt. But there are also fundamental differences, and these are reflected in the agreements.

Dumping is an action by a company. With subsidies, it is the government or a government agency that acts, either by paying out subsidies directly or by requiring companies to subsidize certain customers. Countervailing duty (the parallel of anti-dumping duty) can only be charged after the importing country has conducted a detailed investigation similar to that required for anti-dumping action.⁸ Data on countervailing (CVD) measures drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.⁹

Table 2.2.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2020. It indicates the

product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn.

Tables 2.2.2 and 2.2.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final CVD measures.¹⁰ In Table 2.2.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.2.3 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final CVD measures.¹¹

8. https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/scm_e/scm_e.htm

9. See <http://i-tip.wto.org>

10. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.2.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.2.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.2.2 as well as in Table 2.2.3.

11. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.



Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in effect in 2020

Description of column headings

Country/Territory				Name of importing/exporting country/territory
Measures taken as importer	From 1 January to 31 December 2020	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2020
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2020
			Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2020
	As of 31 December 2020	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2020
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2020
Measures faced as exporter	From 1 January to 31 December 2020	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2020
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2020
			Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2020
	As of 31 December 2020	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2020
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2020



Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in 2020

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January to 31 December 2020			As of 31 December 2020	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Argentina					
Australia	7			11	21
Bahrain, Kingdom of					
Brazil				3	18
Canada	4	1		29	97
China	4	2		6	17
Colombia		1		1	1
Egypt					
European Union	3	3		18	86
Germany					
India	6	4		11	33
Indonesia					
Iran					
Italy					
Kazakhstan					
Korea, Republic of					
Malaysia					
Mexico				3	2
Morocco					
Oman					
Peru				3	4
Russian Federation					
South Africa					
Spain					
Chinese Taipei				5	53
Thailand					
Turkey				1	3
Ukraine				1	9
United States of America	30	13		140	473
Viet Nam	1				

Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in 2020

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January to 31 December 2020			As of 31 December 2020		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
			3	4	Argentina
1	1		1	2	Australia
1					Bahrain, Kingdom of
1			4	67	Brazil
	1		2	4	Canada
20	6		121	386	China
					Colombia
	2		2	7	Egypt
			2	4	European Union
1					Germany
4	4		38	148	India
	2		8	73	Indonesia
			2	67	Iran
1			3	19	Italy
1					Kazakhstan
1			8	90	Korea, Republic of
3	1		2	12	Malaysia
1			1	13	Mexico
1					Morocco
1					Oman
					Peru
2			1	9	Russian Federation
			1	7	South Africa
			1	1	Spain
			1	9	Chinese Taipei
2	1		2	37	Thailand
5	2		13	61	Turkey
					Ukraine
3	2		7	19	United States of America
6	2		9	37	Viet Nam



**Table 2.2.2. Countervailing final measures by product groups
in effect as of 31 December 2020**

Description of column headings

Product group		Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)"
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 on the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

**Table 2.2.2. Countervailing final measures by product groups
in effect as of 31 December 2020**

Product Groups	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 in the country group as exporter		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products	1	1					1
Dairy products							
Fruits, vegetables, plants	2	2					2
Coffee, tea							
Cereals and preparations	5	3	2		1	4	
Oilseeds, fats and oils	3	3			1	2	
Sugars and confectionery	2	2			1	1	
Beverages and tobacco	2			2	2		
Cotton							
Other agricultural products	3	2	1		1	2	
Fish and fish products	1	1				1	
Minerals and metals	136	114	17	5	1	121	14
Petroleum	3	3			1	2	
Chemicals	38	25	11	2	3	33	2
Wood, paper, etc	16	15	1		1	15	
Textiles	15	14	1			12	3
Clothing							
Leather, footwear, etc	8	7	1			8	
Non-electrical machinery	5	5				5	
Electrical machinery	12	10	2		1	10	1
Transport equipment	6	5		1		6	
Manufactures n.e.s.	5	5				4	1
Others (no HS code provided)	2	2				2	



Table 2.2.3. Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS headings

Description of column headings

Product group / HS Heading description		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 against the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Others	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

Table 2.2.3. Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS headings

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 in the country group as exporter		
			QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7210	23	18	3	2		22	1
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of $> 406,4$ mm)	7306	20	17	3			19	1
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7225	19	15	2	2		17	2
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7212	19	15	2	2		18	1
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7211	19	18		1		17	2
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7226	17	14	1	2		15	2
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	7208	14	12	1	1		13	1
Tubes and pipes, having circular cross-sections and an external diameter of $> 406,4$ mm, of flat-rolled products of iron or steel "e.g., welded, riveted or similarly closed"	7305	10	10				10	
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel (excl. products of cast iron)	7304	10	10				10	
Structures and parts of structures "e.g., bridges and bridge-sections, lock-gates, towers, lattice masts, roofs, roofing frameworks, doors and windows and their frames and thresholds for doors, shutters, balustrades, pillars and columns", of iron or steel; plates, rods, angles, shapes, sections, tubes and the like, prepared for use in structures, of iron or steel (excl. prefabricated buildings of heading 9406)	7308	9	9			1	7	1
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, cold-formed or cold-finished, whether or not further worked, or hot-formed and further worked, n.e.s.	7215	9	9				8	1
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7209	8	7		1		7	1
Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7213	7	7				7	
Tube or pipe fittings "e.g. couplings, elbows, sleeves", of iron or steel	7307	6	6				6	
Other bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, angles, shapes and sections of alloy steel other than stainless, n.e.s.; hollow drill bars and rods, of alloy or non-alloy steel	7228	6	6				5	1
Bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7227	6	6				6	



Table 2.2.3. Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS headings

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 in the country group as exporter		
			QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7220	6	3	1	2		6	
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7219	6	3	1	2		6	
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or hot-extruded, but incl. those twisted after rolling (excl. in irregularly wound coils)	7214	6	6				5	1
New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	4011	6	5	1			6	
Furniture and parts thereof, n.e.s. (excl. seats and medical, surgical, dental or veterinary furniture)	9403	5	5				5	
Structures and parts of structures "e.g., bridges and bridge-sections, towers, lattice masts, pillars and columns, roofs, roofing frameworks, doors and windows and their frames and thresholds for doors, shutters, balustrades", of aluminium (excl. prefabricated buildings of heading 9406); plates, rods, profiles, tubes and the like, prepared for use in structures, of aluminium	7610	5	3	2			4	1
Bars, rods and profiles, of aluminium, n.e.s.	7604	5	3	2			4	1
Wire of iron or non-alloy steel, in coils (excl. bars and rods)	7217	5	5				5	
Glass fibres, incl. glass wool, and articles thereof (excl. mineral wools and articles thereof, optical fibres, fibre bundles or cable, electrical insulators or parts thereof, brushes of glass fibres, dolls' wigs)	7019	5	5				3	2
Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular plastics, not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials, without backing, unworked or merely surface-worked or merely cut into squares or rectangles (excl. self-adhesive products, and floor, wall and ceiling coverings of heading 3918)	3920	5	3	2			5	

2.3. Safeguards

A WTO member may restrict imports of a product temporarily (take “safeguard” actions) if its domestic industry is injured or threatened with injury caused by a surge in imports. Here, the injury has to be serious. An import “surge” justifying safeguard action can be a real increase in imports (an absolute increase); or it can be an increase in the imports’ share of a shrinking market, even if the import quantity has not increased (relative increase). Industries or companies may request safeguard action by their government. After a proper investigation, a government can, if the necessary conditions as above are met, restrict imports of the product from all sources (but not from a specific member or group of members). This means that, for example,

if there were 5 countries exporting a specific product into a country, and that country imposed a safeguard measure on this product, this safeguard measure affects five countries. In this sense, care should be taken when comparing the number of measures in, for example anti-dumping, where one anti-dumping measure affects only one exporting country. The WTO agreement sets out requirements for safeguard investigations by national authorities. The emphasis is on transparency and on following established rules and practices — avoiding arbitrary methods.¹² Data on safeguard actions drawn from WTO members’ notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.¹³

Table 2.3.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2020. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated and how many final measures have been put into effect.

Tables 2.3.2 and 2.3.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final Safeguard measures.¹⁴ In table 2.3.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in table 2.3.3 more detailed HS chapters are used to show in detail which particular products are most frequently subject to final safeguard measures.¹⁵

Table 2.3.1. Safeguard measures in effect in 2020

Description of column headings

Country/Territory		Name of country/territory	
From 1 January to 31 December 2020	Investigations initiated	Number of investigations initiated by the country in 2020	
	Final measures imposed	Number of final measures imposed by the country in 2020	
As of 31 December 2020	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2020
		Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2020

12. See also http://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/whatis_e/tif_e/agrm8_e.htm#safeguards

13. See <http://i-tip.wto.org>

14. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.3.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.3.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.3.2 as well as in Table 2.3.3.

15. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.



Table 2.3.1. Safeguard measures in effect in 2020

Country/Territory	From 1 January 2020 to 31 December 2020		As of 31 December 2020	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures imposed	Final measures in effect	
			Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Canada			1	2
Costa Rica		1	1	1
Egypt	1		1	13
Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) ¹⁶			1	56
European Union			1	109
Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) ¹⁷			2	3
India			1	8
Indonesia	4	5	8	114
Madagascar		1	3	13
Malaysia	1			
Morocco		2	6	73
Peru	1			
Philippines	5		1	2
South Africa	2	1	2	2
Thailand	1			
Turkey	2	1	5	9
Ukraine	4	1	3	4
United Kingdom	1			
United States of America	1		2	7
Viet Nam			2	16

16. Eurasian Economic Union member states include Armenia, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan, Russian Federation and Belarus (non-WTO member).

17. Gulf Cooperation Council member states include Kingdom of Bahrain; the State of Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates.

**Table 2.3.2. Safeguard final measures by product groups
in effect as of 31 December 2020**

Description of column headings

Product group		Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)"
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 in the country group	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other countries/territories



**Table 2.3.2. Safeguard final measures by product groups
in effect as of 31 December 2020**

Product Groups	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 in the country group		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products				
Dairy products				
Fruits, vegetables, plants				
Coffee, tea				
Cereals and preparations	1			1
Oilseeds, fats and oils				
Sugars and confectionery	2		1	1
Beverages and tobacco				
Cotton				
Other agricultural products				
Fish and fish products				
Minerals and metals	16	2	6	8
Petroleum				
Chemicals	5		2	3
Wood, paper, etc	3		1	2
Textiles	6		4	2
Clothing				
Leather, footwear, etc				
Non-electrical machinery	2	1	1	
Electrical machinery	2	1	1	
Transport equipment				
Manufactures n.e.s.	1		1	
Others (no HS code provided)	2		2	

Table 2.3.3. Safeguard final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS chapters

Description of column headings

Product group/HS chapter		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS chapter level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS chapter
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 in the country group	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other countries or territories



Table 2.3.3. Safeguard final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS chapters

Product group/HS chapter	HS Chapter	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2020 in the country group		
			QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Iron and steel	72	10	2	3	5
Articles of iron or steel	73	4	1	2	1
Plastics and articles thereof	39	3		1	2
Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	85	2	1	1	
Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	84	2	1	1	
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	63	2		1	1
Man-made staple fibres	55	2		2	
Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	54	2		2	
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	48	2		1	1
Sugars and sugar confectionery	17	2		1	1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	96	1		1	
Aluminium and articles thereof	76	1		1	
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	60	1		1	
Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	58	1		1	
Cotton	52	1		1	
Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	44	1			1
Miscellaneous chemical products	38	1		1	
Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, 'dental waxes' and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	34	1			1
Fertilisers	31	1			1
Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	28	1			1
Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	25	1			1
Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	19	1			1

IV. Special topic: Non-tariff measures: Estimating analytical indicators using UNCTAD's Trade Analysis Information System (TRAINS)

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Introduction

Data on non-tariff measures (NTMs) are a vital complement to tariff data as NTMs can be as important as tariffs in determining market access. Internationally comparable data on NTMs is scarce, but useful information is made available through UNCTAD's Trade Analysis Information System (TRAINS).

In contrast to transparency on tariff data, with countries regularly publishing information on the tariffs they impose, the opposite has been true for many non-tariff measures in areas such as quantitative restrictions and price restrictions. The importance of these measures has been recognized in many WTO agreements dealing with quotas and trade-protective measures, such as anti-dumping, safeguards or countervailing measures. The WTO Agreement on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures (SPS) and the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Agreement also acknowledge the importance of trade regulations in the areas of food safety, protection of the environment, and consumer protection.

In recognition of NTMs' potential to affect trade, UNCTAD published 20 years ago the Database on Trade Control Measures, which contributed to the growing literature on quantification and analysis of the effects of NTMs (UNCTAD, 2002).

Subsequently, the data collection methodology progressed significantly, with the Multi Agency Support Team (MAST) developing what became in 2012 the International Classification of NTMs, which was updated in 2019 (see below).

As with tariffs, there is a need for comprehensive and internationally comparable data on NTMs. The main difficulty is that NTMs do not have numerical values. Instead, they are visible in legislation regulating conditions for the import or export of specific products, processing methods for these products or other factors. To have internationally compatible data, one common taxonomy for

NTMs was needed to allow for regular and consistent data collection.

UNCTAD's TRAINS database on NTMs provides this. Its data stem from legal requirements, established on a national basis, that can directly or indirectly affect international trade in goods. The TRAINS NTM database contains comprehensive data for 100 economies.¹ The data cover all requirements that can potentially affect international imports and exports of a specific product in a specific country and for a specific trading partner.

The TRAINS NTM database allows users to access information by product, type of measure, countries imposing the measure, those affected by the measure and several other variables.

This data set complements members' NTM notifications to the WTO. As these notifications are reported by the member applying the measure, it is difficult to compare across countries because of the countries' differing disciplines.

Moreover, not all trade-related measures need to be notified.² Also, not all notifications include the product code to which they apply. Notifications provide updates on newly introduced or proposed regulations but members are not obliged to notify all regulations currently in force. While the notifications are a key transparency instrument that is central to multilateral discussions on market access, the dataset is therefore incomplete and does not provide comprehensive "NTM profiles" that would reveal how countries use NTMs as policy tools, with or without the intention to affect trade. The TRAINS NTM database therefore fills important gaps.

UNCTAD actively collects comprehensive NTM data, working with its many national, regional and international partners. In its work with governments, strict quality control and comprehensiveness checks are conducted by UNCTAD's team to ensure that all applied regulations are identified. Each requirement for export

or import is registered in the database and classified according to the International Classification on NTMs. This classification was developed under UNCTAD's leadership with MAST (UNCTAD, WTO, International Trade Centre, the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, World Bank, the UN Food and Agriculture Organization, the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, and the International Monetary Fund) and was recognized by the UN Statistical Commission (UNCTAD, 2012 and 2019).

This classification includes more than 150 different types of import measures and almost 30 different types of export measures. By using the International Classification on NTMs, the TRAINS NTM database therefore allows for a fine-tuned analysis. All regulations are coded according to the Harmonized System used for product classification. This allows traders, policy makers and researchers to identify all regulations that traders of any particular good have to comply with.

UNCTAD and its partners follow an elaborate methodology that standardizes the collection and classification approach across countries. This allows for comparable analysis across countries, products and time (UNCTAD, 2016).

The WTO contributes with data for "Contingent trade protective measures" (Chapter D of the classification) which comprises anti-dumping, countervailing measures and safeguard data. This information, based on members' notifications to the WTO, was deemed to be comprehensive and of high quality.

In addition, the WTO is part of the Global Trade Helpdesk (GTH), together with UNCTAD and ITC, that was launched in 2020. The GTH aims to bring together all available data on trade, tariffs and NTMs. Information from all participating organizations is presented in a consistent way. Information about regulatory requirements is mostly based on

¹ Counting the European Union as one.

² WTO agreements stipulate, for each policy area, specific notification requirements. For example, if a sanitary or phytosanitary (SPS) measure follows an international standard, it does not need to be notified.



UNCTAD's NTM data. The WTO contributes its notifications to the GTH and both datasets are interlinked.

The GTH provides a snapshot of all the requirements for import and export that are enforced at a certain point in time. For several countries, there are multiple years of data collection, while for others the data are more limited. The process of data collection, data description,

and available information, as well as strengths and limitations of the data, can be found in UNCTAD 2017.

The NTM data also is published in different formats³ through:

- the World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS)
- the Web Application Trade Analysis Information System

- STATA file for bulk download

Furthermore, inclusion in the database of NTMs derived from national requirements does not imply a judgement on the legitimacy or appropriateness of these requirements. NTMs are recorded in a neutral way with the purpose of fostering transparency for the policy tools that may affect international trade.

Data availability and dissemination

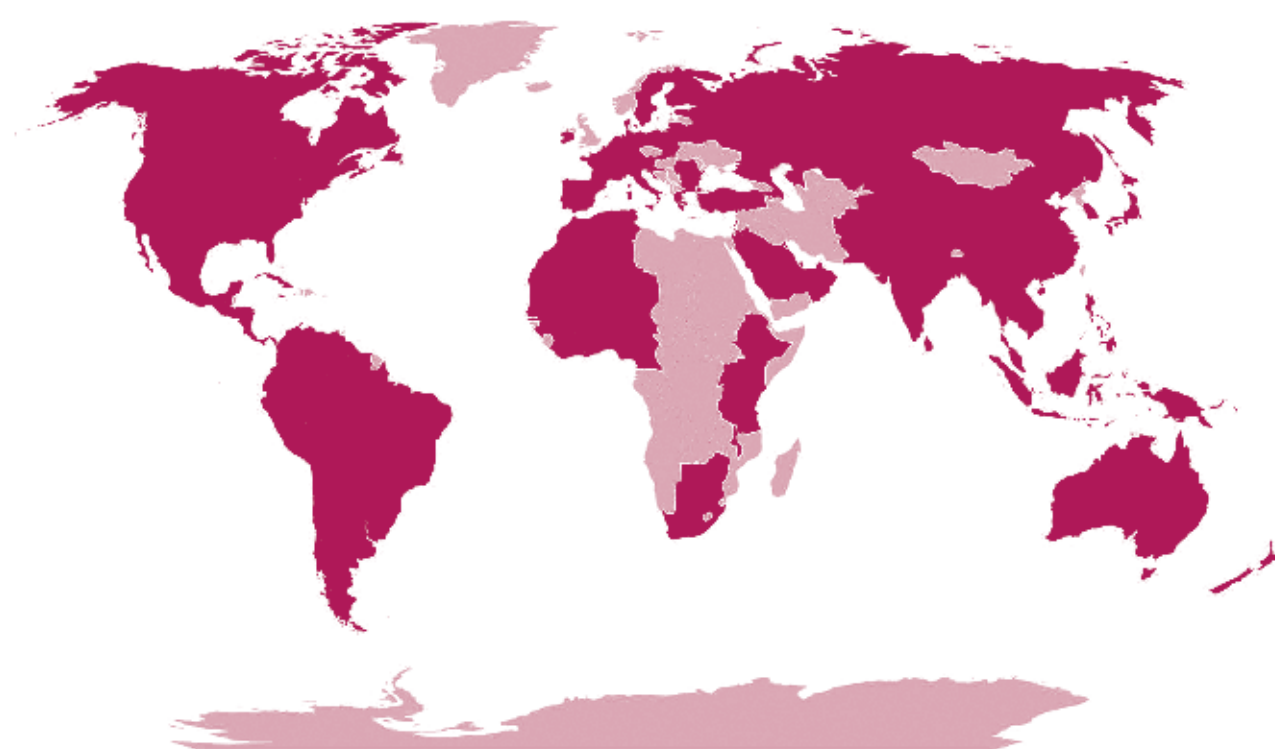
As of December 2020, UNCTAD's NTM data cover 100 economies,⁴ representing 90 per cent of global trade. Figure 1 illustrates the current coverage.

Data is presented for the "years of data collection" carried out in each country. Data were collected in

multiple years for some, such as Latin American countries, the European Union, Canada and the United States. For some countries, there are limited years available. For example, all Association of South East Asian Nations members have only two years of data collection: 2015 and 2018.

Each time data are collected for a country, all the NTMs in force at that point are registered in the database. Naturally, some of the regulations in force may be recent, while others may have been in force for many years. The date of implementation of the NTM is also registered. Table 1 shows the data availability.

Figure 1: Data availability of NTM data: Coverage



³ See UNCTAD (2017), Section 5, for more details.

⁴ Counting the European Union as one.

Table 1: Availability of NTM data: Years of data collection

Code	Country or customs territory	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
AFG	Afghanistan			x							
DZA	Algeria							x			
ATG	Antigua and Barbuda							x			
ARG	Argentina			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
ARM	Armenia										x
AUS	Australia						x	x			
AZE	Azerbaijan										x
BHS	Bahamas						x				
BHR	Bahrain, Kingdom of						x				
BGD	Bangladesh								x		
BRB	Barbados						x				
BLR	Belarus								x		
BEN	Benin					x					
BOL	Bolivia, Plurinational State of			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
BWA	Botswana								x		
BRA	Brazil			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
BRN	Brunei Darussalam						x			x	
BFA	Burkina Faso			x							
CPV	Cabo Verde					x					
KHM	Cambodia						x			x	
CMR	Cameroon						x				
CAN	Canada						x		x	x	x
CHL	Chile			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
CHN	China							x			
COL	Colombia			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
CRI	Costa Rica					x	x	x	x	x	x
CIV	Côte d'Ivoire			x							x
CUB	Cuba			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
DMA	Dominica						x				
ECU	Ecuador			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SLV	El Salvador					x	x	x	x	x	x
ETH	Ethiopia						x				
EUN	European Union	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x
GMB	The Gambia				x						
GHA	Ghana					x					
GRD	Grenada						x				
GTM	Guatemala					x	x	x	x	x	x
GIN	Guinea			x							
GUY	Guyana						x				
HND	Honduras					x	x	x	x	x	x
HKG	Hong Kong, China							x			
IND	India								x		
IDN	Indonesia						x			x	
ISR	Israel							x			
JAM	Jamaica						x				
JPN	Japan						x	x			
JOR	Jordan							x			
KAZ	Kazakhstan								x		



Table 1: Availability of NTM data: Years of data collection (continuation)

Code	Country or customs territory	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
KOR	Korea, Republic of							x			
KWT	Kuwait, the State of						x				
KGZ	Kyrgyz Republic								x		
LAO	Lao People's Democratic Republic						x			x	
LBN	Lebanese Republic							x			
LBR	Liberia					x					
MYS	Malaysia						x			x	
MLI	Mali					x					
MRT	Mauritania						x				
MUS	Mauritius								x		
MEX	Mexico			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
MAR	Morocco							x			
MMR	Myanmar						x			x	
NPL	Nepal			x							
NZL	New Zealand						x	x			
NIC	Nicaragua					x	x	x	x	x	x
NER	Niger					x					
NGA	Nigeria				x						
OMN	Oman						x				
PAK	Pakistan							x			
PSE	Palestine					x					
PAN	Panama					x	x	x	x	x	x
PNG	Papua New Guinea							x			
PRY	Paraguay			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
PER	Peru			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
PHL	Philippines						x			x	
QAT	Qatar							x			
RUS	Russian Federation							x			
SAU	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of							x			
SEN	Senegal			x							
SGP	Singapore						x			x	
LKA	Sri Lanka							x			
SUR	Suriname						x				
CHE	Switzerland						x				
TJK	Tajikistan						x			x	
THA	Thailand						x			x	
TGO	Togo					x					
TTO	Trinidad and Tobago						x				
TUN	Tunisia							x			
TUR	Turkey							x			
ARE	United Arab Emirates						x				x
USA	United States of America					x			x	x	x
URY	Uruguay			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
VEN	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
VNM	Viet Nam						x			x	
ZWE	Zimbabwe								x		

Source. Authors based on TRAINS.

The NTM data are made available through the following three portals:

- i. Trade Analysis Information System (TRAINS) at trainsonline.unctad.org: TRAINS provides data on NTMs at the HS 6-digit product classification. Users can search the database by country, type of NTM, affected product and partner country. It also contains information on the regulatory source and descriptions of the measures.

Moreover, researchers can bulk-download a STATA dataset with additional variables that is available upon request.

- ii. World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS) at wits.worldbank.org: WITS integrates TRAINS with other trade-related databases, such as United Nations COMTRADE, the WTO's Integrated Data Base (IDB) and the WTO's Consolidated Tariff Schedules (CTS). As a result, WITS offers an interface that provides access to databases covering imports, exports and protection data – tariff and non-tariff measures.
- iii. Global Trade Helpdesk

The data made available for statistical use are in STATA format, with

the analysis based on the unique combination of the variables below.

- i. Reporter country enforcing the NTM
- ii. Partner country
- iii. Product at HS6 level
- iv. NTM code at the maximum level of disaggregation (four digits)
- v. Year of data collection

This special topic focuses on cross-sectional data. Specifically, it focuses on the latest information available for countries in which data were collected, providing a snapshot of NTM regulation in each of these countries at the time of data collection.

Use of NTMs

The TRAINS NTM database can be used to produce statistics on the use of NTMs. Three basic indicators – frequency index, coverage ratio, and prevalence score – reveal the use of NTMs as policy instruments. They provide information on how often a country uses NTMs, the most common NTM types, and the nature of the most regulated sectors.

The data indicate the incidence and variety of NTMs used as policy tools. They do not reveal how much NTMs would cost to exporters and importers, nor if they restrict or enhance trade, and by how much. In some cases, NTMs could facilitate trade, especially when the requirement has been complied with already.

A joint UNCTAD and World Bank publication (UNCTAD, 2018) observed that developed countries tend to have deeper levels of regulation, covering more sectors and with a higher number of NTMs. The objective may be to ensure consumer safety or product quality. Chapters A and B, which cover SPS and TBT measures, are

used more frequently by developed countries. Less developed countries may not have any regulations indicated in these areas as some sectors might not be well regulated.

As well as revealing the policy tools in place by country, the data reveal which sectors are more or less regulated, and with which type of policy tool. Comparison of data between countries may be particularly useful when considering regional integration or market access issues. Major regulatory differences between trading partners may add difficulties for traders.

Finally, data may be used to test hypotheses in economic models and to indicate the possible impact of NTMs on trade. The data may also be used for other development or welfare analysis.

Range of indicators

The “Frequency Index” and “Coverage Ratio” are the two basic indicators used to measure the pervasiveness of NTMs in an economy. They are based on variables that take into account the

presence or absence of a measure on a certain product. A third indicator, the “Prevalence Score” (sometimes called the Intensity Index) looks into the use of a certain type of measure, i.e. the number of NTMs for a given product, the average number across a group of products, or the average number of NTMs for a given country.

- The **Frequency Index is essentially the percentage of products affected** by one or more NTMs.⁵
- The **Coverage Ratio is the share of trade subject to NTMs**. This index is also a ratio, but trade weighted.⁶
- The **Prevalence Score is an average of how many measures apply to a given product group**. It can be used, for example, to indicate which group of products is affected by the largest number of NTMs on average. For instance, it can reveal if agricultural products are affected more than industrial products, or to compare the average number of measures among various countries.

5 The frequency index is computed using the products that are effectively traded within the country, i.e., FI is the share of those imported products that have to face at least one NTM.

6 Usually, the Coverage Ratio is computed using the average trade value for the last three years (bilateral and by HS6), so that there would be less zero values. This is relevant because this indicator uses traded products only.



Results and policy conclusions

Figure 2 presents the average results for all the countries in the data set for 2019, or the latest year available in Table 1⁷, for import NTMs and export NTMs. Import NTMs are conditions or requirements for import into the country whereas export NTMs are regulations affecting the country's own exports, e.g. obtaining a permit before exporting a chemical product.

Almost 60 per cent of the imported products in the world need to comply with at least one NTM (first light red bar). This represents almost 80 per cent of the value of these imported goods (first red bar). Every imported product needs to comply with more than three NTMs, on average (first green diamond). Almost half of exported products need to comply with 1.3 NTMs, on average.

Figure 3 shows that developed countries have on average over four NTMs on each traded product. This affects around 80 per cent of trade. Developing countries and least developed countries (LDCs) have between two and three NTMs. Half of the regulations that affect exports are more prevalent in developing countries and LDCs than in developed countries, both in terms of trade coverage and in the number of NTMs in place.

Figure 4 shows NTMs by sector. In general, animal, vegetable and food products are highly regulated, with most of these products traded with at least one specific regulation. The intensity of regulations is also high for these products. They have on average 12 NTMs each.

Chemicals, textiles, vehicles, machinery and leather are also highly regulated sectors. A total of around 60 per cent of these products, representing 80 per cent of the imports in these sectors, need to comply with two to three NTMs. The indicators are lower for exports. Each animal, vegetable or food product that is exported has to comply with about two to three NTMs as a requirement from the exporter's own government.

Figure 2: Global results

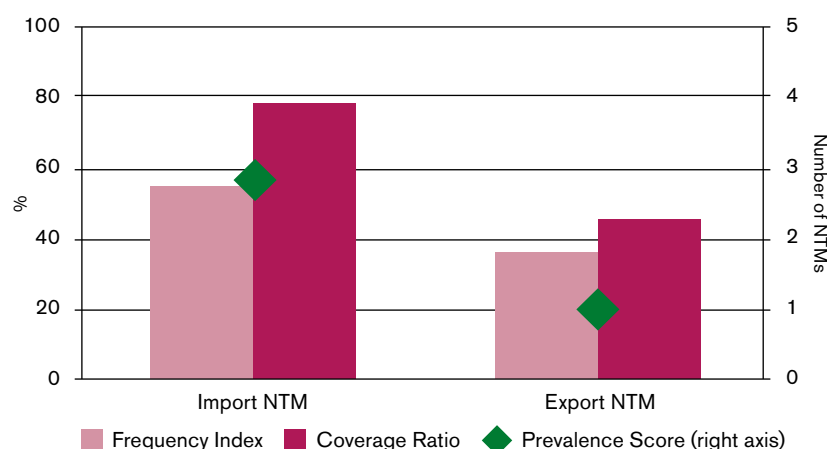
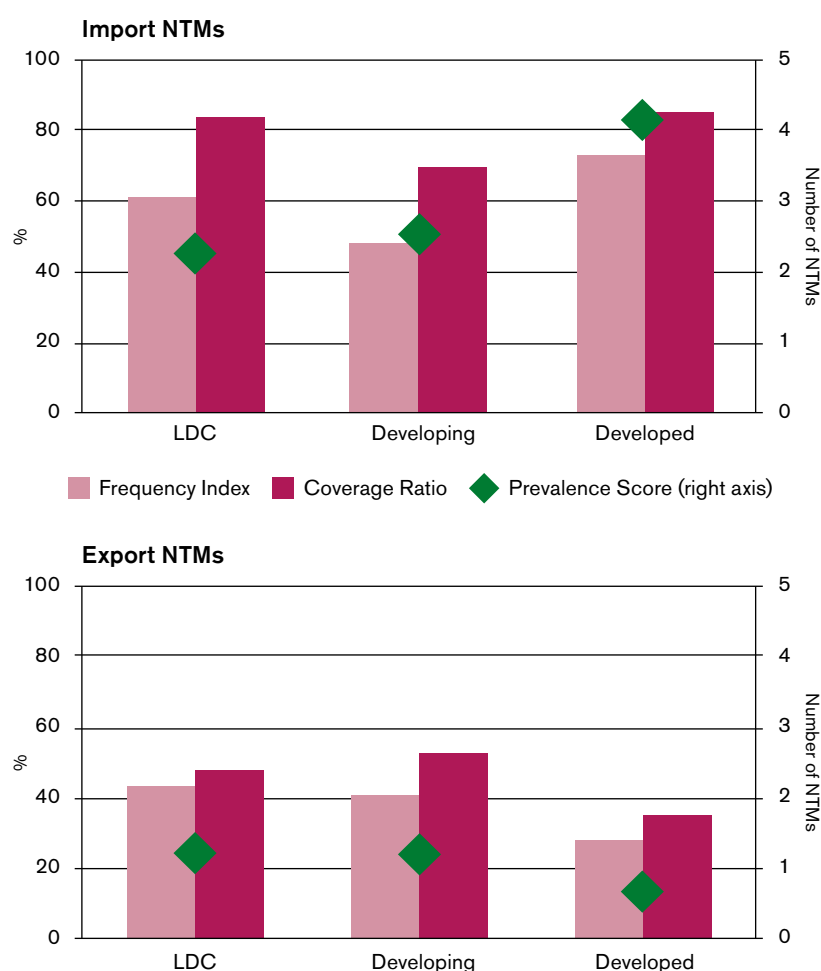


Figure 3: NTM indicators, by development status



7 Indicators for Grenada, Liberia and Tajikistan were not estimated as the corresponding trade information was not available.

Figure 4: NTM indicators, by sector

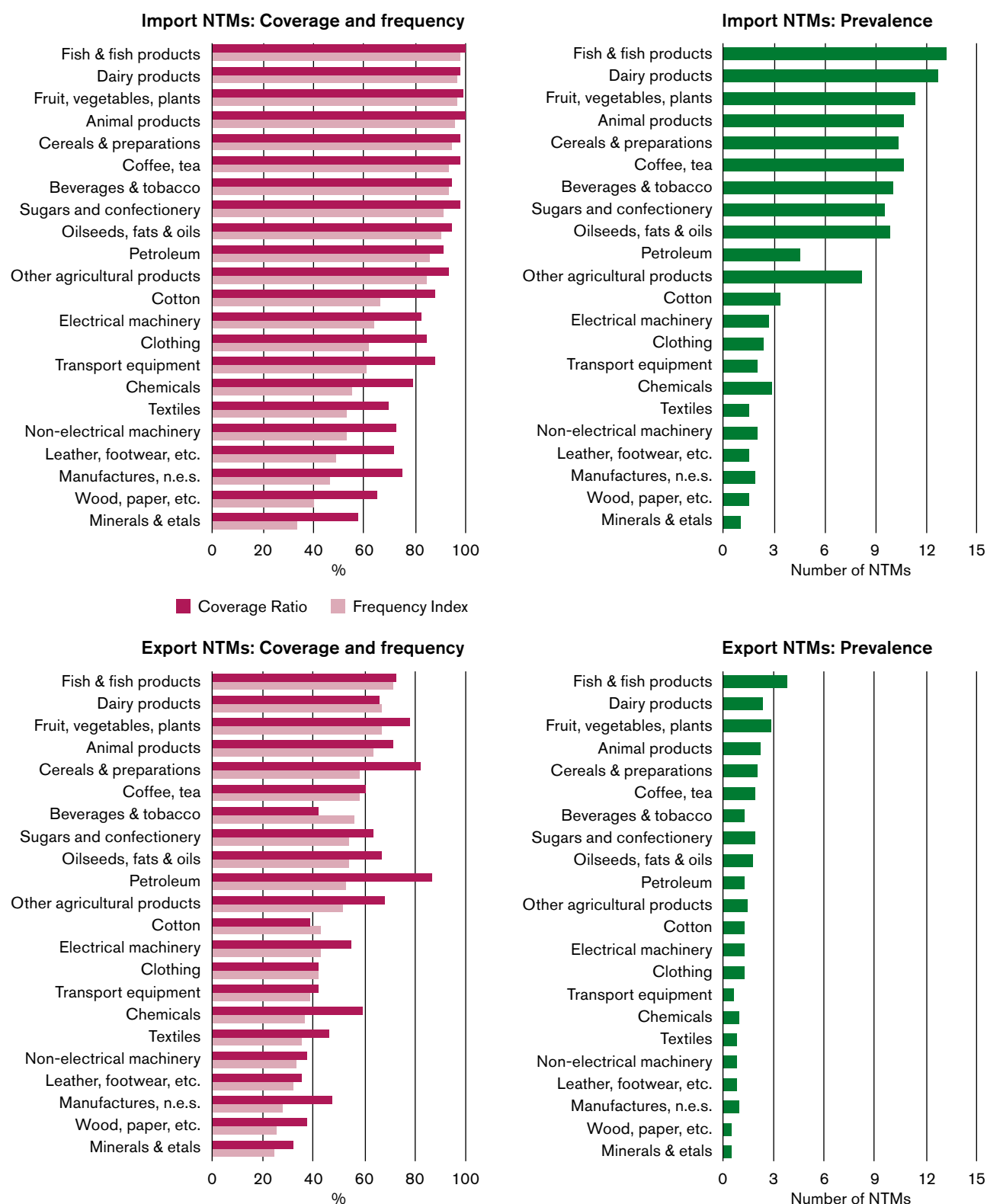


Figure 5 provides information by region and sector group. Developed countries regulate more intensively the agri-food sector and manufactured products compared with developing countries and LDCs. While LDCs have, on average, seven NTMs for each imported agri-food product, developed countries have 13.

Figure 6 displays NTM indicators by country or territory. The indicators are calculated as a share of imported products. The frequency index and coverage ratio can be easily compared because both use the same set of products for each country.

Some developing countries have a very large share of their imported products affected by NTMs. Apart from the cost for traders to comply with regulations, there is also the added cost of bureaucracy. UNCTAD provides a toolkit to analyse the cost and effectiveness of the NTMs in place. The cost effectiveness toolkit implements surveys and in-depth interviews. Recommendations are then provided to streamline the regulatory framework and strengthen policy objectives in the areas of safety, security, and health while avoiding unnecessary cost and burdens to business.

For some countries, the frequency index is low, meaning that only a few of the imported products are affected by NTMs. For those countries, the prevalence score may also be low. This means that there are very few measures imposed on few products. However, the coverage ratio does not normally go below 25 per cent of the value of the country's imports.

Figure 5: NTM indicators, by development status and sector group

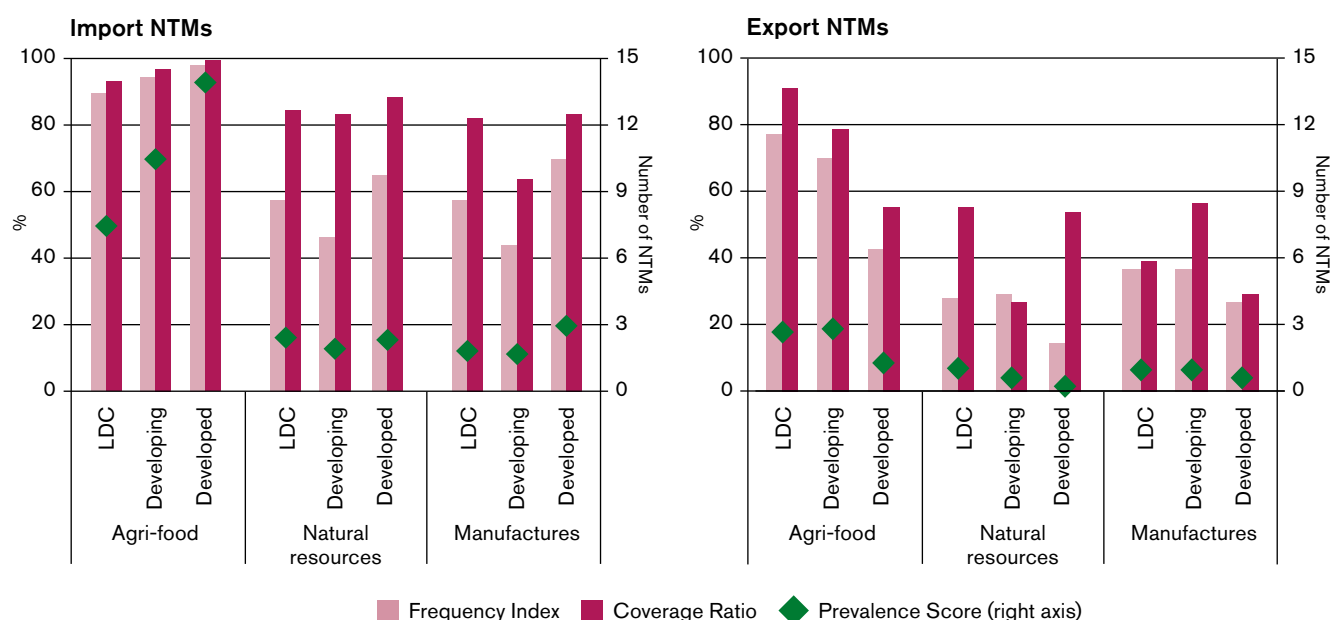
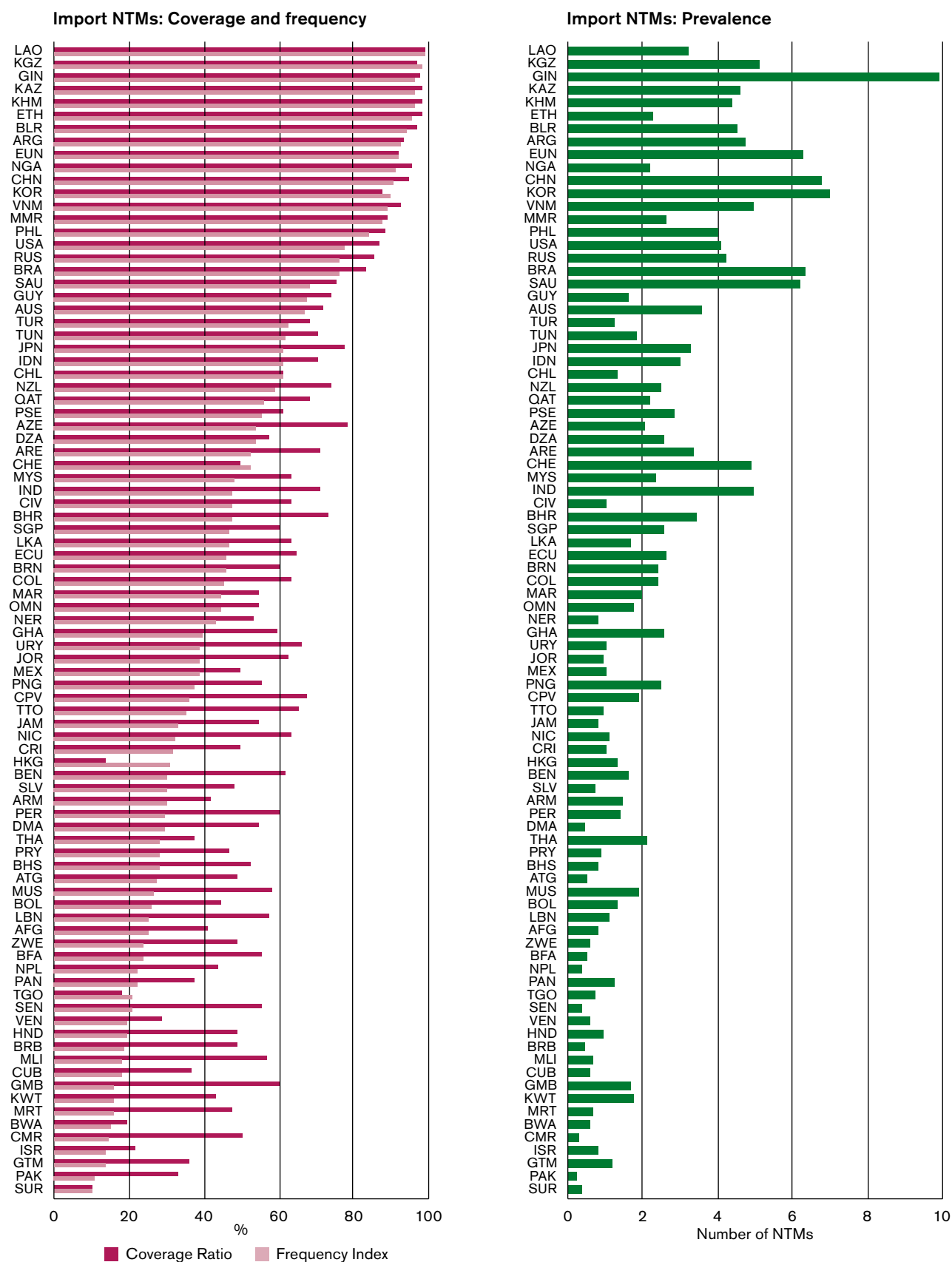


Figure 6: NTM indicators, by country or customs territory*



* Note: For full country name, please refer to Table 1.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

WTO ITC UNCTAD
World Tariff Profiles 2021

Figure 7: NTM indicators, by type of measure

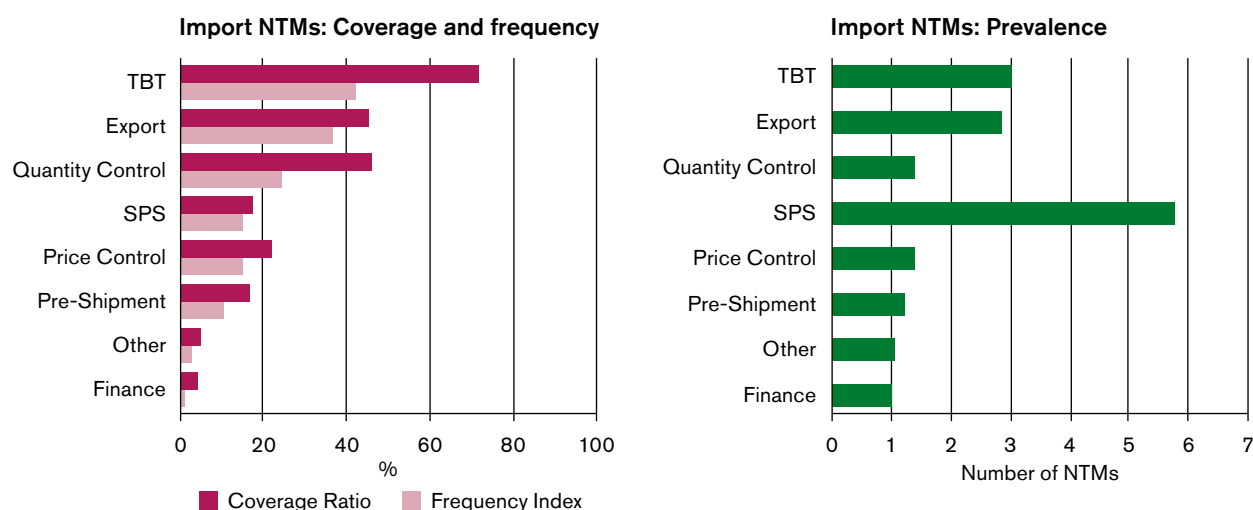


Figure 8: NTM indicators, by sector groups and type of NTM

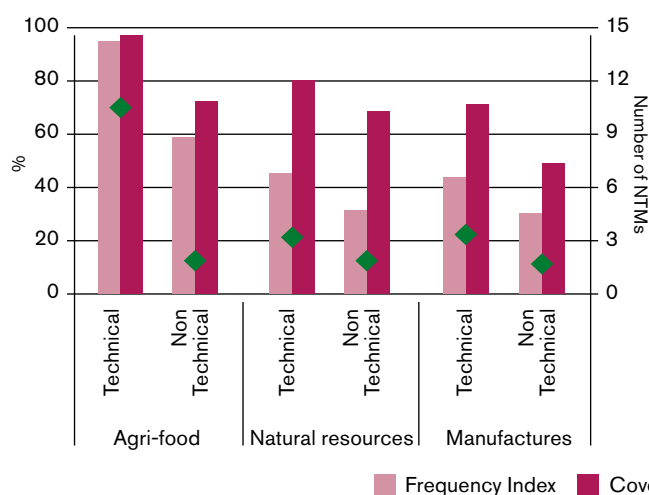


Figure 9: NTM indicators, by development status and type of NTM

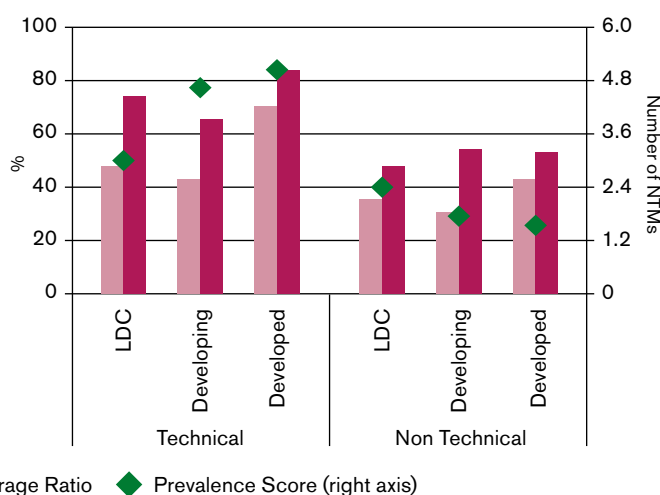


Figure 7 shows use of NTMs by type of measure. More than 40 per cent of the imported products in the world have to comply with at least one TBT measure, which represents more than 70 per cent of imports in 2019. A quarter of the imports in the world have to comply with requirements for licences, quotas or other quantity control measures. This represents half of the value of total imports. The share of SPS NTMs, which mostly concern food and agriculture products, is lower, at around 20 per cent of the global

value of imports. However, SPS has the highest value in terms of the prevalence score. Each imported product needs to comply with an average of almost six SPS measures, as opposed to three TBT NTMs on average.

SPS, TBT and pre-shipment inspection constitute “technical measures” while the other NTMs are considered to be non-technical. Figures 8 and 9 show that for all three sector groups, and for all three levels of development, technical measures are more widespread than non-technical

measures. Unsurprisingly, the agri-food sector has the highest level of technical measures. Developing countries impose a higher number of technical measures compared with developed countries but the values are similar, i.e. developed countries impose 4.8 technical NTMs on every product while developing countries impose 5.2 on average.⁸

For non-technical measures, LDCs impose the highest number, i.e. 2.3 measures on every product on average.

8 The Kingdom of Bahrain, the State of Kuwait, the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, China, the Republic of Korea, Guatemala, India, Mauritius, Brazil and Thailand have the highest number of technical measures. Data is from 2015 or 2016 for the first five countries listed above.

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Annex

Frequency Index

The **Frequency Index (FI)** is essentially the percentage of products affected by one or more NTMs. More formally,

$$F_i = \frac{\sum D_s M_s}{\sum M_s} \cdot 100$$

The Frequency Index is a ratio calculated using two dummy variables in the numerator: D_s , the presence (or absence) of an NTM on the product, and the M_s , which equals to 1 for every (traded) product. The sum in the numerator is the total “affected” products, and the denominator is the sum of all products; the Frequency Index is simply the ratio between them.⁹

Coverage Ratio

The trade **Coverage Ratio (CR)**, is the share of trade subject to NTMs.

It can also be computed for a country, or for a region, or a group of products. This Index is also a ratio, but trade weighted. Trade value is represented by V_s . The numerator captures the sum of the import (export) value of those traded products that are affected by an import (export) NTM. It is then divided by the total value of imports (exports).

$$C_i = \frac{\sum D_s V_s}{\sum V_s} \cdot 100$$

Usually, Coverage Ratio is computed using the average trade value for the last three years (bilateral and by HS6), so that there would be less zero values. This is relevant because this indicator uses traded products only.

Prevalence Score

The **Prevalence Score (PS)** is an average of how many measures apply to a given product group. It can be used, for example, to tell what group of products is affected by the largest number of NTMs on average. For instance, it can be computed to see if agricultural products are affected by more measures, compared with industrial products, or to compare the average number of measures among different countries.

The formula is similar to the previous cases; D_s is defined above, N_s is the number of NTMs on product s , and M_s is the total number of products (those with and without NTMs).¹⁰

$$P_i = \frac{\sum D_s N_s}{\sum M_s}$$

9 This simplified formula does not show that it also has a bilateral dimension, but the same principle applies. The products-partners affected in the numerator will equal 1, and all products-partners will count in the denominator.

10 This simplified formula does not show that it also has a bilateral dimension, but the same principle applies. In practical terms, it is double sum. If data are set for the triple “reporter-hs6-partner”, the Prevalence Score is the simple mean of the variable that presents the number of distinct codes for each row, considering the traded lines (rows with positive import values only).



V. Annexes

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A. Data sources

The data was pooled from the following databases: WTO's Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) and Integrated Data Base (IDB) and ITC's MAcMap and TradeMap databases. Additional imports were sourced from the UN COMTRADE database when it has more updated data than WTO and ITC. The objective was to use for each country or customs territory the latest available information. For the summary tables and Part A of the tariff profiles, only applied tariffs for the years 2020 or 2019 and imports for 2019 or 2018 were retained. The

cut-off date for inclusion of new data in the publication was 31 May 2021.

For Part B in the tariff profiles more than 300 trade agreements with available data were included in the calculation of the preference margin and duty-free access. Some trade agreements that are currently in force have not been included for one or more of the following reasons: (1) the agreement – or the supplementary information to it – was not accessible (or the document was unworkable) at the time of the publication; (2) the data presented

some problems such as: missing product codes, the products codes of the agreement did not correspond to the product codes of the MFN tariffs of the country; or (3) the agreement entered into force after the country was uploaded in the Market Access Map database (in such cases the agreements will be included in the subsequent update of the database).

For more detailed information on the full contents of each of the respective databases, the reader is referred to the respective websites and/or documents:

ITC	MAcMap	www.macmap.org
ITC	TradeMap	www.trademap.org
UN	COMTRADE	comtrade.un.org
WTO	CTS	tdf.wto.org or tao.wto.org
WTO	IDB	tdf.wto.org or tao.wto.org
WTO	I-TIP	i-tip.wto.org/goods

For information on RTAs notified to the WTO see also the following website: <http://rtais.wto.org>



Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2019 or 2018) ¹		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2020 or 2019) ¹		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Afghanistan	X					
Albania	X	2020	2019	2018		
Algeria			2019			
Angola	X	2019	2019			2018
Antigua and Barbuda	X		2019		2019	
Argentina	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Armenia	X		2019			2019
Australia	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Azerbaijan			2019			2019
Bahrain, Kingdom of	X	2020	2019		2019	
Bangladesh	X		2019			
Barbados	X					
Belarus			2019			2019
Belize	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Benin	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Bhutan			2019			
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	X	2020	2019		2019	
Bosnia and Herzegovina			2019			2019
Botswana	X	2020	2019			2019
Brazil	X	2020	2019	2018	2019	
Brunei Darussalam	X	2019	2019		2019	
Burkina Faso	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Burundi	X	2020	2019	2018		2019
Cabo Verde	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Cambodia	X	2020			2019	
Cameroon	X	2019	2019			
Canada	X	2020	2019	2019		
Central African Republic	X					
Chad	X					
Chile	X	2020	2019	2019		
China	X	2020	2019	2018	2019	
Colombia	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Comoros		2019	2019			2019
Congo	X					
Cook Islands			2019			
Costa Rica	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Côte d'Ivoire	X	2020	2019			2019
Cuba	X	2020	2019	2019		
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X	2019	2019			2019
Djibouti	X					
Dominica	X					
Dominican Republic	X	2019		2018		

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs		Imports (Latest year; 2019 or 2018) ¹			
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2020 or 2019) ¹		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Ecuador	X		2019		2019	
Egypt	X	2019	2019	2019		
El Salvador	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Eswatini	X	2020	2019		2019	
European Union	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Fiji	X		2019	2018	2019	
Gabon	X	2019	2019			
The Gambia	X	2020				2019
Georgia	X	2020		2019		
Ghana	X	2020	2019	2019		
Grenada	X		2019			
Guatemala	X					
Guinea	X	2020	2019			
Guinea-Bissau	X	2020	2019			
Guyana	X		2019		2019	
Haiti	X	2020				
Honduras	X	2020		2019	2019	
Hong Kong, China	X	2020	2019	2019		
Iceland	X		2019		2019	
India	X	2020	2019	2018		2019
Indonesia	X		2019	2018	2019	
Iran			2019			2018
Israel	X	2020			2019	
Jamaica	X					
Japan	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Jordan	X	2020		2019		
Kazakhstan	X	2019	2019	2019	2019	
Kenya	X	2020	2019		2019	
Kiribati			2019			
Korea, Republic of	X	2020		2019		
Kuwait, the State of	X		2019			2019
Kyrgyz Republic	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X		2019			2019
Lebanese Republic			2019			2018
Lesotho	X	2020	2019			
Liberia	X	2020				
Macao, China	X	2020	2019	2019		
Madagascar	X	2019	2019	2019	2019	
Malawi	X		2019			2019
Malaysia	X	2020		2018		2019
Maldives	X	2019	2019	2018	2019	
Mali	X	2020	2019	2019		



Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2019 or 2018) ¹		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2020 or 2019) ¹		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Mauritania	X		2019		2019	
Mauritius	X	2020	2019	2019		2019
Mexico	X	2020		2018		2019
Micronesia, Federated States of			2019			
Moldova, Republic of	X	2020		2019		
Mongolia	X	2020	2019	2019		
Montenegro	X	2020	2019	2019		2018
Morocco	X	2020	2019	2018	2019	
Mozambique	X	2019		2018	2019	
Myanmar	X	2020	2019	2019		
Namibia	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Nauru			2019			
Nepal	X		2019			
New Zealand	X	2020	2019	2019		
Nicaragua	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Niger	X	2020	2019	2018		2018
Nigeria	X	2020		2019		
North Macedonia	X	2020	2019			2019
Norway	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Oman	X		2019		2018	
Pakistan	X		2019	2018	2019	
Palau			2019			2018
Panama	X	2020				
Papua New Guinea	X	2019	2019			
Paraguay	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Peru	X		2019		2019	
Philippines	X	2020	2019	2019		
Qatar	X	2020	2019			2019
Russian Federation	X	2020	2019		2019	
Rwanda	X	2020	2019	2019		
Saint Kitts and Nevis	X		2019			
Saint Lucia	X	2020	2019		2019	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	X	2020	2019		2019	
Samoa	X					
Sao Tomé and Príncipe			2019			2019
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	X	2020				2019
Senegal	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Serbia			2019		2019	
Seychelles	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Sierra Leone	X	2020		2018		2018
Singapore	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Solomon Islands	X		2019		2018	



Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2019 or 2018) ¹		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2020 or 2019) ¹		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
South Africa	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Sri Lanka	X		2019			
Suriname	X		2019		2019	
Switzerland	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Chinese Taipei	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Tajikistan	X					
Tanzania	X	2020	2019	2018	2018	
Thailand	X	2020		2019	2019	
Togo	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Tonga	X					
Trinidad and Tobago	X					
Tunisia	X					
Turkey	X	2019	2019		2019	
Uganda	X	2020	2019	2018	2019	
Ukraine	X	2020	2019	2019		
United Arab Emirates	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
United States of America	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Uruguay	X	2020	2019	2019	2019	
Uzbekistan			2020			2019
Vanuatu	X	2020				
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	X		2019			
Viet Nam	X	2020	2019			2019
Yemen	X					
Zambia	X					
Zimbabwe	X	2020		2019		

1. For some countries, the data for a country period shown in the table could not be used because the data was incomplete, inconsistent and in the case of trade statistics, without corresponding tariff data.



B. Frequently asked questions

How do you choose the countries to include in the publication?

In each issue, we include all WTO members and some countries or territories for which there is available data for applied tariffs for the reference years. Non-WTO members included in the publication can vary from issue to issue depending on the availability of data on applied tariffs for the reference years. WTO members are always included.

Why is there no applied MFN tariff for some WTO members?

Unlike data on bound tariffs which are sourced from legal documents at the WTO, applied tariffs are based on notification of the member to the WTO or from the tariff database of either the ITC or UNCTAD, the two other institutions collaborating with the WTO on this publication. For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years. For example, in the WTP 2021 issue, the data on applied tariffs used are for 2020 and if these are not available, we use 2019. If neither of those years is available from any of the tariff database of the three institutions, the statistics referring to applied tariffs are left blank.

Why is there no statistic on binding coverage for AG products?

During the Uruguay Round of tariff negotiations all members were supposed to have bound all their tariff lines for agricultural products, hence binding coverage for AG is assumed to be 100%.

How do you calculate the tariff average when there are non-*ad valorem* tariffs?

Whenever there is a non-*ad valorem* duty in a certain country schedule, it is converted to its *ad valorem* equivalent (AVE) to the extent possible. For the methodology used in calculating the AVE, please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006. As a caveat though, some non-*ad valorem* duties are too complex and the calculation of the AVE requires additional data not readily available (e.g. duty expressed as “9 + EA max 18.7 + AD S/Z”). In such cases, the duty is not included in the calculation of the tariff indicators.

Why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average? (Related to this is the case when the maximum applied tariff is higher than the maximum bound tariff.)

When the bound tariff is lower than the applied tariff, it implies a binding violation. However, this is not always true. The following cases show why even if the calculated applied statistics are higher than the corresponding bound statistics, it is possible that there was no binding violation.

- The binding coverage might be less than 100% and the applied duties for unbound products may be high thus affecting the average and the maximum duty. Please note that the bound tariff average is based only on tariff lines that are bound. The applied duty average is based on the full tariff schedule following a certain Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. Some WTO members who acceded during the Uruguay Round had not fully bound their entire tariff schedule.
- The WTO member has only recently acceded and the concessions are still not fully implemented. As the bound duty statistics presented in the WTP refer to the final bound duty at the end of the implementation period, the applied duties could still be higher than the bound duties.
- The bound and applied tariff schedules are in different HS versions. For each WTO member, the publication uses the approved or certified bound tariff data in the most recent HS version. For example, a member who joined during the Uruguay Round has its original bound tariff schedule in HS 1992. On the other hand, applied tariff is in the HS version used by the member which in practice is usually the most current version of the HS (say, HS 2017). In order for the bound tariff information to be more aligned with the applied tariffs, the schedule of concessions is regularly transposed or adapted to newer HS versions. However, all the other members have to agree to the new schedule in a different HS version to ensure that no change in the concessions happened during the transposition. This process of certifying a schedule in a more recent HS version often takes a long time. Hence, it is more often the case that the bound tariff schedule is in an older version of the HS compared to the one used for the applied tariff. The difference in HS versions is not expected to have changed any of the member's commitments but might have affected the aggregate statistics due to the differences in HS subheading breakdown between versions.
- The national tariff line breakdown might be different between the bound and applied tariff schedules even within the same HS version, which could have affected the calculated averages. In the simple example below, the applied tariff schedule was more detailed than that for bound tariff thus having an average higher than the bound tariff even if there's no binding violation.



Bound and applied Tariffs for HS 2017 subheading 0804.50

(Guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried)

Bound Tariff			Applied Tariff		
Code	Description	Duty (%)	Code	Description	Duty (%)
0804.50.10	Mangoes	10	0804.50.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0804.50.19	Mangoes, dried	9
0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	Average	7.5		Average	8

- The *ad valorem* equivalents (AVE) may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. Please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006 for the methodology on the AVE calculation.
- For some WTO members who have commitments on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs), the data available on applied tariffs may include the ODCs, and it is not possible to separate the ODC from the import duty.

Why is my calculation for simple tariff average of a country different from the one in the World Tariff Profiles?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculation of AVEs for the WTP might be different from the calculated AVEs from other sources.
- The WTP uses two-stage averaging. First, the average of all national tariff lines within the same HS six-digit subheading is calculated and then the mean of all HS subheading averages is taken. This is to minimize the variability caused by the different national tariff line breakdowns within the subheading. All reporters using the same HS version would have the same number of subheading (i.e., second stage) averages from which the country average or sectorial or product group average is calculated.

My country did not change its applied tariff rates from that of the previous year but why did the average change?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculated AVEs could have changed because new reference years for imports are used every issue.
- Even without non-*ad valorem* duties in a tariff schedule, it's possible that the breakdown changed for some reasons but the applied tariff rate for each product remained the same. Please see the example below on the average for HS subheading 0804.50 which changed because of the difference in the breakdown of tariff lines.

Year 1 Applied Tariff			Year 2 Applied Tariff		
Code	Description	Duty (%)	Code	Description	Duty (%)
0804.50.10	Mangoes	10	0804.50.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0804.50.19	Mangoes, dried	10
0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	Average	7.5		Average	8.3

Why are there maximum values that are italicized?

To differentiate between a maximum based on an *ad valorem* tariff and one based on an AVE, the value of which can vary depending on the unit value of the product for the reference period, the maximum value based on an AVE is italicized.

Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues?

For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years and select the latest year available. There is always a one-year overlap on the reference years for consecutive issues of the WTP. For example, for WTP 2021, the reference years for tariff are 2020 and 2019 and for WTP 2020, they are 2019 and 2018. If, during the preparation for WTP 2020, the 2019 data for Country X is already available, then 2019 data is used. However, if for WTP 2021 Country X has no available data yet for 2020 in any of the databases, the data for 2019 is re-used.



Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues but with different statistics?

The answer to why the same year appears for two consecutive WTP issues is in the previous question.

The reason why the statistics differ could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be that the reporter itself revised the data previously submitted for the relevant year.

Why did the bound tariff statistics differ from the WTP issue of the previous year?

In theory, bound tariffs do not change unless there is a renegotiation of a Member's commitments. Hence, the most intuitive answer would be that the Member renegotiated some or even all of its commitments during the course of the year.

However, there could be other reasons why, even if there were no changes in the commitments, some aggregate statistics changed. One of these could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the bound tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be the use of an approved schedule in a more recent HS version. Please refer to the question "why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?" for additional explanation.

My country imports mostly from partners with whom we have a free trade agreement and imports come in duty free. Why is the calculated trade weighted average much higher than what is expected?

The trade weighted average presented in Part A.1 of each tariff page is based on applied MFN duty weighted by total imports and does not take into consideration non-MFN duties (mostly preferential) applied to certain trading partners. In effect, this is the trade weighted average assuming all imports are levied the MFN rate.

In Part B, the statistics show that exports from my country to a certain partner (i.e. imports of the partner from my country) do not enjoy preference as reflected by the preferential margin and % duty free imports. However, in reality our exports enjoy preferential rates in this market. Why don't the statistics show this?

The market access statistics calculated in Part B require complete information on non-MFN tariff regimes which each market or importer applies to each of its import partners. However, there are non-MFN or other preferential tariff regimes which are not officially notified to the WTO nor are these available in the other tariff databases. The statistics are based only on non-MFN tariff regimes for each market for which we have data.

How can I get the EXCEL version of the tariff profiles and summary tables for previous WTP issues?

At present there is no online facility yet to extract these tables. However, these can be requested from the Market Access Intelligence Section of the WTO. Send your email request to mai@wto.org specifying which data years or WTP issues you are interested in.

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The WTO, as the repository of its members' binding commitments on goods and also as repository for members' notifications in a number of trade policy areas, has been at the core of this undertaking. Trade and tariff data were sourced from either the WTO or ITC databases depending on which one had the most recent tariff or trade data for the years covered. In addition, the ITC contributed all the AVE estimates and preferential duties. Missing trade data for some countries were also

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If you would like more information on the contents of this report or if you have any comments or suggestions for improvement please contact the Market Access Intelligence Section (mai@wto.org).

World Tariff Profiles 2021 provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 170 countries and customs territories. The publication starts with a breakdown of the tariffs imposed by these economies. Tariff data are presented in comparative tables and in one-page profiles for each economy. A summary table on selected indicators on the imports and exports profile for these economies is also presented. Statistics on non-tariff measures by country and by product group complement the data on tariffs. The special topic deals with estimating analytical indicators related to non-tariff measures using UNCTAD TRAINS data.

The publication is jointly prepared by the World Trade Organization, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and the International Trade Centre (ITC).



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